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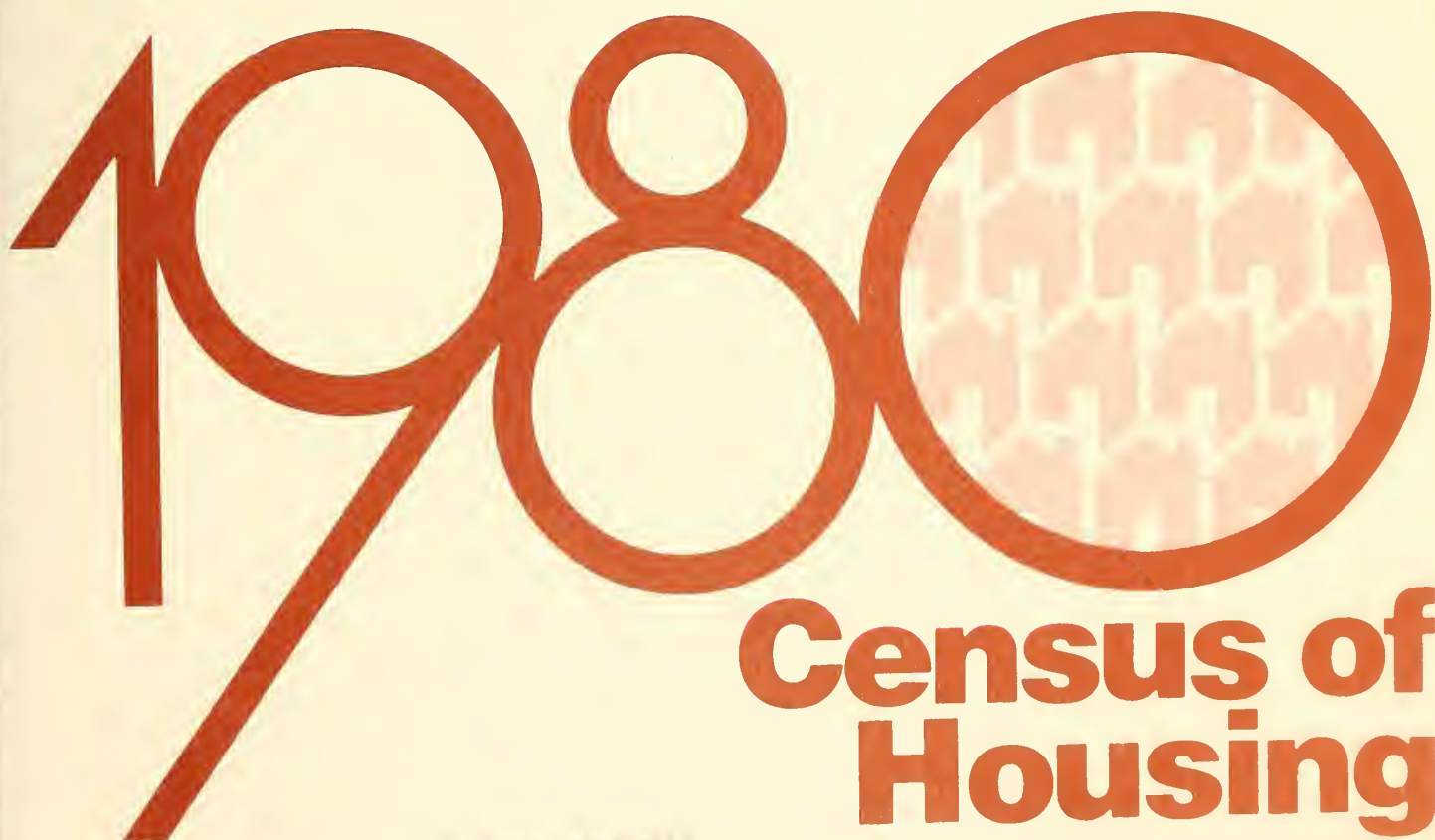
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# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**BURLINGTON, N.C.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

# 1980

The number 1980 is rendered in a large, bold, red-outlined font. The final zero is a large circle that contains a repeating pattern of small, stylized human figures holding hands, arranged in a grid-like fashion. Below the year, the words "Census of Housing" are printed in a bold, red, sans-serif font.

## Census of Housing

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# 1980

## Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**BURLINGTON, N.C.**

HC80-2-107

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director  
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**HOUSING DIVISION**  
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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## List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
5	Arkansas	45	Texas	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
22	Maryland	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
23	Massachusetts	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
24	Michigan	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
25	Minnesota	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
26	Mississippi	66	Amarillo, Tex.	102	Bristol, Conn.	137	Decatur, Ill.
27	Missouri	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	103	Brockton, Mass.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
28	Montana	68	Anchorage, Alaska	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
29	Nebraska	69	Anderson, Ind.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	140	Detroit, Mich.
30	Nevada	70	Anderson, S.C.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
31	New Hampshire	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	107	Burlington, N.C.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
32	New Jersey	72	Anniston, Ala.	108	Burlington, Vt.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
33	New Mexico	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	109	Caguas, P.R.	144	El Paso, Tex.
34	New York	74	Arecibo, P.R.	110	Canton, Ohio	145	Elkhart, Ind.
35	North Carolina	75	Asheville, N.C.	111	Casper, Wyo.	146	Elmira, N.Y.
36	North Dakota	76	Athens, Ga.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	147	Enid, Okla.
37	Ohio			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.		
38	Oklahoma						
39	Oregon						
40	Pennsylvania						

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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.	241	Miami, Fla.	278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	242	Midland, Tex.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
165	Fresno, Calif.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.	246	Modesto, Calif.	283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.	247	Monroe, La.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	248	Montgomery, Ala.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	249	Muncie, Ind.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
		212	Laredo, Tex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	254	New Bedford, Mass.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
175	Green Bay, Wis.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	220	Lima, Ohio	259	New Orleans, La.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	296	Racine, Wis.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	261	Newark, N.J.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	262	Newark, Ohio	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.			301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio					302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.					303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.				





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C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures . . . . .	C-1
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## Introduction

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### GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

### DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

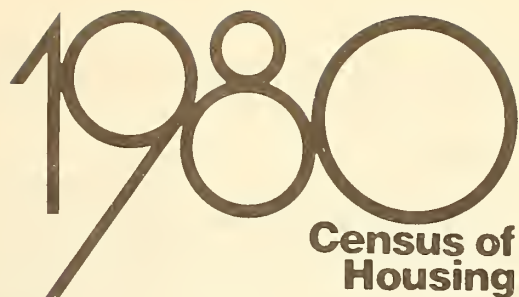
The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.





# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

## BURLINGTON, N.C.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA  
HC80-2-107

### Contents

#### Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

	Page
<b>Index of Tables</b> —shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear . . . . .	IX
<b>List of Tables</b> —shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables . . . . .	X
<b>Table Finding Guide</b> —shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear . . . . .	XII
<b>Map</b> —Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places . . . . .	XIV

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total . . . . .	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Burlington . . . . .	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify, tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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# Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

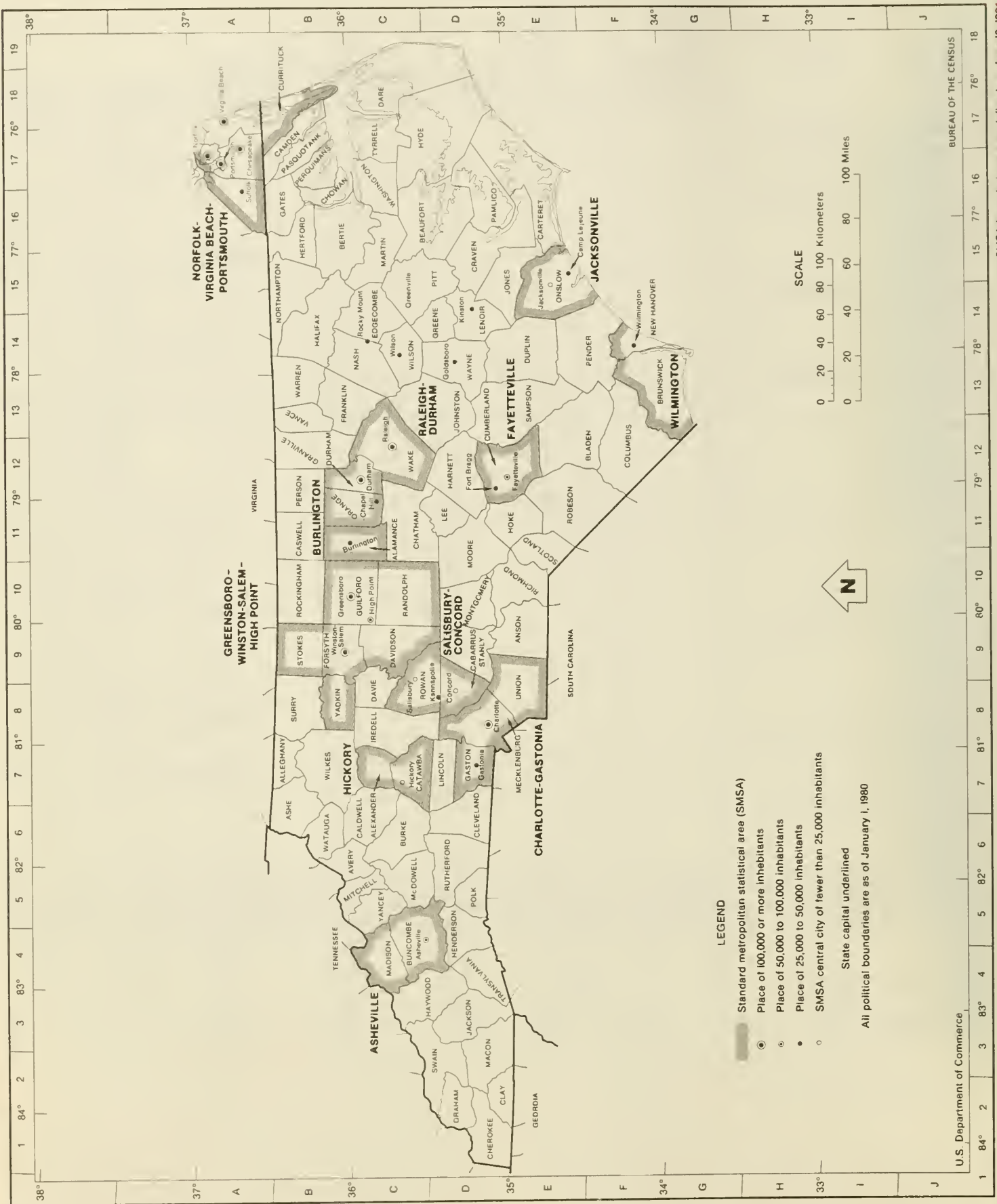
Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Condominium . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit. . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Rooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit. . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Units in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built. . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	1	2	3	4	—	—
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>						
Heating equipment . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning. . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Value . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	1	—	3	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.						
White . . . . .	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black . . . . .	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin . . . . .	58	59	60	61	62	63



**Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number**

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Condominium . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit . . . . .	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Units in structure . . . . .	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>							
Heating equipment . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Value . . . . .	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
<p>The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.</p>							
White . . . . .	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black . . . . .	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin . . . . .	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



#### CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

#### NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.





Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>20 363</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>3 469</b>	<b>4 326</b>	<b>3 845</b>	<b>2 780</b>	<b>1 799</b>	<b>2 003</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>32 900</b>	<b>38 000</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>15 068</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>2 032</b>	<b>3 026</b>	<b>3 048</b>	<b>2 161</b>	<b>1 586</b>	<b>1 821</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>35 900</b>	<b>41 300</b>
15 to 24 years	373	20	37	119	142	25	12	18	—	—	—	30 500	31 100
25 to 34 years	2 623	7	220	384	653	529	425	307	58	36	4	40 800	43 500
35 to 44 years	3 189	47	332	511	580	470	335	617	190	88	19	42 100	47 500
45 to 64 years	6 716	277	990	1 440	1 298	899	651	716	216	185	44	34 200	40 500
65 years and over	2 167	132	453	572	375	238	163	163	42	26	3	27 300	33 500
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>27 600</b>	<b>31 200</b>
15 to 24 years	42	—	12	18	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 100	26 100
25 to 34 years	170	13	28	33	42	32	18	4	—	—	—	35 000	33 100
35 to 44 years	166	8	27	53	26	28	14	—	5	—	5	29 200	36 200
45 to 64 years	513	36	117	99	126	48	28	39	9	11	—	30 300	33 900
65 years and over	360	72	95	88	65	25	—	5	—	10	—	20 900	24 800
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>4 044</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>22 200</b>	<b>27 800</b>
15 to 24 years	24	—	—	5	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	31 200
25 to 34 years	216	15	39	79	26	40	5	12	—	—	—	27 900	29 700
35 to 44 years	361	20	63	88	48	89	7	16	30	—	—	31 700	36 100
45 to 64 years	1 551	154	355	374	265	217	103	58	20	5	—	26 700	30 100
65 years and over	1 892	299	701	463	168	140	38	48	17	9	9	18 800	24 100
<b>Median age</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>50.0</b>	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	1 643	31	142	219	345	270	195	282	98	49	12	42 800	47 900
1975 to 1978	3 839	107	407	705	695	567	447	582	200	119	10	40 100	45 200
1970 to 1974	3 230	62	502	622	634	528	259	397	143	74	9	36 300	41 300
1960 to 1969	4 791	241	723	1 020	903	724	552	433	80	74	41	33 800	38 600
1959 or earlier	6 860	659	1 695	1 760	1 268	691	346	309	66	54	12	25 300	29 500
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	257	105	68	36	11	21	9	7	—	—	—	12 900	18 900
4 rooms	2 791	485	1 197	668	257	123	39	8	14	—	—	17 000	19 900
5 rooms	6 706	324	1 342	2 076	1 693	761	331	145	26	4	4	27 900	29 500
6 rooms	5 391	153	591	1 115	1 410	1 105	558	372	78	9	—	35 800	37 000
7 rooms	2 754	21	162	287	358	505	581	683	113	41	3	50 700	50 200
8 or more rooms	2 464	12	109	144	116	265	281	788	356	316	77	68 700	72 000
<b>Median</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	13	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 100	17 800
1	448	132	142	93	45	26	10	—	—	—	—	16 600	19 000
2	6 853	680	2 152	1 932	1 127	583	209	137	25	8	—	22 200	25 200
3	10 613	263	1 002	2 050	2 424	1 920	1 358	1 230	250	100	16	38 000	40 900
4	2 016	25	118	202	220	223	202	552	248	192	34	60 800	62 300
5 or more	420	—	47	44	29	28	20	84	64	70	34	72 700	76 600
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	1 881	18	41	126	213	311	287	557	197	128	3	57 500	60 200
1970 to 1974	2 276	21	96	256	497	443	318	390	183	68	4	44 600	50 200
1960 to 1969	4 687	69	454	894	973	863	682	545	81	80	46	39 500	43 100
1950 to 1959	5 219	205	790	1 447	1 319	635	316	323	81	84	19	31 100	35 200
1940 to 1949	2 789	294	802	753	457	270	106	91	11	2	3	23 200	26 700
1939 or earlier	3 511	493	1 286	850	386	258	90	97	34	8	9	19 700	24 300
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	1 879	341	707	366	206	166	70	13	10	—	—	17 700	22 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 815	317	813	723	495	247	108	79	27	2	4	22 500	26 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 468	97	318	423	323	164	60	72	—	—	—	26 300	29 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 486	101	278	455	290	212	100	23	27	—	—	27 200	30 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 126	84	561	855	668	489	255	156	37	12	9	30 900	34 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 449	63	366	775	797	576	372	392	59	49	—	35 400	39 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 882	91	331	555	818	662	548	649	173	41	14	41 900	45 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 521	6	64	145	206	217	226	399	163	84	11	55 900	57 900
\$50,000 or more	737	—	31	29	42	47	60	220	91	171	46	76 000	83 800
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$19 020</b>	<b>\$8 333</b>	<b>\$11 686</b>	<b>\$16 104</b>	<b>\$19 571</b>	<b>\$20 972</b>	<b>\$24 231</b>	<b>\$28 297</b>	<b>\$32 112</b>	<b>\$46 309</b>	<b>\$54 506</b>	...	...
<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$20 637</b>	<b>\$10 482</b>	<b>\$13 773</b>	<b>\$16 928</b>	<b>\$19 769</b>	<b>\$21 189</b>	<b>\$24 869</b>	<b>\$31 618</b>	<b>\$35 427</b>	<b>\$50 769</b>	<b>\$60 940</b>	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>11 198</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>1 981</b>	<b>2 281</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>1 486</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>38 700</b>	<b>43 600</b>
Less than 15 percent	4 130	126	516	831	859	622	406	486	143	112	29	36 700	42 500
15 to 19 percent	2 622	39	283	448	515	442	282	379	128	87	19	40 500	45 900
20 to 24 percent	1 687	37	171	209	330	247	205	337	117	25	9	43 400	47 500
25 to 29 percent	1 055	23	89	162	203	225	184	113	26	30	—	41 900	44 300
30 to 34 percent	502	2	74	99	99	87	51	70	7	13	—	35 200	41 000
35 percent or more	1 149	56	156	227	268	167	116	101	44	14	—	35 500	38 100
Not computed	53	—	29	5	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	19 000	26 700
<b>Median</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>14.8</b>	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>9 165</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>2 151</b>	<b>2 345</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26 000</b>	<b>31 100</b>
Less than 10 percent	4 208	246	803	1 117	806	494	293	326	72	48	3	29 100	33 800
10 to 14 percent	1 979	167	435	534	365	212	108	105	21	21	11	26 200	31 100
15 to 19 percent	933	100	237	279	113	103	49	35	10	7	—	22 400	28 100
20 to 24 percent	551	63	210	88	101	47	7	9	13	—	13	20 200	29 400
25 to 29 percent	346	57	69	104	46	20	18	30	—	2	—	23 700	28 300
30 to 34 percent	338	59	87	91	48	10	24	8	—	11	—	21 100	26 900
35 percent or more	749	100	305	132	70	91	41	4	6	—	—	18 600	23 900
Not computed	61	25	5	—	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	30 300	25 900
<b>Median</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>14.8</b>	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>19 983</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>3 335</b>	<b>4 314</b>	<b>3 845</b>	<b>2 773</b>	<b>1 783</b>	<b>2 003</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>33 300</b>	<b>38 400</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	394	45	109	90	111	23	14	2	—	—	—	24 500	28 500
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10 000—</b>	<b>14 400</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	50	21	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 800	10 800
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>20 363</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>3 469</b>	<b>4 326</b>	<b>3 845</b>	<b>2 780</b>	<b>1 799</b>	<b>2 003</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>32 900</b>	<b>38 000</b>
Central heating system	16 305	421	2 074	3 480	3 355	2 444	1 632	1 910	554	362	73	36 000	41 400
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>15 178</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>1 933</b>	<b>2 991</b>	<b>2 956</b>	<b>2 431</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>37 400</b>	<b>42 700</b>
Central system	7 573	60	342	808	1 313	1 364	1 205	1 567	514	325	75	49 100	53 700
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>17 300</b>	<b>27 600</b>
Percent below poverty level	7.5	25.8	17.4	6.0	4.6	4.4	3.2	0.4	1.7	—	4.8	...	...

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	8 811	822	1 297	2 177	1 856	1 120	504	189	104	40	702	194
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	3 469	162	406	797	812	531	253	117	77	12	302	213
15 to 24 years .....	520	27	99	92	165	88	43	—	—	—	6	215
25 to 34 years .....	1 249	14	130	302	318	238	90	62	39	5	51	226
35 to 44 years .....	594	7	33	140	117	82	54	26	38	—	97	226
45 to 64 years .....	769	64	72	181	164	108	51	29	—	7	93	205
65 years and over .....	337	50	72	82	48	15	—	—	—	—	55	166
Male householder, no wife present .....	1 643	118	252	505	370	183	59	31	12	20	93	193
15 to 24 years .....	358	16	50	113	101	54	5	11	5	—	3	200
25 to 34 years .....	583	10	80	197	161	66	32	8	7	6	16	199
35 to 44 years .....	226	7	30	54	53	40	—	12	—	12	18	215
45 to 64 years .....	295	54	50	90	31	17	17	—	—	2	34	162
65 years and over .....	181	31	42	51	24	6	5	—	—	—	22	153
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 699	542	639	875	674	406	192	41	15	8	307	181
15 to 24 years .....	467	33	70	131	105	68	36	—	5	—	19	197
25 to 34 years .....	1 048	50	171	299	247	173	58	12	—	—	38	197
35 to 44 years .....	528	42	68	142	118	65	50	13	10	—	20	201
45 to 64 years .....	776	109	172	185	129	75	28	9	—	—	69	169
65 years and over .....	880	308	158	118	75	25	20	7	—	8	161	118
Median age .....	36.2	63.9	40.5	34.3	32.3	32.3	34.3	35.3	34.0	38.8	53.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 444	278	363	745	970	578	236	105	81	27	61	216
1975 to 1978 .....	2 936	248	461	830	566	390	187	56	23	13	162	191
1970 to 1974 .....	1 206	147	229	330	219	77	58	19	—	—	127	177
1960 to 1969 .....	769	78	165	214	85	65	17	9	—	—	136	168
1959 or earlier .....	456	71	79	58	16	10	6	—	—	—	216	127
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	45	8	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	139
2 rooms .....	208	33	46	74	25	4	2	—	—	—	24	160
3 rooms .....	1 601	433	383	368	240	93	20	—	—	—	64	144
4 rooms .....	3 626	147	466	1 051	975	604	150	22	5	—	206	202
5 rooms .....	1 936	102	265	443	405	231	210	109	40	—	131	211
6 rooms .....	805	62	79	124	148	111	73	34	40	11	123	224
7 or more rooms .....	590	37	44	103	63	77	49	24	19	23	151	230
Median .....	4.2	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.7	4.9	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979 .....	8 811	822	1 297	2 177	1 856	1 120	504	189	104	40	702	194
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8 288	631	1 178	2 120	1 829	1 120	504	181	104	40	581	198
0.50 or less .....	4 969	498	714	1 241	1 075	651	274	79	14	21	402	193
0.51 to 1.00 .....	2 841	97	367	751	691	395	193	96	77	19	155	210
1.01 to 1.50 .....	411	36	76	99	59	69	33	6	13	—	20	190
1.51 or more .....	67	—	21	29	4	5	4	—	—	—	4	169
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	523	191	119	57	27	—	—	8	—	—	121	103
0.50 or less .....	261	115	50	25	13	—	—	—	—	—	58	96
0.51 to 1.00 .....	221	70	46	32	14	—	—	8	—	—	51	133
1.01 to 1.50 .....	36	6	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	109
1.51 or more .....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 896	522	204	432	312	110	78	8	4	—	226	169
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 687	395	184	419	305	110	78	8	4	—	184	175
1.01 or more persons per room .....	198	29	38	90	6	13	16	—	—	—	6	171
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	209	127	20	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	42	82
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	59	8	22	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	133
1 .....	1 991	509	468	512	262	132	24	—	—	—	84	148
2 .....	4 689	166	601	1 306	1 243	703	263	53	15	—	339	204
3 .....	1 641	80	163	240	302	265	184	129	77	32	169	243
4 .....	353	59	32	90	49	15	29	7	12	2	58	182
5 or more .....	78	—	11	15	—	5	4	—	—	—	43	175
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	4 695	347	764	1 187	908	536	233	111	52	20	537	192
2 .....	710	56	195	293	119	6	—	—	—	—	41	161
3 and 4 .....	962	142	139	313	209	94	39	7	—	8	11	179
5 to 9 .....	931	133	59	104	210	276	74	23	21	6	25	240
10 to 49 .....	687	33	66	89	162	162	116	36	17	—	6	247
50 or more .....	269	106	25	34	28	21	13	12	7	6	17	126
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	557	5	49	157	220	25	29	—	7	—	65	207
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980 .....	807	252	55	105	120	83	124	17	26	21	4	197
1970 to 1974 .....	1 385	129	86	166	382	302	144	75	23	11	67	235
1960 to 1969 .....	1 572	93	156	336	417	303	89	53	22	8	95	218
1950 to 1959 .....	1 673	83	240	586	315	153	65	33	17	—	181	179
1940 to 1949 .....	1 509	87	301	522	337	150	36	—	4	—	72	182
1939 or earlier .....	1 865	178	459	462	285	129	46	11	12	—	283	167
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3 .....	8 811	822	1 297	2 177	1 856	1 120	504	189	104	40	702	194
4 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent .....	1 853	224	430	647	277	160	76	25	—	14	...	171
15 to 19 percent .....	1 665	94	292	391	430	297	84	49	26	2	...	208
20 to 24 percent .....	1 338	98	165	383	359	211	83	22	5	12	...	203
25 to 29 percent .....	785	182	82	181	185	88	44	11	12	—	...	186
30 to 34 percent .....	572	68	109	105	102	101	46	36	5	—	...	202
35 to 49 percent .....	823	95	105	116	224	125	87	27	35	7	...	217
50 percent or more .....	986	42	99	325	260	138	77	19	21	5	...	205
Not computed .....	789	19	15	29	17	—	7	—	—	—	702	174
Median .....	21.8	24.3	18.6	20.5	23.0	22.4	25.6	24.7	36.8	21.7	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	8 808	819	1 297	2 177	1 856	1 120	504	189	104	40	702	194
Central heating system .....	5 540	465	557	1 217	1 225	944	434	189	97	40	372	214
Air conditioning .....	4 804	373	481	970	1 088	889	406	159	71	40	327	220
Central system .....	2 199	233	86	159	518	617	290	117	67	25	87	254



Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

## Owner-occupied housing units

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	Income in 1979 below poverty level
Owner-occupied housing units	26 376	2 625	3 973	2 077	2 019	4 122	4 257	4 539	1 846	918	17 965	19 962	2 261
<b>Married-couple families</b>	19 214	594	1 966	1 354	1 355	3 293	3 861	4 209	1 703	879	21 322	23 269	673
15 to 24 years	741	23	104	67	94	222	176	55	—	—	17 022	16 305	30
25 to 34 years	3 397	77	151	210	250	827	932	756	110	84	20 914	21 797	107
35 to 44 years	3 964	45	129	149	175	592	967	1 165	495	247	24 660	27 727	95
45 to 64 years	8 259	203	641	600	516	1 271	1 475	2 069	1 010	474	22 970	25 193	279
65 years and over	2 853	246	941	328	320	381	311	164	88	74	11 825	15 066	162
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	1 901	311	509	233	234	275	78	164	84	13	11 400	13 620	230
15 to 24 years	119	14	53	10	7	11	13	11	—	—	9 432	12 638	22
25 to 34 years	297	25	67	44	28	76	13	35	2	7	13 616	15 070	25
35 to 44 years	250	20	51	11	48	47	22	44	7	—	14 740	16 368	12
45 to 64 years	788	108	177	136	118	89	30	69	55	6	12 004	14 744	99
65 years and over	447	144	161	32	33	52	—	5	20	—	6 807	9 398	72
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	5 261	1 720	1 498	490	430	554	318	166	59	26	7 905	10 175	1 358
15 to 24 years	88	18	37	14	5	5	9	—	—	—	8 690	9 113	22
25 to 34 years	334	25	130	78	53	25	16	7	—	—	10 385	11 089	44
35 to 44 years	452	63	133	69	66	56	32	26	7	—	11 087	12 468	104
45 to 64 years	1 958	387	632	188	212	258	162	93	11	15	9 675	11 501	344
65 years and over	2 429	1 227	566	141	94	210	99	40	41	11	4 969	8 592	844
Median age	51.9	68.5	62.5	56.8	53.6	48.3	44.5	46.2	49.4	50.2	...	...	64.1

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	2 440	67	288	178	271	481	480	449	160	66	19 350	21 089	125
1975 to 1978	5 182	273	603	422	333	868	1 043	1 041	387	212	20 487	22 125	307
1970 to 1974	4 282	284	521	364	335	708	793	771	317	189	19 469	21 462	263
1960 to 1969	5 930	432	743	380	429	888	1 001	1 291	498	268	20 435	21 995	431
1959 or earlier	8 542	1 569	1 818	733	651	1 177	940	987	484	183	13 080	16 164	1 135

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	25 736	2 379	3 778	2 017	1 998	4 091	4 200	4 509	1 846	918	18 238	20 237	2 027
1.01 or more persons per room	564	22	46	69	42	123	79	150	17	16	19 219	21 352	86
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	640	246	195	60	21	31	57	30	—	—	6 250	8 891	234
1.01 or more persons per room	75	12	9	12	—	7	16	19	—	—	18 958	16 379	21
<b>Heating equipment</b>	26 369	2 618	3 973	2 077	2 019	4 122	4 257	4 539	1 846	918	17 969	19 967	2 254
Central heating system	20 633	1 496	2 739	1 503	1 585	3 295	3 528	3 885	1 746	856	19 542	21 538	1 306
<b>Air conditioning</b>	18 964	1 176	2 275	1 323	1 352	3 134	3 351	3 834	1 667	852	20 335	22 288	1 015
Central system	9 139	331	669	405	430	1 346	1 737	2 311	1 203	707	24 043	26 924	327
<b>Vehicles available</b>	24 837	1 653	3 547	2 013	1 994	4 114	4 239	4 518	1 841	918	18 867	20 866	1 466
1	6 575	1 136	2 161	867	646	883	354	356	129	43	9 978	12 042	861
2 or more	18 262	517	1 386	1 146	1 348	3 231	3 885	4 162	1 712	875	21 927	24 043	605
<b>House heating fuel</b>	26 369	2 618	3 973	2 077	2 019	4 122	4 257	4 539	1 846	918	17 969	19 967	2 254
Utility gas	6 109	552	754	411	433	990	914	1 179	566	310	19 578	21 974	411
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 225	145	358	122	89	154	143	135	41	38	12 244	16 642	121
Electricity	6 083	330	703	328	357	908	1 331	1 286	570	270	21 633	23 003	369
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 237	1 346	1 921	1 066	1 029	1 786	1 588	1 617	621	263	15 682	17 974	1 148
Other	1 715	245	237	150	111	284	281	322	48	37	16 674	17 483	205
Median rooms	5.5	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.7	7.7	...	...	4.8

## Specified owner-occupied housing units

## MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

<b>With a mortgage</b>	11 198	417	819	603	776	1 896	2 372	2 758	1 071	486	22 538	23 785	452
Less than \$200	1 818	181	327	140	238	320	281	283	30	18	15 426	16 516	185
\$200 to \$249	1 754	65	157	138	183	387	362	366	91	5	19 406	19 685	79
\$250 to \$299	1 902	67	147	131	137	302	389	491	210	28	22 605	22 759	71
\$300 to \$349	1 666	30	54	83	94	345	433	409	139	79	22 345	24 116	30
\$350 to \$399	1 192	29	57	59	77	224	284	334	103	25	22 483	23 418	41
\$400 to \$499	1 602	33	32	42	23	211	400	545	225	91	25 542	28 053	28
\$500 to \$599	689	7	33	10	18	92	154	202	123	50	26 412	28 665	7
\$600 to \$749	407	5	12	—	—	15	61	104	108	102	32 732	40 099	11
\$750 or more	168	—	—	—	6	—	8	24	42	88	36 575	55 938	—
Median	\$304	\$221	\$226	\$259	\$241	\$290	\$318	\$329	\$382	\$497	...	...	\$226
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	9 165	1 462	1 996	865	710	1 230	1 077	1 124	450	251	13 414	16 790	1 077
Less than \$50	212	81	78	17	6	6	—	24	—	—	5 933	8 934	71
\$50 to \$74	820	331	260	72	30	70	31	12	6	8	6 442	8 584	237
\$75 to \$99	2 088	370	622	308	163	259	187	140	23	16	10 422	12 534	263
\$100 to \$124	2 472	364	553	226	254	309	339	303	107	17	13 415	15 453	245
\$125 to \$149	1 550	107	213	105	127	355	223	279	134	7	17 285	19 124	59
\$150 to \$199	1 483	174	217	79	105	176	246	282	116	88	19 651	21 733	151
\$200 to \$249	366	20	36	41	24	39	36	57	37	76	23 879	31 610	26
\$250 or more	174	15	17	17	1	16	15	27	27	39	26 154	41 032	25
Median	\$115	\$97	\$102	\$104	\$115	\$123	\$124	\$132	\$142	\$194	...	...	\$97

## MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

<b>With a mortgage</b>	11 198	417	819	603	776	1 896	2 372	2 758	1 071	486	22 538	23 785	452
Less than 15 percent	4 130	—	9	27	104	416	860	1 560	758	396	28 473	31 853	2
15 to 19 percent	2 622	—	72	87	251	521	664	731	218	78	22 781	24 230	2
20 to 24 percent	1 687	5	87	109	153	389	495	364	73	12	21 047	21 315	5
25 to 29 percent	1 055	—	96	145	125	372	240	61	16	—	17 159	17 380	31
30 to 34 percent	502	3	98	94	75	112	90	24	6	—	14 367	15 343	8
35 percent or more	1 149	361	457	141	68	86	23	13	—	—	7 179	7 939	358
Not computed	53	48	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	2500—	2 595	48
Median	17.8	50+	36.8	27.7	21.1	20.1	17.5	14.1	12.3	10—	...	...	50+
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	9 165	1 462	1 996	865	710	1 230	1 077	1 124	450	251	13 414	16 790	1 077
Less than 10 percent	4 208	—	158	263	315	773	961	1 064	423	251	22 897	26 332	47
10 to 14 percent	1 979	39	614	417	310	402	110	60	27	—	12 017	13 035	34
15 to 19 percent	933	90	593	127	71	46	6	—	—	—	7 910	8 490	112
20 to 24 percent	551	199	320	15	8	9	—	—	—	—	4 890	5 510	103
25 to 29 percent	346	181	133	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 178	4 311	147
30 to 34 percent	338	243	84	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 485	3 322	579
35 percent or more	749	655	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 531	55
Not computed	61	55	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	318
Median	10.9	34.0	16.9	12.0	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	10.9

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	9 586	2 051	2 351	1 267	908	1 524	709	600	149	27	10 772	12 237	2 111
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	3 933	283	643	507	472	969	524	455	73	7	15 263	15 960	438
15 to 24 years .....	555	19	98	74	72	199	75	18	—	—	15 310	14 657	43
25 to 34 years .....	1 412	36	183	176	164	418	232	179	19	5	16 655	17 491	118
35 to 44 years .....	684	36	70	102	111	159	100	95	11	—	15 575	16 510	89
45 to 64 years .....	906	97	130	102	113	164	112	152	34	2	15 222	16 668	99
65 years and over .....	376	95	162	53	12	29	5	11	9	—	7 788	9 425	89
Male householder, no wife present .....	1 753	370	340	292	223	267	109	85	55	12	11 426	12 734	324
15 to 24 years .....	377	74	84	65	63	56	19	—	16	—	11 173	11 604	73
25 to 34 years .....	641	61	91	147	119	124	33	52	14	—	12 952	13 982	79
35 to 44 years .....	234	30	52	45	24	28	30	19	—	6	11 944	15 106	39
45 to 64 years .....	305	94	57	35	17	55	7	14	20	6	10 107	12 955	66
65 years and over .....	196	111	56	—	—	4	20	—	5	—	4 707	7 648	67
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 900	1 398	1 368	468	213	288	76	60	21	8	7 255	8 259	1 349
15 to 24 years .....	477	125	205	49	23	57	6	12	—	—	7 779	8 555	155
25 to 34 years .....	1 071	179	516	180	79	74	29	6	8	—	8 586	9 116	241
35 to 44 years .....	559	141	228	91	17	63	10	—	9	—	8 367	9 092	180
45 to 64 years .....	832	307	240	102	52	73	16	38	4	—	7 873	8 885	276
65 years and over .....	961	646	179	46	42	21	15	4	—	8	4 192	6 130	497
Median age .....	36.6	59.9	35.0	33.7	32.2	31.9	33.8	37.3	44.2	52.1	...	...	46.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 672	628	884	565	361	631	311	229	47	16	11 434	12 710	740
1975 to 1978 .....	3 151	552	852	388	341	545	206	218	40	9	11 105	12 603	643
1970 to 1974 .....	1 354	357	324	171	92	238	107	51	12	2	9 956	11 333	320
1960 to 1969 .....	801	228	195	105	75	72	38	68	20	—	9 322	11 284	206
1959 or earlier .....	608	286	96	38	39	38	47	34	30	—	6 047	10 745	202
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8 932	1 782	2 214	1 175	904	1 483	673	548	129	24	11 000	12 364	1 823
0.50 or less .....	5 294	1 380	1 408	684	494	710	329	212	61	16	9 542	10 946	1 065
0.51 to 1.00 .....	3 140	340	693	421	347	664	311	300	58	6	13 336	14 525	560
1.01 to 1.50 .....	422	45	90	60	54	107	24	34	6	2	13 241	14 189	165
1.51 or more .....	76	17	23	10	9	2	9	2	4	—	9 375	11 730	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	654	269	137	92	4	41	36	52	20	3	7 591	10 500	288
0.50 or less .....	342	192	75	43	—	13	—	19	—	—	4 587	6 900	170
0.51 to 1.00 .....	271	77	57	43	4	15	36	28	8	3	10 087	13 226	113
1.01 to 1.50 .....	36	—	5	6	—	13	—	—	12	—	17 857	21 908	5
1.51 or more .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	26 250	26 845	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment .....	9 583	2 048	2 351	1 267	908	1 524	709	600	149	27	10 774	12 240	2 108
Central heating system .....	5 811	1 083	1 320	735	658	970	485	456	80	24	11 709	13 068	1 039
Air conditioning .....	5 035	846	1 091	643	538	927	476	414	75	25	12 257	13 687	771
Central system .....	2 263	374	470	225	284	375	253	221	41	20	13 050	14 538	350
Vehicles available .....	8 079	1 057	2 033	1 175	869	1 484	701	591	145	24	12 020	13 523	1 215
1 or more .....	4 598	871	1 606	696	496	596	159	115	49	10	9 525	10 719	880
2 or more .....	3 481	186	427	479	373	888	542	476	96	14	16 364	17 227	335
House heating fuel .....	9 583	2 048	2 351	1 267	908	1 524	709	600	149	27	10 774	12 240	2 108
Utility gas .....	2 509	582	774	221	221	380	129	177	17	8	9 390	11 510	586
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	548	124	125	52	28	106	42	36	35	—	11 202	13 170	146
Electricity .....	2 613	580	533	265	341	405	228	197	50	14	11 825	13 152	525
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	3 140	545	765	571	277	529	250	163	35	5	11 138	12 255	581
Other .....	773	217	154	158	41	104	60	27	12	—	10 245	10 806	270
Median rooms .....	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.8	5.9	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	8 811	1 855	2 210	1 172	832	1 397	638	541	139	27	10 726	12 231	1 896
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	2 987	976	911	323	182	340	157	67	31	—	7 946	9 398	956
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 134	334	536	376	204	363	145	142	34	—	11 310	12 426	383
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 670	212	407	301	198	344	99	96	9	4	11 794	12 821	217
\$200 to \$249 .....	814	56	172	83	122	178	117	74	6	6	14 467	15 262	83
\$250 to \$299 .....	368	17	43	41	46	76	70	53	22	—	17 202	17 910	27
\$300 to \$349 .....	82	—	10	5	5	5	7	28	16	6	26 875	32 085	4
\$350 to \$399 .....	27	—	11	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	10 893	15 119	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	13	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	17 321	21 931	—
\$500 or more .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	75 000+	65 506	—
No cash rent .....	702	260	120	36	75	84	36	67	21	3	8 849	12 117	226
Median .....	\$120	\$80	\$107	\$125	\$137	\$135	\$150	\$171	\$138	\$317	...	...	\$86
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	822	551	140	54	15	34	17	5	6	—	4 041	5 655	522
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 297	271	535	151	84	125	82	23	26	—	8 642	10 231	204
\$150 to \$199 .....	2 177	390	590	403	166	352	135	111	30	—	10 673	11 735	432
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 856	255	466	293	273	370	104	83	12	—	11 766	12 197	312
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 120	84	218	132	137	291	146	98	6	8	14 799	15 299	110
\$300 to \$349 .....	504	36	91	76	24	111	64	86	14	2	16 078	16 517	78
\$350 to \$399 .....	189	8	24	8	42	13	42	33	19	—	19 375	20 499	8
\$400 to \$499 .....	104	—	21	19	16	10	12	21	5	—	14 375	18 074	4
\$500 or more .....	40	—	5	—	—	7	—	14	—	14	30 991	48 547	—
No cash rent .....	702	260	120	36	75	84	36	67	21	3	8 849	12 117	226
Median .....	\$194	\$144	\$177	\$194	\$223	\$222	\$225	\$259	\$195	\$500+	...	...	\$169
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent .....	1 853	6	103	128	148	559	386	386	113	24	19 843	21 745	72
15 to 19 percent .....	1 665	60	251	319	255	527	172	76	5	—	14 485	14 635	72
20 to 24 percent .....	1 338	79	406	385	254	165	37	12	—	—	11 195	11 374	100
25 to 29 percent .....	785	189	372	139	28	50	7	—	—	—	8 348	8 241	187
30 to 34 percent .....	572	113	310	94	50	5	—	—	—	—	7 670	7 654	109
35 to 49 percent .....	823	243	480	71	22	7	—	—	—	—	6 453	6 567	228
50 percent or more .....	986	818	168	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 186	3 170	815
Not computed .....	789	347	120	36	75	84	36	67	21	3	7 083	10 781	313
Median .....	21.8	50+	28.8	21.6	19.5	15.9	13.1	11.5	10—	10—	...	...	50+



Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>11 198</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>1 754</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>1 666</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>304</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	715	310	105	120	53	51	43	10	17	6	223
2 persons .....	3 057	734	512	514	495	257	308	159	63	15	277
3 persons .....	2 987	313	457	498	495	400	475	193	129	27	323
4 persons .....	2 757	225	407	503	358	349	499	228	125	63	334
5 persons .....	1 192	126	172	218	195	82	213	77	66	43	321
6 persons .....	277	55	56	22	56	23	40	18	7	—	305
7 persons .....	164	52	22	14	8	30	24	—	—	14	279
8 or more persons .....	49	3	23	13	6	—	—	4	—	—	247
Median .....	3.11	2.32	3.07	3.14	3.08	3.22	3.45	3.41	3.46	4.07	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>9 317</b>	<b>1 209</b>	<b>1 396</b>	<b>1 565</b>	<b>1 424</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>317</b>
15 to 24 years .....	346	20	54	75	98	48	22	29	—	—	312
25 to 34 years .....	2 399	110	306	361	365	528	243	101	20	358	358
35 to 44 years .....	2 671	237	393	439	407	251	511	180	170	83	333
45 to 64 years .....	3 583	732	567	640	533	381	390	181	100	59	288
65 years and over .....	318	110	76	50	21	16	29	4	12	—	232
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>617</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>250</b>
15 to 24 years .....	42	10	14	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	239
25 to 34 years .....	132	22	23	37	22	11	7	5	5	—	278
35 to 44 years .....	121	32	16	17	11	26	16	4	5	—	292
45 to 64 years .....	265	88	61	25	35	18	27	4	7	—	219
65 years and over .....	57	20	22	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	181
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 264</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>244</b>
15 to 24 years .....	24	5	—	7	7	—	5	—	—	—	300
25 to 34 years .....	170	20	40	28	26	7	25	24	—	—	295
35 to 44 years .....	282	36	65	62	48	28	24	12	7	—	282
45 to 64 years .....	584	250	97	122	61	33	8	7	—	6	222
65 years and over .....	204	126	20	12	32	4	—	—	—	—	181
Median age .....	43.0	52.4	44.3	43.1	41.7	40.1	38.3	36.9	40.0	39.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 453	99	93	169	141	174	321	221	184	51	416
1975 to 1978 .....	3 172	288	307	359	501	450	770	321	121	55	365
1970 to 1974 .....	2 466	291	382	568	515	290	283	76	31	30	299
1960 to 1969 .....	2 799	700	658	594	341	202	171	37	69	27	253
1959 or earlier .....	1 308	440	314	212	168	76	57	34	2	5	234
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	104	56	16	5	16	7	—	4	—	—	193
4 rooms .....	1 019	448	247	199	48	40	25	12	—	—	212
5 rooms .....	3 502	766	783	620	587	369	225	106	46	—	266
6 rooms .....	3 050	385	501	674	490	364	432	149	53	2	297
7 rooms .....	1 879	126	162	230	376	244	460	162	78	41	359
8 or more rooms .....	1 644	37	45	174	149	168	460	256	230	125	457
Median .....	5.8	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.8	7.0	7.8	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	1 667	77	63	93	154	235	453	332	193	67	441
1970 to 1974 .....	1 940	99	176	365	434	261	386	131	49	39	338
1960 to 1969 .....	3 320	510	603	733	507	334	399	96	104	34	287
1950 to 1959 .....	2 567	663	552	379	352	247	214	86	46	28	259
1940 to 1949 .....	892	245	207	162	115	48	95	20	—	—	249
1939 or earlier .....	812	224	153	170	104	67	55	24	15	—	259
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	283	191	34	35	17	6	—	—	—	—	177
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 318	521	411	212	107	40	19	8	—	—	217
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 981	590	469	355	350	133	62	14	8	—	243
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	2 281	289	467	511	429	283	251	40	11	—	288
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 796	162	232	419	302	271	330	65	15	—	314
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	1 250	26	85	205	257	184	285	147	59	2	364
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	1 486	12	51	153	155	204	465	260	146	40	443
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	465	14	5	12	36	54	117	110	86	31	496
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	281	13	—	—	13	17	68	36	70	64	582
\$150,000 or more .....	57	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	12	31	750+
Median .....	\$38 700	\$22 100	\$29 200	\$36 900	\$38 100	\$43 400	\$54 100	\$65 600	\$77 400	\$107 600	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	4 130	1 053	928	952	512	248	250	87	70	30	254
15 to 19 percent .....	2 622	307	400	342	574	295	467	104	87	46	323
20 to 24 percent .....	1 687	118	149	213	228	266	414	172	95	32	375
25 to 29 percent .....	1 055	76	75	133	173	146	265	122	49	16	374
30 to 34 percent .....	502	41	37	65	71	71	66	75	59	17	376
35 percent or more .....	1 149	200	154	197	101	162	134	127	47	27	312
Not computed .....	53	23	11	—	7	4	6	2	—	—	216
Median .....	17.8	13.5	14.6	15.0	17.8	21.0	21.0	24.4	22.4	21.3	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>11 198</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>1 754</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>1 666</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>304</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	228	33	31	46	17	28	37	13	23	—	312
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	7 196	789	916	1 115	1 092	898	1 280	588	362	156	336
Other built-in electric units .....	1 418	179	308	348	254	117	163	33	10	6	282
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 733	271	166	135	80	41	26	9	5	—	229
Other means .....	1 623	546	333	258	223	108	96	46	7	6	240
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>9 105</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>321</b>
Central system .....	5 124	259	400	679	780	724	1 210	552	352	168	381
1 or more individual room units .....	3 981	921	912	804	607	338	274	91	34	—	260
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>11 198</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>1 754</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>1 666</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>304</b>
Utility gas .....	3 504	515	563	589	513	396	470	197	197	64	308
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	297	79	65	45	49	23	29	7	—	—	255
Electricity .....	3 394	261	405	501	534	427	673	370	146	77	350
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	3 404	779	644	675	475	297	366	87	60	21	271
Other .....	599	184	77	92	95	49	64	28	4	6	271

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>9 165</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>2 088</b>	<b>2 472</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>115</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	2 210	115	433	654	574	176	190	44	24	96
2 persons .....	4 175	61	275	975	1 134	721	756	179	74	117
3 persons .....	1 593	27	67	274	490	335	300	72	28	122
4 persons .....	664	3	22	117	175	162	126	42	17	127
5 persons .....	317	—	8	60	52	79	79	17	22	137
6 persons .....	164	6	7	8	40	67	16	12	6	133
7 persons .....	27	—	8	—	7	—	11	—	1	120
8 or more persons .....	15	—	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	144
Median .....	2.07	1.42	1.45	1.90	2.08	2.33	2.23	2.28	2.35	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>5 751</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>1 596</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>122</b>
15 to 24 years .....	27	—	—	2	3	14	—	8	—	140
25 to 34 years .....	224	7	17	68	49	60	12	5	6	110
35 to 44 years .....	518	—	23	68	122	96	176	20	13	137
45 to 64 years .....	3 133	31	135	544	891	756	579	146	51	124
65 years and over .....	1 849	42	132	417	531	251	336	107	33	116
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>634</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>95</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	38	—	8	26	—	—	4	—	—	86
35 to 44 years .....	45	—	4	23	7	—	10	—	1	95
45 to 64 years .....	248	22	19	75	53	24	30	14	11	104
65 years and over .....	303	26	57	97	77	18	18	—	10	93
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 780</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>104</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	46	—	—	14	24	8	—	—	—	109
35 to 44 years .....	79	6	3	24	10	21	13	—	2	116
45 to 64 years .....	967	16	57	218	371	128	140	19	18	113
65 years and over .....	1 688	62	365	512	334	174	165	47	29	95
Median age .....	62.4	67.0	69.8	64.7	61.4	58.6	60.8	62.1	62.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	190	7	16	28	71	32	30	—	6	115
1975 to 1978 .....	667	16	38	161	153	126	134	23	16	119
1970 to 1974 .....	764	6	50	191	219	96	127	45	30	115
1960 to 1969 .....	1 992	52	164	380	526	370	377	97	26	119
1959 or earlier .....	5 552	131	552	1 328	1 503	926	815	201	96	113
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	153	15	39	66	14	6	13	—	—	84
4 rooms .....	1 772	104	346	604	431	137	125	23	2	93
5 rooms .....	3 204	70	263	824	1 034	536	386	56	35	111
6 rooms .....	2 341	16	138	428	676	504	474	84	21	122
7 rooms .....	875	7	34	105	188	223	244	60	14	137
8 or more rooms .....	820	—	—	61	129	144	241	143	102	166
Median .....	5.3	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.8	8.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	214	7	6	59	33	35	63	—	11	126
1970 to 1974 .....	336	—	16	38	112	68	76	13	13	126
1960 to 1969 .....	1 367	22	107	262	346	270	253	89	18	121
1950 to 1959 .....	2 652	40	118	545	758	459	548	130	54	121
1940 to 1949 .....	1 897	60	211	487	528	292	234	75	10	109
1939 or earlier .....	2 699	83	362	697	695	426	309	59	68	107
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	817	93	156	249	182	71	53	11	2	91
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 151	66	368	700	533	266	173	34	11	98
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	2 345	29	199	669	773	379	216	52	28	109
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 564	10	75	277	491	356	315	37	3	121
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	984	14	7	152	240	278	249	25	19	132
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	549	—	15	24	137	145	158	62	8	142
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	517	—	—	17	90	32	261	90	27	173
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	122	—	—	—	22	18	52	23	7	170
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	89	—	—	—	—	5	6	32	46	250+
\$150,000 or more .....	27	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	23	250+
Median .....	\$26 000	\$11 900	\$16 400	\$20 800	\$26 200	\$31 300	\$39 400	\$52 900	\$67 900	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	4 208	114	306	976	1 180	789	667	137	39	115
10 to 14 percent .....	1 979	44	151	507	452	401	280	81	63	116
15 to 19 percent .....	933	24	94	211	277	122	148	44	13	112
20 to 24 percent .....	551	14	119	100	148	72	66	22	10	107
25 to 29 percent .....	346	—	78	39	115	28	42	38	6	112
30 to 34 percent .....	338	—	57	101	70	46	53	—	11	104
35 percent or more .....	749	7	8	147	216	78	222	39	32	125
Not computed .....	61	9	7	7	14	14	5	5	—	113
Median .....	10.9	10—	13.3	10.6	10.5	10—	11.3	12.7	13.8	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>9 165</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>2 088</b>	<b>2 472</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>115</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	330	—	18	7	64	54	103	55	29	161
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	4 673	32	165	775	1 388	1 032	985	203	93	125
Other built-in electric units .....	768	27	70	210	255	99	83	18	6	108
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	959	22	155	296	281	111	73	11	10	101
Other means .....	2 435	131	412	800	484	254	239	79	36	96
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>6 073</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>1 750</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>121</b>
Central system .....	2 449	5	22	275	658	554	666	183	86	137
1 or more individual room units .....	3 624	49	306	895	1 092	635	509	94	44	113
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>9 165</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>2 088</b>	<b>2 472</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>115</b>
Utility gas .....	1 959	10	184	392	574	315	328	83	73	117
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	484	34	43	91	84	41	98	69	24	122
Electricity .....	1 210	40	98	255	343	229	193	33	19	115
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	4 987	73	411	1 180	1 357	905	822	181	58	115
Other .....	525	55	84	170	114	60	42	—	—	93



Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years	19 214
25 to 34 years	741
35 to 44 years	3 397
45 to 64 years	3 964
65 years and over	8 259

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years	2 853
25 to 34 years	1 901
35 to 44 years	119
45 to 64 years	297
65 years and over	250

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years	788
25 to 34 years	447
35 to 44 years	5 261
45 to 64 years	88
65 years and over	1 958

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	2 440
1975 to 1978	5 182
1970 to 1974	4 282
1960 to 1969	5 930
1959 or earlier	8 542

ROOMS

1 room	29
2 rooms	100
3 rooms	582
4 rooms	4 239
5 rooms	8 422
6 rooms	6 546
7 or more rooms	6 458
Median	5.5

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less	25 736
0.51 to 1.00	16 612
1.01 to 1.50	8 560
1.51 or more	479

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less	640
0.51 to 1.00	415
1.01 to 1.50	150
1.51 or more	57

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	4 013
2 persons	9 298
3 persons	5 774
4 persons	4 482
5 persons	1 899
6 or more persons	910
Median	2.49

Total persons

74 239
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UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	23 396
2	243
3 and 4	164
5 to 9	139
10 to 49	135
50 or more	57
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 242

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Steam or hot water system	26 369
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	695
Other built-in electric units	15 208
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 739
Other means	1 991

Air conditioning

Central system	18 964
1 or more individual room units	9 139

House heating fuel

Utility gas	26 369
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 109
Electricity	1 225
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 083
Other	11 237

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level	2 261
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HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	2 625
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 973
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 077
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 019
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 122
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 257
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 539
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 846
\$50,000 or more	918
Median	\$17 965
Mean	\$19 962

Owner-occupied housing units

	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
26 376	2 774	3 519	6 139	9 272	4 672	
19 214	2 336	2 867	4 715	6 726	2 570	
741	220	157	193	149	22	
3 397	926	984	682	641	164	
3 964	676	909	1 223	936	220	
8 259	465	761	2 220	3 756	1 057	
2 853	49	56	397	1 244	1 107	
1 901	199	239	452	626	385	
119	46	39	11	18	5	
297	61	89	56	73	18	
250	30	12	90	77	41	
788	62	84	221	279	142	
447	—	15	74	179	196	
5 261	239	413	972	1 920	1 717	
88	24	29	19	12	4	
334	60	72	109	54	39	
452	64	103	105	137	43	
1 958	72	149	460	932	345	
2 429	19	60	279	785	1 286	
51.9	35.5	38.4	48.3	56.7	66.6	
3 933	233	448	661	1 618	973	
555	54	46	97	295	63	
1 412	68	248	274	540	282	
684	40	96	103	295	150	
906	41	49	110	379	327	
376	30	9	77	109	151	
1 753	219	356	301	504	373	
377	33	97	102	91	54	
641	118	113	94	232	84	
234	8	94	42	59	31	
305	49	24	55	65	112	
196	11	28	8	57	92	
3 900	371	641	719	1 242	927	
477	44	109	105	134	85	
1 071	49	250	255	378	139	
559	45	125	94	182	113	
832	81	79	166	257	249	
961	152	78	99	291	341	
36.6	38.2	32.5	33.2	35.2	50.1	
3 672	536	711	686	1 104	635	
3 151	287	492	583	1 161	628	
1 354	—	242	266	512	334	
801	—	—	146	363	292	
608	—	—	—	224	384	
54	13	7	12	10	12	
218	62	18	15	74	49	
1 670	323	275	218	484	370	
3 750	238	647	849	1 351	665	
2 181	142	287	348	880	524	
948	25	149	163	282	329	
765	20	62	76	283	324	
4.3	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.6	
8 932	804	1 409	1 647	3 178	1 894	
5 294	580	794	905	1 735	1 280	
3 140	197	529	648	1 263	503	
422	18	74	84	158	88	
76	9	12	10	22	23	
654	19	36	34	186	379	
342	12	6	12	106	206	
271	7	25	22	61	156	
36	—	5	—	19	12	
5	—	—	—	—	5	
3 115	481	451	487	937	759	
2 611	163	362	488	949	649	
1 618	67	295	313	626	317	
1 259	69	184	243	485	278	
483	28	44	74	205	132	
500	15	109	76	162	138	
214	1.36	2.25	2.22	2.29	2.08	
23 117	1 534	3 726	4 048	8 224	5 585	
5 470	140	300	846	2 448	1 736	
710	25	50	94	365	176	
962	152	160	196	304	150	
931	170	372	189	59	141	
687	121	289	147	91	39	
269	132	50	21	45	21	
557	83	224	188	52	10	
9 583	823	1 445	1 681	3 361	2 273	
395	13	—	31	213	138	
3 552	531	961	838	861	361	
938	205	205	273	166	89	
926	15	36	184	539	152	
3 772	59	243	355	1 582	1 533	
5 035	700	1 099	1 066	1 487	683	
2 263	586	873	540	194	70	
2 772	114	226	526	1 293	613	
9 583	823	1 445	1 681	3 361	2 273	
2 509	67	232	453	1 143	614	
548	25	60	52	234	177	
2 613	626	915	639	282	151	
3 140	105	229	485	1 423	898	
773	—	9	52	279	433	
2 111	243	350	326	602	590	
22.0	29.5	24.2	19.4	17.9	26.0	
2 051	275	289	313	540	634	
2 351	135	382	432	838	564	
1 267	117	121	205	560	264	
908	70	163	220	295	180	
1 524	104	227	251	285	205	
709	54	116	136	249	154	
600	53	101	104	193	148	
149	7	40	14	30	58	
27	8	6	6	2	4	
\$10 772	\$10 032	\$11 064	\$11 165	\$11 357	\$9 490	
\$12 237	\$11 551	\$12 949	\$12 300	\$12 462	\$11 680	

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units .....	26 376	23 396	738	2 242	9 586	5 470	710	962	931	687	269	557
Condominium housing units .....	19	9	10	—	95	53	8	21	13	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	19 214	17 273	512	1 429	3 933	2 727	235	180	285	231	86	189
15 to 24 years .....	741	390	10	341	555	312	72	60	33	24	—	54
25 to 34 years .....	3 397	2 801	79	517	1 412	907	104	75	125	100	23	78
35 to 44 years .....	3 964	3 562	129	273	684	546	13	19	20	45	10	31
45 to 64 years .....	8 259	7 780	225	254	906	687	42	19	83	28	21	26
65 years and over .....	2 853	2 740	69	44	376	275	4	7	24	34	32	—
Male householder, no wife present .....	1 901	1 497	42	362	1 753	760	110	232	240	159	58	194
15 to 24 years .....	119	53	—	66	377	149	19	61	75	42	—	31
25 to 34 years .....	297	197	—	100	641	268	53	98	66	72	18	66
35 to 44 years .....	250	184	13	53	234	75	21	18	40	24	9	47
45 to 64 years .....	788	628	17	143	305	146	6	29	38	21	25	40
65 years and over .....	447	435	12	—	196	122	11	26	21	—	6	10
Female householder, no husband present .....	5 261	4 626	184	451	3 900	1 983	365	550	406	297	125	174
15 to 24 years .....	88	27	8	53	477	151	59	93	66	52	7	49
25 to 34 years .....	334	216	12	106	1 071	469	120	170	106	91	28	87
35 to 44 years .....	452	377	—	75	559	311	47	56	64	55	18	8
45 to 64 years .....	1 958	1 741	65	152	832	510	61	84	63	67	17	30
65 years and over .....	2 429	2 265	99	65	961	542	78	147	107	32	55	—
Median age .....	51.9	53.1	55.0	34.1	36.6	39.9	30.9	32.2	34.8	33.6	52.3	30.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 440	1 776	68	596	3 672	1 682	270	452	453	348	165	302
1975 to 1978 .....	5 182	4 224	143	815	3 151	1 733	232	305	347	291	63	180
1970 to 1974 .....	4 282	3 622	98	562	1 354	882	120	119	89	44	25	75
1960 to 1969 .....	5 930	5 499	169	262	801	617	61	72	40	—	11	—
1959 or earlier .....	8 542	8 275	260	7	608	556	27	14	2	4	5	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	29	13	9	7	54	19	—	12	3	14	6	—
2 rooms .....	100	25	15	60	218	49	25	70	31	22	—	21
3 rooms .....	582	272	27	283	1 670	433	234	338	257	172	132	104
4 rooms .....	4 239	3 116	158	965	3 750	2 010	270	323	460	343	72	272
5 rooms .....	8 422	7 572	154	696	2 181	1 529	102	179	122	100	32	117
6 rooms .....	6 546	6 168	190	188	948	765	61	27	39	17	—	39
7 or more rooms .....	6 458	6 230	185	43	765	665	18	13	19	19	27	4
Median .....	5.5	5.6	5.5	4.3	4.3	4.6	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.5	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	25 736	22 899	673	2 164	8 932	4 941	690	922	912	674	248	545
0.50 or less .....	16 612	15 303	371	938	5 294	2 790	396	603	639	422	170	274
0.51 to 1.00 .....	8 560	7 182	253	1 125	3 140	1 863	205	284	229	234	71	254
1.01 to 1.50 .....	479	351	40	88	422	248	81	18	39	14	7	15
1.51 or more .....	85	63	9	13	76	40	8	17	5	4	—	2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	640	497	65	78	654	529	20	40	19	13	21	12
0.50 or less .....	415	351	42	22	342	304	13	19	—	6	—	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	150	92	19	39	271	189	7	21	19	7	16	12
1.01 to 1.50 .....	57	36	4	17	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	18	18	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	36	13	16	7	68	25	—	12	3	14	6	8
1 .....	786	566	50	170	2 092	674	341	422	310	172	143	30
2 .....	9 314	7 748	273	1 293	4 955	2 917	260	393	495	391	77	422
3 .....	13 132	12 131	262	739	1 919	1 441	58	123	106	98	16	77
4 .....	2 524	2 379	112	33	442	316	44	12	17	12	21	20
5 or more .....	584	559	25	—	110	97	7	—	—	—	6	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	2 625	2 311	95	219	2 051	1 096	182	313	214	80	88	78
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 973	3 318	136	519	2 351	1 242	246	273	164	203	51	172
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	2 077	1 664	66	347	1 267	811	67	101	63	83	50	92
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	2 019	1 740	29	250	908	509	55	49	145	75	20	55
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	4 122	3 581	106	435	1 524	939	78	109	200	80	6	112
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	4 257	3 837	110	310	709	458	38	32	46	90	15	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	4 539	4 311	105	123	600	346	39	58	56	50	33	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 846	1 767	40	39	149	62	5	19	37	26	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	918	867	51	—	27	7	—	8	6	—	6	—
Median .....	\$17 965	\$18 685	\$17 842	\$12 860	\$10 772	\$11 224	\$8 504	\$8 566	\$12 922	\$11 822	\$9 464	\$10 774
Mean .....	\$19 962	\$20 541	\$20 247	\$13 820	\$12 237	\$12 360	\$10 431	\$10 957	\$13 663	\$13 778	\$11 787	\$11 469
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	26 369	23 396	738	2 235	9 583	5 470	710	962	928	687	269	557
Steam or hot water system .....	695	685	10	—	395	113	8	148	57	49	20	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	15 208	13 450	360	1 398	3 552	1 503	165	393	618	498	103	272
Other built-in electric units .....	2 739	2 486	56	197	938	393	64	121	131	100	116	13
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 991	1 780	61	150	926	661	111	74	—	2	—	78
Other means .....	5 736	4 995	251	490	3 772	2 800	362	226	122	38	30	194
Air conditioning .....	18 964	17 005	462	1 497	5 035	2 290	261	539	744	644	182	375
Central system .....	9 139	8 532	205	402	2 263	474	46	277	659	573	169	65
Vehicles available .....	24 837	22 027	663	2 147	8 079	4 603	548	780	803	643	163	539
1 .....	6 575	5 532	188	855	2 154	458	408	614	529	413	115	365
2 or more .....	18 262	16 495	475	1 292	3 481	2 449	140	166	274	230	48	174
House heating fuel .....	26 369	23 396	738	2 235	9 583	5 470	710	962	928	687	269	557
Utility gas .....	6 109	5 849	180	80	2 509	1 487	415	348	129	103	11	16
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 225	951	51	223	548	384	19	34	28	—	—	83
Electricity .....	6 083	5 298	171	614	2 613	614	106	389	703	544	201	56
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	11 237	9 663	308	1 266	3 140	2 316	145	159	68	23	31	398
Other .....	1 715	1 635	28	52	773	669	25	32	—	17	26	4
Water heating fuel .....	25 974	23 067	711	2 196	9 117	5 065	703	946	929	681	248	545
Utility gas .....	2 901	2 773	111	17	1 265	593	177	274	112	73	6	30
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	431	319	28	84	195	133	4	23	6	5	—	24
Electricity .....	22 189	19 547	565	2 077	7 446	4 230	506	612	798	603	221	476
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	417	409	2	6	173	78	16	30	13	—	21	15
Other .....	36	19	5	12	38	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder .....	22 127	19 768	588	1 771	6 000	3 948	410	394	444	340	114	350
With own children under 18 years .....	9 964	8 499	290	1 175	3 570	2 260	249	274	257	213	73	244
With own children under 6 years .....	3 060	2 387	92	581	1 545	1 022	103	140	97	66	20	97
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 330	1 985	69	276	1 783	1 058	163	201	135	92	14	120
With own children under 18 years .....	861	651	10	200	1 308	703	153	182	102	64	14	93
With own children under 6 years .....	125	50	10	65	435	236	67	78	29	5	4	16
Nonfamily householder .....	4 249	3 628	150	471	3 586	1 522	300	568	487	371	155	207
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2 261	1 881	81	299	2 111	1 243	195	256	164	99	70	84
Percent below poverty level .....	8.6	8.0	11.0	13.3	22.0	22.7	27.5	26.6	17.6	14.4	26.0	15.1



Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>26 376</b>	<b>4 013</b>	<b>9 298</b>	<b>5 774</b>	<b>4 482</b>	<b>1 899</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>74 239</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	467	—	195	112	45	40	18	50	7	2.84	1 484
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	711	314	263	87	20	13	—	—	14	1.66	1 391
4 rooms .....	4 239	1 292	1 577	778	412	117	47	8	8	2.02	9 419
5 rooms .....	8 422	1 135	3 355	1 840	1 308	524	169	63	28	2.42	23 182
6 rooms .....	6 546	762	2 267	1 502	1 206	523	182	88	16	2.66	19 364
7 rooms .....	3 320	270	940	821	808	352	104	17	8	3.05	10 632
8 or more rooms .....	3 138	240	896	746	728	370	91	46	21	3.08	10 251
Median .....	5.5	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.4	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	25 736	3 778	9 120	5 687	4 444	1 855	564	203	85	2.50	72 538
1.00 or less .....	25 172	3 778	9 115	5 674	4 424	1 751	363	63	4	2.47	68 971
1.01 to 1.50 .....	479	—	—	5	11	91	201	140	31	6.16	2 985
1.51 or more .....	85	—	5	8	9	13	—	—	50	7.66	582
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	640	235	178	87	38	44	29	19	10	1.98	1 701
1.00 or less .....	565	235	178	82	38	18	14	—	—	1.77	1 206
1.01 to 1.50 .....	57	—	—	5	—	26	15	11	—	5.40	403
1.51 or more .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	10	8.5+	92
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	23 396	3 451	8 511	5 129	3 901	1 643	502	195	64	2.47	65 331
2 or more .....	738	129	200	130	162	46	32	16	23	2.81	2 424
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 242	433	587	515	419	210	59	11	8	2.70	6 484
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	20 363	2 925	7 232	4 580	3 421	1 509	441	191	64	2.51	57 258
Less than \$10,000 .....	1 100	348	398	163	71	32	50	32	6	2.01	2 703
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	3 469	953	1 176	588	429	206	62	37	18	2.16	8 643
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	4 326	672	1 866	879	536	237	104	25	7	2.30	10 996
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	3 845	394	1 407	949	659	266	97	52	21	2.63	11 083
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 780	278	880	723	592	240	61	6	—	2.82	8 430
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	1 799	142	623	487	343	170	19	7	8	2.78	5 518
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	2 003	80	577	538	565	189	36	18	—	3.14	6 615
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	587	44	172	144	140	71	12	—	4	3.04	1 945
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	370	14	109	86	67	94	—	—	—	3.22	1 130
\$150,000 or more .....	84	—	24	23	19	4	—	14	—	3.28	195
Median .....	\$32 900	\$21 600	\$31 000	\$36 500	\$40 200	\$40 400	\$30 300	\$30 300	\$30 600	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	26 376	4 013	9 298	5 774	4 482	1 899	593	222	95	2.49	74 239
Median income .....	\$17 965	\$6 250	\$16 320	\$21 655	\$22 688	\$24 148	\$22 201	\$24 000	\$27 125	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	14.8	23.3	13.2	13.9	16.4	14.2	13.3	13.6	11.9	...	...
With a mortgage .....	17.8	28.4	17.6	17.5	18.1	15.7	17.1	14.2	14.0	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10.9	21.6	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2 261	1 127	446	270	188	135	42	37	16	1.51	...
Median income .....	\$3 360	\$3 075	\$3 369	\$3 944	\$3 431	\$5 404	\$4 000	\$8 672	\$10 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	43.2	39.5	48.3	40.9	50+	50.0	45.0	31.5	27.5	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	45.0	27.5	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	37.8	37.2	44.0	24.3	27.5	32.8	—	15.4	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>9 586</b>	<b>3 115</b>	<b>2 611</b>	<b>1 618</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>2.14</b>	<b>23 117</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	710	—	375	200	87	22	14	2	10	2.45	1 922
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	54	38	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	1.21	116
2 rooms .....	218	143	48	14	13	—	—	—	—	1.26	321
3 rooms .....	1 670	1 154	401	57	46	—	—	—	8	1.22	2 352
4 rooms .....	3 750	1 196	1 268	663	436	132	35	20	—	2.04	8 007
5 rooms .....	2 181	367	534	519	449	163	102	27	20	2.87	6 318
6 rooms .....	948	124	217	189	181	88	62	47	40	3.20	3 370
7 or more rooms .....	765	93	143	169	125	100	46	63	26	3.37	2 633
Median .....	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.3	6.2	6.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8 932	2 898	2 459	1 533	1 166	418	238	132	88	2.14	21 359
1.00 or less .....	8 434	2 898	2 459	1 512	1 098	310	103	43	11	2.04	18 612
1.01 to 1.50 .....	422	—	—	14	46	108	131	74	49	5.83	2 288
1.51 or more .....	76	—	7	22	—	—	4	15	28	6.83	459
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	654	217	152	85	93	65	11	25	6	2.22	1 758
1.00 or less .....	613	217	152	85	93	41	5	20	—	2.09	1 395
1.01 to 1.50 .....	36	—	—	—	—	24	6	—	6	5.25	304
1.51 or more .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7.00	59
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	5 470	1 318	1 524	1 096	868	363	152	82	67	2.43	14 518
2 .....	710	253	245	59	56	41	23	16	17	1.92	1 572
3 and 4 .....	962	503	213	130	74	9	17	6	10	1.46	1 765
5 to 9 .....	931	418	270	98	67	23	30	25	—	1.68	1 989
10 to 49 .....	687	323	151	109	69	19	14	2	—	1.64	1 399
50 or more .....	269	148	48	17	17	—	13	26	—	1.41	619
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	557	152	160	109	108	28	—	—	—	2.29	1 255
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	8 811	2 965	2 378	1 438	1 130	448	215	143	94	2.11	21 017
Less than \$100 .....	822	507	140	43	73	22	—	—	37	1.31	1 497
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 297	528	322	200	111	84	28	5	19	1.87	2 744
\$150 to \$199 .....	2 177	721	654	336	255	73	50	74	14	2.06	4 936
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 856	524	597	325	289	83	19	19	—	2.18	4 382
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 120	284	321	205	199	70	17	19	5	2.36	2 780
\$300 to \$349 .....	504	103	135	123	76	21	31	6	9	2.61	455
\$350 to \$399 .....	189	25	32	61	53	12	6	—	—	3.11	602
\$400 to \$499 .....	104	—	10	16	20	28	30	—	—	4.71	531
\$500 or more .....	40	20	7	—	11	—	2	—	—	1.50	99
No cash rent .....	702	253	160	129	43	55	32	20	10	2.11	1 991
Median .....	\$194	\$170	\$199	\$211	\$220	\$216	\$238	\$185	\$133	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	9 586	3 115	2 611	1 618	1 259	483	249	157	94	2.14	23 117
Median income .....	\$10 772	\$7 083	\$11 851	\$12 383	\$13 787	\$15 786	\$14 353	\$13 854	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	21.8	26.7	19.8	20.2	18.9	16.7	19.2	22.3	13.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2 111	908	378	282	219	122	80	62	60	1.89	...
Median income .....	\$3 359	\$2 894	\$3 000	\$3 287	\$4 110	\$6 594	\$5 484	\$8 889	\$6 146	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	46.2	50+	50+	38.1	37.0	50+	31.2	25.9	...	...

Table A — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>The SMSA</b>																
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	387	610	337	3 912	2 349	74	188	131	481	318	32	60	24	1 053	1 652	51.9
2 persons	225	1 143	2 271	2 271	2 349	31	60	65	158	76	35	114	113	525	526	64.7
3 persons	4 482	1 579	1 880	1 880	2 349	8	34	19	115	29	16	88	195	213	172	59.4
4 persons	1 899	335	785	560	28	6	15	27	16	5	5	58	78	73	49	39.2
5 persons	910	81	395	336	30	—	—	8	18	10	—	9	42	69	21	44.2
6 or more persons	246	345	399	260	2.11	1.30	1.29	1.45	1.32	1.20	1.84	2.44	2.96	1.43	1.24	...
Median	2 022	12 182	16 389	24 202	6 677	176	513	512	1 288	714	197	908	1 315	3 474	3 670	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	738	3 364	3 951	8 154	2 800	112	288	228	737	410	88	328	431	1 894	2 213	51.7
1.01 or more persons per room	15	69	218	184	26	—	8	8	—	—	—	10	8	14	4	43.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	33	13	105	53	7	9	22	51	37	—	6	21	64	216	63.7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	32	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	15	5	—	48.2
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>																
With a mortgage	373	2 423	3 189	6 716	2 167	42	170	166	513	360	24	216	361	1 551	1 892	52.1
Less than 15 percent	346	2 399	2 671	3 583	318	42	132	121	265	57	24	170	282	584	204	43.0
15 to 19 percent	93	538	1 831	1 831	193	14	27	35	66	13	—	17	40	145	66	46.5
20 to 24 percent	93	673	673	826	27	6	27	32	93	—	—	15	45	101	16	40.8
25 to 29 percent	1 085	485	485	321	24	10	36	36	25	3	5	15	26	84	13	38.2
30 to 34 percent	302	361	219	107	31	6	22	20	20	—	5	38	39	59	14	37.1
35 percent or more	1 149	164	51	107	80	6	24	13	55	36	5	88	127	40	95	36.0
Median	17.8	19.2	16.6	14.4	23.3	—	22.5	21.9	18.8	42.1	32.5	35.5	28.9	21.9	27.5	56.1
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	9 165	224	516	3 133	1 849	205	38	45	248	303	—	46	79	967	1 688	62.4
Less than 10 percent	4 208	135	431	2 114	705	33	33	33	107	59	—	33	19	227	302	57.4
10 to 14 percent	1 879	49	39	638	573	—	5	—	70	30	—	6	30	245	221	63.6
15 to 19 percent	933	12	35	198	226	—	—	—	23	54	—	—	15	168	194	65.2
20 to 24 percent	351	14	—	71	167	—	—	7	6	18	—	5	7	72	187	69.1
25 to 29 percent	346	—	—	30	69	—	—	—	4	21	—	—	—	68	147	70.9
30 to 34 percent	338	2	8	13	47	—	—	—	13	15	—	2	2	37	203	71.4
35 percent or more	749	14	69	69	55	—	—	—	25	41	—	2	2	134	407	69.0
Median	6.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.9	—	10.9	10.9	11.2	14.9	—	10.9	12.9	15.1	23.0	67.5
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	3 115	388	75	375	274	216	457	139	199	159	186	347	131	473	808	48.7
2 persons	2 611	1 255	1 618	1 618	203	113	113	32	58	14	191	269	120	145	88	32.7
3 persons	1 259	421	203	179	63	25	60	39	16	8	59	233	145	99	29	34.2
4 persons	483	156	127	88	25	5	7	24	12	5	34	138	82	54	26	34.6
5 persons	500	93	119	61	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	36	19	14	6	35.4
6 or more persons	2 14	340	403	288	2.19	1.37	1.20	1.34	1.27	1.12	1.77	2.20	2.70	1.38	1.09	39.8
Median	23 117	4 684	3 017	2 654	939	542	906	397	612	290	918	2 458	1 454	1 608	1 215	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 932	1 378	666	782	311	372	588	219	241	172	454	1 022	525	780	881	35.7
1.01 or more persons per room	498	131	103	50	2	—	11	4	—	—	14	60	27	51	4	35.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	654	34	18	124	65	5	53	34	64	24	23	49	34	52	80	51.5
1.01 or more persons per room	41	7	12	6	—	—	—	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	42.1
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>																
Less than 15 percent	8 811	1 249	594	769	337	358	583	226	295	181	467	1 048	528	776	880	34.2
15 to 19 percent	1 853	449	173	252	25	51	185	38	104	9	56	118	43	129	53	32.7
20 to 24 percent	1 665	354	106	181	79	103	83	55	35	5	75	159	71	104	87	32.6
25 to 29 percent	338	178	111	114	52	65	147	38	34	27	64	170	79	103	61	33.8
30 to 34 percent	785	57	26	34	24	21	66	20	31	8	70	107	88	71	166	32.6
35 to 39 percent	572	47	12	28	53	32	20	12	7	22	22	110	35	56	49	42.6
40 to 49 percent	823	65	19	14	30	17	20	17	40	59	38	172	135	80	135	41.7
50 percent or more	986	44	19	40	19	66	32	18	20	29	97	119	119	145	131	37.2
Median	789	51	97	106	55	3	30	18	34	22	45	53	20	88	141	51.3
Not computed	21.8	17.1	18.6	17.2	23.6	21.8	20.3	19.8	20.2	37.1	26.1	27.4	28.5	25.6	29.8	...



Table A—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 013</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>2 821</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>1 652</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 778	1 103	67	179	115	450	292	2 675	32	60	24	1 033	1 526
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	235	89	7	9	16	31	26	146	—	—	—	20	126
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	3 451	886	33	111	91	338	313	2 565	17	30	22	946	1 550
2 or more .....	129	35	—	—	13	17	5	94	—	7	—	31	56
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	433	271	41	77	27	126	—	162	15	23	2	76	46
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 675	278	14	14	20	90	140	1 397	—	15	2	290	1 090
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 258	409	45	55	39	137	133	849	27	10	12	427	373
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	361	162	10	36	5	88	23	199	—	14	2	115	68
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	262	142	—	23	34	73	12	120	5	7	8	78	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	241	89	5	33	15	31	5	152	—	6	—	99	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	71	21	—	—	13	8	—	50	—	8	—	37	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	77	45	—	20	—	25	—	32	—	—	—	7	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	61	39	—	—	5	29	5	22	—	—	—	—	22
\$50,000 or more .....	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$6 250	\$9 036	\$8 333	\$11 736	\$12 610	\$10 384	\$5 546	\$5 069	\$8 382	\$10 893	\$9 583	\$7 384	\$4 267
Mean .....	\$8 057	\$10 582	\$7 839	\$13 909	\$12 121	\$12 009	\$6 460	\$6 991	\$8 892	\$11 130	\$9 718	\$8 385	\$5 875
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 925</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>1 258</b>
With a mortgage .....	715	354	22	74	62	161	35	361	17	16	2	233	93
Less than \$200 .....	310	135	10	8	25	72	20	175	5	—	—	113	57
\$200 to \$249 .....	105	39	—	2	7	30	—	66	—	—	—	55	11
\$250 to \$299 .....	120	78	12	25	10	20	11	42	7	5	—	30	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	53	31	—	20	—	11	—	22	—	—	—	7	15
\$350 to \$399 .....	51	31	—	7	15	5	4	20	—	—	—	20	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	43	19	—	7	—	12	—	24	5	5	2	2	10
\$500 to \$599 .....	10	4	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	17	17	—	5	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Median .....	\$223	\$252	\$254	\$305	\$243	\$214	\$189	\$204	\$275	\$430	\$475	\$203	\$183
Not mortgaged .....	2 210	403	—	21	29	118	235	1 807	—	14	20	608	1 165
Less than \$50 .....	115	41	—	—	—	19	—	74	—	—	6	16	52
\$50 to \$74 .....	433	75	—	8	4	19	44	358	—	—	3	31	324
\$75 to \$99 .....	654	142	—	13	8	30	91	512	—	14	—	157	341
\$100 to \$124 .....	574	85	—	—	7	16	62	489	—	—	2	256	231
\$125 to \$149 .....	176	24	—	—	—	18	6	152	—	—	7	60	85
\$150 to \$199 .....	190	28	—	—	10	5	13	162	—	—	—	65	97
\$200 to \$249 .....	44	8	—	—	—	8	—	36	—	—	—	11	21
\$250 or more .....	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	12	10
Median .....	\$96	\$90	—	\$80	\$109	\$90	\$90	\$98	—	\$88	\$113	\$110	\$90
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	23.3	19.7	25.8	24.6	21.3	17.6	19.1	24.5	32.5	42.0	22.1	18.7	28.7
With a mortgage .....	28.4	25.1	25.8	27.0	22.8	19.0	43.8	33.6	32.5	50+	45.0	26.6	46.3
Not mortgaged .....	21.6	15.7	—	10—	10—	13.0	17.9	23.2	—	10—	21.4	17.2	27.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 127	183	14	14	12	71	72	944	—	10	2	221	711
Percent below poverty level .....	28.1	15.4	18.9	7.4	9.2	14.8	22.6	33.5	—	16.7	8.3	21.0	43.0
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 115</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>1 945</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>808</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 898	1 057	211	423	127	155	141	1 841	179	347	123	458	734
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	217	113	5	34	12	44	18	104	7	—	8	15	74
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	1 318	460	80	145	55	87	93	858	45	115	40	243	415
2 .....	253	79	17	42	7	2	11	174	27	34	8	34	71
3 and 4 .....	503	200	46	89	10	29	26	303	14	82	12	53	142
5 to 9 .....	418	154	21	53	29	38	13	264	31	55	27	50	101
10 to 49 .....	323	125	25	72	14	14	—	198	46	44	28	56	24
50 or more .....	148	44	—	18	—	20	6	104	7	17	8	17	55
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	152	108	27	38	24	9	10	44	16	—	—	20	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 265	299	58	50	15	71	105	966	48	38	23	243	614
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	838	241	61	62	36	42	40	597	114	150	53	153	127
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	417	224	51	113	25	35	—	193	17	80	47	16	33
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	226	130	28	85	15	2	—	96	7	40	6	27	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	221	148	13	89	15	27	4	73	—	39	2	27	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	82	70	5	21	27	7	10	12	—	—	—	7	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	43	43	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	14	6	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
Median .....	\$7 083	\$10 502	\$9 375	\$12 603	\$11 850	\$8 945	\$4 393	\$5 063	\$7 206	\$9 588	\$9 309	\$4 891	\$3 906
Mean .....	\$8 314	\$10 997	\$8 637	\$13 285	\$12 501	\$11 456	\$5 734	\$6 700	\$6 757	\$9 542	\$8 725	\$6 443	\$5 289
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 965</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>1 851</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>750</b>
Less than \$100 .....	507	92	16	6	7	32	31	415	11	5	16	86	297
\$100 to \$149 .....	528	187	36	44	25	40	42	341	30	73	10	108	120
\$150 to \$199 .....	721	362	59	178	29	66	30	359	38	103	30	74	114
\$200 to \$249 .....	524	219	59	98	27	11	24	305	54	98	34	67	52
\$250 to \$299 .....	284	105	21	51	21	6	6	179	40	57	20	41	21
\$300 to \$349 .....	103	39	—	32	—	7	—	64	7	8	13	16	20
\$350 to \$399 .....	25	18	11	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	20	12	—	6	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
No cash rent .....	253	80	—	14	15	34	17	173	6	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$170	\$185	\$195	\$196	\$200	\$154	\$145	\$164	\$208	\$189	\$206	\$151	\$106
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	26.7	22.8	24.2	20.7	20.7	20.2	40.4	28.8	29.4	23.7	27.4	29.0	31.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	908	214	45	50	15	43	61	694	33	23	8	163	467
Percent below poverty level .....	29.1	18.3	20.8	10.9	10.8	21.6	38.4	35.7	17.7	6.6	6.1	34.5	57.8

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units .....	305	83	95	127	Vacant for rent housing units .....	724	288	279	157
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms .....	13	—	2	11	1 room .....	3	—	—	3
4 rooms .....	44	11	3	30	2 rooms .....	23	5	18	—
5 rooms .....	73	18	22	33	3 rooms .....	105	30	65	10
6 rooms .....	108	36	35	37	4 rooms .....	335	186	105	44
7 rooms .....	36	13	20	3	5 rooms .....	181	45	71	65
8 or more rooms .....	31	5	13	13	6 rooms .....	50	10	10	30
Median .....	5.7	5.8	6.1	5.2	7 or more rooms .....	27	12	10	5
					Median .....	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.8
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	294	83	95	116	Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	660	267	257	136
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11	—	—	11	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	64	21	22	21
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None .....	—	—	—	—	None .....	3	—	—	3
1 .....	13	—	2	11	1 .....	117	33	77	7
2 .....	109	27	17	65	2 .....	480	199	161	120
3 .....	133	47	51	35	3 .....	115	51	37	27
4 .....	42	4	25	13	4 .....	9	5	4	—
5 or more .....	8	5	—	3	5 or more .....	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 .....	86	37	17	32	1975 to March 1980 .....	98	56	35	7
1970 to 1974 .....	17	3	8	6	1970 to 1974 .....	149	73	48	28
1960 to 1969 .....	86	9	32	45	1960 to 1969 .....	86	42	25	19
1950 to 1959 .....	29	15	9	5	1950 to 1959 .....	105	12	61	32
1940 to 1949 .....	23	15	8	39	1940 to 1949 .....	133	15	75	43
1939 or earlier .....	64	4	21	—	1939 or earlier .....	153	90	35	28
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached .....	291	83	93	115	1, detached or attached .....	323	92	119	112
2 or more .....	8	—	2	6	2 .....	16	8	8	—
Mobile home or trailer .....	6	—	—	—	3 and 4 .....	71	37	34	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9 .....	104	75	20	9
Central heating system .....	236	75	82	79	10 to 49 .....	21	10	7	4
Other means .....	58	8	13	37	50 or more .....	6	6	—	—
None .....	11	—	—	11	Mobile home or trailer .....	183	60	91	32
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units .....	276	83	87	106	Specified vacant for rent housing units .....	708	288	266	154
Less than \$10,000 .....	28	—	—	28	Less than \$100 .....	253	103	88	62
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	43	17	14	12	\$100 to \$149 .....	245	65	118	62
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	57	9	24	24	\$150 to \$199 .....	53	10	29	14
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	56	26	8	22	\$200 to \$249 .....	82	61	21	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	33	15	5	13	\$250 to \$299 .....	37	30	—	7
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	13	7	6	—	\$300 to \$399 .....	29	19	10	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	26	7	12	7	\$400 or more .....	9	—	—	9
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	20	2	18	—	Median .....	\$109	\$126	\$108	\$105
\$100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—					
Median .....	\$31 900	\$36 000	\$37 900	\$28 500					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>The SMSA</b>															
Total .....	276	28	100	89	59	—	31 900	708	253	298	119	29	9	—	109
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	265	17	100	89	59	—	33 000	651	209	285	119	29	9	—	113
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11	11	—	—	—	—	10000—	57	44	13	—	—	—	—	58
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	50—
1 .....	11	11	—	—	—	—	10000—	117	72	38	7	—	—	—	94
2 .....	88	15	40	27	6	—	28 200	471	117	233	112	—	9	—	120
3 .....	127	2	49	53	23	—	33 100	112	56	27	—	29	—	—	95
4 .....	42	—	6	6	30	—	76 400	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	95
5 or more .....	8	—	5	3	—	—	17 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1975 to March 1980 .....	71	—	—	34	37	—	53 800	98	25	22	22	29	—	—	229
1970 to 1974 .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	34 200	149	28	56	56	—	9	—	135
1960 to 1969 .....	86	15	37	18	16	—	28 500	86	24	41	21	—	—	—	109
1950 to 1959 .....	29	—	14	9	6	—	30 500	96	31	49	16	—	—	—	105
1940 to 1949 .....	23	—	23	—	—	—	21 700	133	60	69	4	—	—	—	103
1939 or earlier .....	62	13	26	23	—	—	25 400	146	85	61	—	—	—	—	92
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached or attached .....	276	28	100	89	59	—	31 900	307	143	148	16	—	—	—	102
2 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	218	63	50	76	29	—	—	182
Mobile home or trailer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	183	47	100	27	—	9	—	113



Table A — 14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	17 596	727	2 760	3 621	3 275	2 554	1 706	1 946	561	362	84	34 500	39 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	13 366	344	1 620	2 624	2 621	1 986	1 508	1 777	489	327	70	37 600	42 800
15 to 24 years -----	344	20	37	95	137	25	12	18	—	—	—	31 100	31 400
25 to 34 years -----	2 270	7	161	338	526	462	393	292	51	36	4	42 000	44 700
35 to 44 years -----	2 796	42	252	401	469	424	317	602	190	80	19	44 600	49 600
45 to 64 years -----	6 051	180	789	1 305	1 363	842	625	702	216	185	44	35 700	42 200
65 years and over -----	1 905	95	381	485	326	233	161	163	32	26	3	29 600	34 700
Male householder, no wife present -----	882	74	184	183	191	119	50	41	14	21	5	30 000	33 900
15 to 24 years -----	32	—	8	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 300	26 600
25 to 34 years -----	135	13	22	20	37	25	14	4	—	—	—	36 000	32 900
35 to 44 years -----	114	—	20	22	26	28	8	—	5	—	5	37 400	41 300
45 to 64 years -----	374	26	73	79	75	41	28	32	9	11	—	31 000	36 100
65 years and over -----	227	35	61	50	41	25	—	5	—	10	—	21 900	28 000
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 348	309	956	814	463	449	148	128	58	14	9	24 000	29 400
15 to 24 years -----	17	—	—	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	30 700
25 to 34 years -----	188	10	39	71	11	40	5	12	—	—	—	27 800	30 200
35 to 44 years -----	312	18	54	64	40	86	7	16	27	—	—	35 000	37 200
45 to 64 years -----	1 288	74	281	305	248	205	98	52	20	5	—	29 500	32 200
65 years and over -----	1 543	207	582	369	152	118	38	48	11	9	9	19 600	25 400
Median age -----	51.9	63.4	59.2	55.6	50.5	47.3	47.4	45.6	45.4	50.5	50.0	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 433	24	80	204	300	243	171	267	91	41	12	44 000	49 400
1975 to 1978 -----	3 407	64	337	570	579	525	434	572	197	119	10	42 500	47 300
1970 to 1974 -----	2 687	50	380	458	458	484	244	387	143	74	9	39 900	43 900
1960 to 1969 -----	4 070	166	518	817	778	658	518	426	74	74	41	36 100	40 900
1959 or earlier -----	5 999	423	1 445	1 572	1 160	644	339	294	56	54	12	26 500	30 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	213	84	50	36	6	21	9	7	—	—	—	13 300	19 900
4 rooms -----	2 278	328	969	586	229	116	34	8	8	—	—	17 600	20 600
5 rooms -----	5 673	216	1 066	1 728	1 448	724	312	145	26	4	4	28 900	30 500
6 rooms -----	4 656	78	449	918	1 228	1 008	528	360	78	9	—	37 200	38 500
7 rooms -----	2 477	9	125	239	282	439	559	667	113	31	3	52 300	51 900
8 or more rooms -----	2 299	12	101	114	82	246	264	759	336	408	77	69 600	73 500
Median -----	5.6	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.2	7.8	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	13	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 100	17 800
1 -----	377	101	121	87	39	19	10	—	—	—	—	17 000	19 400
2 -----	5 943	448	1 800	1 751	1 019	557	204	137	19	8	—	23 300	26 200
3 -----	9 099	166	712	1 592	2 035	1 763	1 276	1 192	247	100	16	40 200	42 900
4 -----	1 788	12	72	151	159	192	202	533	241	192	34	64 500	66 100
5 or more -----	376	—	47	35	23	23	14	84	54	62	34	73 100	78 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 643	11	16	67	137	292	261	546	190	120	3	61 400	63 500
1970 to 1974 -----	1 936	21	50	164	372	395	303	376	183	68	4	48 600	53 100
1960 to 1969 -----	3 834	21	251	622	799	768	637	529	81	80	46	42 700	46 500
1950 to 1959 -----	4 628	99	610	1 313	1 213	605	309	308	68	84	19	32 100	36 700
1940 to 1949 -----	2 425	201	671	686	402	252	106	91	11	2	3	24 600	27 900
1939 or earlier -----	3 130	374	1 162	769	352	242	90	96	28	8	9	20 200	25 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 475	202	609	276	156	149	66	13	4	—	—	18 400	23 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 272	192	598	600	447	224	108	73	24	2	4	24 900	28 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 258	83	261	362	274	142	60	65	—	11	—	26 400	29 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	1 206	69	196	382	222	187	100	23	27	—	—	28 400	31 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 713	61	460	721	589	448	231	155	27	12	9	31 800	35 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 019	40	300	663	652	537	338	381	59	49	—	37 200	40 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 503	74	254	466	721	611	517	639	166	41	14	43 400	46 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 444	6	59	122	179	209	226	385	163	84	11	56 800	59 000
\$50,000 or more -----	706	—	23	29	35	47	60	212	91	163	46	76 500	84 900
Median -----	\$19 762	\$9 252	\$11 657	\$16 253	\$19 581	\$21 155	\$24 352	\$28 271	\$32 991	\$45 341	\$54 506	...	...
Mean -----	\$21 371	\$11 240	\$13 834	\$17 102	\$19 854	\$21 428	\$24 993	\$31 599	\$36 411	\$50 675	\$60 940	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	9 483	151	920	1 568	1 826	1 622	1 167	1 444	455	273	57	41 400	46 300
Less than 15 percent -----	3 605	63	388	715	717	562	390	486	143	112	29	38 900	44 900
15 to 19 percent -----	2 201	32	177	357	390	387	267	365	128	79	19	43 100	48 600
20 to 24 percent -----	1 440	31	108	173	234	235	182	326	117	25	9	47 000	50 200
25 to 29 percent -----	875	8	63	110	179	196	161	102	26	30	—	43 300	46 600
30 to 34 percent -----	432	—	53	80	80	87	49	70	—	13	—	40 300	42 900
35 percent or more -----	888	17	102	128	226	149	116	95	41	14	—	38 800	42 100
Not computed -----	42	—	29	5	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	17 000	23 200
Median -----	17.5	17.0	16.6	15.9	17.5	18.2	18.6	18.2	18.3	16.6	14.8	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	8 113	576	1 840	2 053	1 449	932	539	502	106	89	27	30 400	32 300
Less than 10 percent -----	3 833	206	701	977	743	477	288	318	72	48	3	27 000	34 700
10 to 14 percent -----	1 797	138	358	487	348	205	103	105	21	21	11	27 200	32 200
15 to 19 percent -----	775	25	209	255	106	96	49	28	—	7	—	23 800	29 300
20 to 24 percent -----	482	34	183	80	101	42	7	9	13	—	13	22 000	32 100
25 to 29 percent -----	297	41	53	93	46	14	18	30	—	2	—	25 100	30 200
30 to 34 percent -----	290	49	83	63	42	10	24	8	—	11	—	18 800	24 100
35 percent or more -----	597	77	248	98	48	81	41	4	—	—	—	36 400	34 200
Not computed -----	42	6	5	—	15	7	9	—	—	—	—	...	...
Median -----	10.6	12.9	13.0	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	14.8	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	17 438	647	2 688	3 615	3 275	2 554	1 706	1 946	561	362	84	34 700	40 100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 213	25	51	53	59	17	6	2	—	—	—	24 400	25 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	158	80	72	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 600	10 400
Heating equipment -----	17 596	727	2 760	3 621	3 275	2 554	1 706	1 946	561	362	84	34 500	39 800
Central heating system -----	14 641	329	1 759	2 999	2 923	2 264	1 552	1 854	534	354	73	37 300	47 600
Air conditioning -----	13 889	304	1 662	2 668	2 664	2 247	1 576	1 802	548	341	75	38 500	43 300
Central system -----	7 167	53	302	734	1 198	1 291	1 162	1 531	504	317	75	50 000	54 500
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 141	162	475	197	121	115	54	9	4	—	—	18 300	24 000
Percent below poverty level -----	6.5	22.3	17.2	5.4	3.7	4.5	3.2	0.5	0.7	—	4.8	...	...

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 712	583	955	1 548	1 494	929	407	172	79	40	505	201
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	2 651	105	327	524	667	430	202	111	64	12	209	220
15 to 24 years	478	27	94	84	160	74	33	—	—	—	6	212
25 to 34 years	904	14	88	192	236	170	66	62	32	5	39	231
35 to 44 years	441	—	23	82	101	78	45	20	32	—	60	241
45 to 64 years	554	24	57	113	132	93	43	29	—	7	56	216
65 years and over	274	40	65	53	38	15	15	—	—	—	48	169
Male householder, no wife present	1 327	81	188	398	334	156	54	20	5	20	71	197
15 to 24 years	291	16	50	76	95	44	5	—	—	—	—	203
25 to 34 years	521	10	62	182	151	54	32	8	—	6	16	200
35 to 44 years	184	7	15	42	47	40	—	12	—	12	9	226
45 to 64 years	190	26	25	67	17	12	17	—	—	2	24	176
65 years and over	141	22	36	31	24	6	—	—	—	—	22	151
Female householder, no husband present	2 734	397	440	626	493	343	151	41	10	8	225	183
15 to 24 years	362	22	56	100	72	61	36	—	—	—	15	198
25 to 34 years	697	11	106	203	182	128	32	12	—	—	23	204
35 to 44 years	344	16	29	93	82	61	35	13	10	—	5	223
45 to 64 years	594	85	110	140	99	68	28	9	—	—	55	173
65 years and over	737	263	139	90	58	25	20	7	—	8	127	113
Median age	35.9	66.9	40.3	33.8	31.8	32.8	35.0	35.7	35.3	38.8	57.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	2 829	215	267	585	819	507	183	94	74	27	58	220
1975 to 1978	2 189	172	325	602	459	312	152	50	5	13	99	195
1970 to 1974	843	102	177	181	152	53	49	19	—	—	110	173
1960 to 1969	507	40	128	133	57	47	17	9	—	—	76	166
1959 or earlier	344	54	58	47	7	10	6	—	—	—	162	127
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	31	8	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	139
2 rooms	184	25	46	62	25	4	2	—	—	—	20	161
3 rooms	1 330	397	305	291	179	82	20	—	—	—	56	141
4 rooms	2 698	73	304	745	816	467	126	11	—	—	156	209
5 rooms	1 441	62	196	317	302	205	164	103	20	—	72	217
6 rooms	574	18	58	50	122	98	51	34	40	11	92	247
7 or more rooms	454	—	39	76	50	73	44	24	19	23	106	258
Median	4.2	3.2	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.2	6.0	6.7	4.7	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	6 712	583	955	1 548	1 494	929	407	172	79	40	505	201
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 521	482	943	1 518	1 494	929	407	164	79	40	465	203
0.50 or less	4 277	429	619	988	959	575	274	68	7	21	337	196
0.51 to 1.00	2 016	41	276	479	502	299	120	96	72	19	112	216
1.01 to 1.50	205	12	48	45	29	50	9	—	—	—	12	191
1.51 or more	23	—	—	6	4	5	4	—	—	—	4	222
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	191	101	12	30	—	—	—	8	—	—	40	92
0.50 or less	139	69	12	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	94
0.51 to 1.00	52	32	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	84
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 249	349	123	229	238	92	52	8	4	—	154	170
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 160	280	118	229	238	92	52	8	4	—	139	176
1.01 or more persons per room	59	12	—	28	4	13	—	—	—	—	2	176
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	69	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	83
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	45	8	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	133
1	1 651	458	388	394	207	114	24	—	—	—	66	143
2	3 583	86	424	942	1 035	573	230	42	3	—	248	210
3	1 228	31	103	164	219	226	138	123	64	32	128	256
4	150	—	14	34	33	11	11	7	12	2	26	227
5 or more	55	—	11	7	—	5	4	—	—	—	28	175
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	3 501	187	553	794	734	474	193	105	47	20	394	201
2	546	40	161	214	91	6	—	—	—	—	34	160
3 and 4	729	115	89	222	183	61	39	7	—	8	5	179
5 to 9	707	107	41	88	144	208	67	23	15	6	8	241
10 to 49	560	29	42	74	139	142	88	25	17	—	4	247
50 or more	199	100	20	15	14	13	13	12	—	6	6	98
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	470	5	49	141	189	25	7	—	—	—	54	203
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	655	230	51	70	84	72	91	6	26	21	4	192
1970 to 1974	1 036	90	53	93	305	226	123	69	16	11	50	241
1960 to 1969	1 188	51	109	227	352	241	68	53	9	8	70	224
1950 to 1959	1 313	45	173	434	258	150	57	33	17	—	146	187
1940 to 1949	1 116	33	238	375	260	136	22	—	4	—	48	185
1939 or earlier	1 404	134	331	349	235	104	46	11	7	—	187	171
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	6 712	583	955	1 548	1 494	929	407	172	79	40	505	201
4 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	1 437	120	337	507	232	135	67	25	—	14	...	174
15 to 19 percent	1 295	70	208	282	368	233	57	49	26	2	...	214
20 to 24 percent	1 074	91	121	275	282	183	83	22	5	12	...	208
25 to 29 percent	650	160	62	137	161	68	39	11	12	—	...	187
30 to 34 percent	413	60	65	63	58	91	46	25	5	—	...	212
35 to 49 percent	603	52	105	83	168	104	48	21	15	7	...	216
50 percent or more	684	11	51	193	214	115	60	19	16	5	...	218
Not computed	556	19	6	8	11	—	7	—	—	—	505	171
Median	21.6	25.0	18.3	19.7	22.5	22.6	24.6	22.7	28.5	21.7	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	6 709	580	955	1 548	1 494	929	407	172	79	40	505	201
Central heating system	4 669	378	463	992	1 067	796	365	172	79	40	317	215
Air conditioning	4 256	346	454	858	971	735	344	142	71	40	295	216
Central system	1 917	217	81	149	450	493	242	106	67	25	87	251



Table A — 16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	22 676	2 043	3 232	1 738	1 683	3 541	3 741	4 088	1 764	846	18 699	20 663	1 675
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	16 931	464	1 665	1 128	1 159	2 882	3 406	3 793	1 627	807	21 689	23 762	491
15 to 24 years	648	23	94	40	89	190	164	48	—	—	17 468	16 405	30
25 to 34 years	2 885	69	105	189	206	691	775	684	90	76	21 094	22 041	86
35 to 44 years	3 410	37	97	106	143	489	840	1 007	470	221	24 963	28 405	73
45 to 64 years	7 456	140	511	501	461	1 168	1 350	1 897	985	443	23 496	25 826	183
65 years and over	2 532	195	858	292	260	344	277	157	82	67	11 824	15 273	119
Male householder, no wife present	1 383	207	327	167	167	204	72	142	84	13	12 358	14 929	147
15 to 24 years	101	14	39	6	7	11	13	—	—	—	9 728	13 290	22
25 to 34 years	218	14	30	31	28	64	7	35	2	7	15 789	16 926	14
35 to 44 years	175	13	33	5	36	32	22	27	7	—	15 089	17 071	5
45 to 64 years	596	82	126	93	63	72	30	69	55	6	12 419	16 109	71
65 years and over	293	84	99	32	33	25	—	—	20	—	7 332	10 327	35
Female householder, no husband present	4 362	1 372	1 240	443	357	455	263	153	53	26	8 183	10 453	1 037
15 to 24 years	64	—	37	8	5	5	9	—	—	—	9 405	11 280	4
25 to 34 years	283	20	105	78	46	19	8	7	—	—	10 529	11 046	34
35 to 44 years	377	43	118	57	59	45	25	23	7	—	11 206	12 835	75
45 to 64 years	1 645	317	525	167	173	220	140	83	5	15	9 816	11 599	274
65 years and over	1 993	992	455	133	74	166	81	40	41	11	5 039	8 945	650
Median age	52.0	69.0	63.0	57.4	53.4	49.1	45.1	46.5	49.5	50.1	...	...	64.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 127	59	243	134	226	436	418	402	151	58	19 651	21 446	117
1975 to 1978	4 505	191	456	360	321	762	913	941	375	186	20 977	22 829	203
1970 to 1974	3 516	238	373	284	231	572	672	663	307	176	20 472	22 477	205
1960 to 1969	5 011	320	570	306	317	708	901	1 162	469	258	21 504	23 066	294
1959 or earlier	7 517	1 235	1 590	654	588	1 063	837	920	462	168	13 688	16 693	856
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 384	1 917	3 142	1 707	1 674	3 529	3 728	4 077	1 764	846	18 871	20 834	1 563
1.01 or more persons per room	300	12	18	40	6	88	41	85	10	—	19 300	20 691	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	292	126	90	31	9	12	13	11	—	—	5 641	7 574	112
1.01 or more persons per room	23	5	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 104	8 079	11
Heating equipment	22 669	2 036	3 232	1 738	1 683	3 541	3 741	4 088	1 764	846	18 704	20 669	1 668
Central heating system	18 398	1 286	2 354	1 296	1 369	2 901	3 125	3 600	1 676	791	19 988	22 007	1 086
Air conditioning	17 291	1 022	2 031	1 183	1 231	2 797	3 045	3 558	1 613	811	20 631	22 665	868
Central system	6 655	293	627	375	409	1 282	1 641	2 179	1 175	674	24 116	27 144	290
Vehicles available	21 551	1 308	2 940	1 684	1 677	3 533	3 732	4 072	1 759	846	19 467	21 466	1 111
1	5 522	916	1 808	715	546	764	312	297	121	43	10 129	12 311	671
2 or more	16 029	392	1 132	969	1 131	2 769	3 420	3 775	1 638	803	22 355	24 620	440
House heating fuel	22 669	2 036	3 232	1 738	1 683	3 541	3 741	4 088	1 764	846	18 704	20 669	1 668
Utility gas	5 309	449	610	374	369	829	798	1 051	536	293	20 140	22 618	307
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	916	86	259	98	68	106	130	103	35	31	13 051	17 765	289
Electricity	5 291	276	540	288	285	786	1 147	1 184	540	245	22 104	23 660	889
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9 674	1 066	1 632	860	850	1 569	1 401	1 451	605	240	16 281	18 559	112
Other	1 479	159	191	118	111	251	265	299	48	37	17 803	18 576	4.8
Median rooms	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.7	7.8	...	...	4.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units	17 596	1 475	2 272	1 258	1 206	2 713	3 019	3 503	1 444	706	19 762	21 371	1 141
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	9 483	280	567	484	574	1 621	2 030	2 456	1 008	463	23 164	24 763	295
Less than \$200	1 347	103	191	106	166	267	211	255	30	18	17 508	17 869	93
\$200 to \$249	1 402	50	109	104	120	294	318	322	80	5	20 408	20 451	64
\$250 to \$299	1 631	65	125	111	97	253	337	418	204	21	22 834	22 947	69
\$300 to \$349	1 403	9	38	70	83	300	352	361	119	71	22 776	24 655	9
\$350 to \$399	1 100	21	52	41	69	212	284	299	97	25	22 575	23 652	27
\$400 to \$499	1 424	20	16	42	15	188	335	492	225	91	26 314	28 968	15
\$500 to \$599	635	7	25	10	18	92	126	193	114	50	26 829	28 864	7
\$600 to \$749	381	5	11	—	—	15	59	92	97	102	32 908	40 719	11
\$750 or more	160	—	—	—	6	—	8	24	42	80	35 500	55 985	—
Median	\$313	\$237	\$242	\$264	\$251	\$299	\$321	\$332	\$387	\$501	...	...	\$243
Not mortgaged	8 113	1 195	1 705	774	632	1 092	989	1 047	436	243	14 013	17 406	846
Less than \$50	154	49	65	10	6	—	31	24	—	8	6 296	9 933	39
\$50 to \$74	704	286	215	66	24	62	31	12	—	—	6 387	8 509	196
\$75 to \$99	1 784	304	549	258	138	218	155	123	23	16	10 378	12 694	204
\$100 to \$124	2 257	317	474	219	248	283	311	289	99	17	13 695	15 741	213
\$125 to \$149	1 389	79	170	105	119	313	209	253	134	7	17 862	19 699	47
\$150 to \$199	1 340	138	189	72	72	171	232	262	116	88	20 680	22 671	119
\$200 to \$249	329	9	36	33	24	29	36	57	37	68	24 784	32 787	15
\$250 or more	156	13	7	11	1	16	15	27	27	39	29 167	44 843	13
Median	\$116	\$97	\$101	\$106	\$115	\$123	\$125	\$132	\$143	\$192	...	...	\$98
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	9 483	280	567	484	574	1 621	2 030	2 456	1 008	463	23 164	24 763	295
Less than 15 percent	3 605	—	—	12	62	355	721	1 359	715	381	29 050	32 745	—
15 to 19 percent	2 201	—	52	76	175	394	556	669	209	70	23 694	24 968	2
20 to 24 percent	1 440	5	35	101	110	336	442	337	62	12	21 433	21 872	5
25 to 29 percent	—	—	59	99	100	345	200	56	16	—	17 552	17 901	15
30 to 34 percent	432	3	73	73	67	105	88	17	6	—	15 000	15 840	8
35 percent or more	888	235	348	123	60	86	23	13	—	—	7 956	8 659	228
Not computed	42	37	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	2500—	3 275	37
Median	17.5	50+	37.9	27.7	22.3	20.9	17.6	14.3	12.3	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	8 113	1 195	1 705	774	632	1 092	989	1 047	436	243	14 013	17 406	846
Less than 10 percent	3 833	—	132	223	278	688	873	987	409	243	23 212	26 835	—
10 to 14 percent	1 797	24	547	387	283	359	110	60	27	—	12 116	13 274	24
15 to 19 percent	775	7	485	120	57	36	6	—	—	—	7 735	8 454	27
20 to 24 percent	482	189	269	7	8	9	—	—	—	—	5 802	6 184	95
25 to 29 percent	297	145	126	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 107	5 641	72
30 to 34 percent	290	202	77	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 246	4 409	120
35 percent or more	597	528	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 428	3 227	472
Not computed	42	36	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 224	36
Median	10.6	33.7	16.8	12.1	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	38.9



Table A — 17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

**Renter-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 028</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>15 749</b>	<b>16 516</b>	<b>285</b>
15 to 24 years .....	509	19	77	74	65	190	66	18	—	—	15 451	14 839	33
25 to 34 years .....	1 033	11	136	139	106	295	155	170	19	2	17 034	18 085	71
35 to 44 years .....	513	25	54	45	87	130	86	81	5	—	16 404	17 182	65
45 to 64 years .....	667	63	64	61	89	155	95	104	34	2	16 228	17 791	57
65 years and over .....	306	65	137	47	8	24	5	11	9	—	8 275	10 109	59
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>1 410</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11 840</b>	<b>13 203</b>	<b>241</b>
15 to 24 years .....	310	71	67	65	42	46	19	—	—	—	10 654	10 200	70
25 to 34 years .....	564	53	80	111	101	120	33	52	14	—	13 441	14 457	66
35 to 44 years .....	186	18	19	45	24	28	27	19	—	—	13 646	17 372	27
45 to 64 years .....	200	51	47	14	4	48	7	9	14	6	10 357	14 154	44
65 years and over .....	150	78	48	—	—	4	15	—	5	—	4 904	8 258	34
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 795</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7 520</b>	<b>8 391</b>	<b>818</b>
15 to 24 years .....	372	82	147	45	23	57	6	12	—	—	8 689	9 541	102
25 to 34 years .....	700	103	347	103	60	53	20	6	8	—	8 731	9 637	116
35 to 44 years .....	347	72	135	70	17	53	—	—	—	—	9 154	9 510	64
45 to 64 years .....	616	231	189	67	44	64	9	8	4	—	7 565	8 272	183
65 years and over .....	760	492	168	46	27	10	9	—	—	8	4 330	6 265	353
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>36.1</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>53.3</b>	...	...	<b>49.2</b>

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980 .....	3 011	505	686	415	289	602	238	229	31	16	11 895	13 204	542
1975 to 1978 .....	2 319	334	620	322	254	416	160	176	31	6	11 595	13 186	362
1970 to 1974 .....	971	280	225	103	72	164	80	39	6	2	9 697	11 083	236
1960 to 1969 .....	525	149	123	66	58	62	27	26	14	—	9 552	11 004	98
1959 or earlier .....	407	166	61	26	24	33	47	20	30	—	8 164	12 547	106

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>6 995</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11 409</b>	<b>12 840</b>	<b>1 233</b>
0.50 or less .....	4 537	1 121	1 182	579	407	669	310	208	45	16	9 874	11 341	846
0.51 to 1.00 .....	2 221	171	454	290	239	556	215	241	49	6	14 545	15 528	328
1.01 to 1.50 .....	205	16	43	31	42	32	18	15	6	2	13 244	15 763	59
1.51 or more .....	32	—	—	6	9	2	9	2	4	—	16 250	20 076	—
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>238</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4 789</b>	<b>9 507</b>	<b>111</b>
0.50 or less .....	170	102	30	6	—	13	—	19	—	—	4 418	8 178	80
0.51 to 1.00 .....	68	24	6	20	—	5	—	5	8	—	10 500	12 829	31
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>7 230</b>	<b>1 431</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11 258</b>	<b>12 735</b>	<b>1 341</b>
Central heating system .....	4 838	831	1 070	611	538	859	423	411	71	24	12 119	13 563	756
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>4 443</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>11 958</b>	<b>13 486</b>	<b>688</b>
Central system .....	1 970	339	394	187	230	337	209	213	41	20	13 207	12 895	286
<b>Vehicles available</b> .....	<b>6 282</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12 329</b>	<b>13 636</b>	<b>969</b>
1 .....	3 489	671	1 200	496	389	498	98	94	33	10	9 554	10 853	620
2 or more .....	2 793	146	309	379	285	743	446	396	75	14	16 644	17 563	249
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>7 230</b>	<b>1 431</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11 258</b>	<b>12 735</b>	<b>1 341</b>
Utility gas .....	1 892	412	569	151	158	329	100	148	17	8	9 717	12 085	387
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	333	49	86	37	14	90	22	16	19	—	12 128	13 580	57
Electricity .....	2 104	462	430	189	257	336	193	179	44	14	12 116	13 629	379
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	2 426	390	543	461	236	434	192	136	32	2	11 518	12 665	389
Other .....	475	118	87	94	32	88	45	11	—	—	10 864	11 124	129
<b>Median rooms</b> .....	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	...	...	<b>3.9</b>

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**

<b>CONTRACT RENT</b> .....	<b>6 712</b>	<b>1 336</b>	<b>1 621</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11 126</b>	<b>12 630</b>	<b>1 249</b>
Less than \$100 .....	2 049	681	589	205	143	264	93	49	25	—	8 241	9 616	570
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 609	225	395	294	156	288	129	107	15	—	11 569	12 636	263
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 388	179	325	241	162	306	76	92	3	4	11 971	12 956	174
\$200 to \$249 .....	701	56	149	70	93	164	91	66	6	6	14 530	15 312	67
\$250 to \$299 .....	331	17	33	41	29	76	60	53	22	—	17 757	16 374	17
\$300 to \$349 .....	82	—	10	5	5	—	7	28	16	6	26 875	32 085	4
\$350 to \$399 .....	20	—	11	—	—	—	7	2	—	—	9 773	16 417	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	17 321	21 931	—
\$500 or more .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	75 000+	65 506	—
No cash rent .....	505	178	109	30	53	50	31	39	15	—	8 631	11 449	154
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$126</b>	<b>\$82</b>	<b>\$118</b>	<b>\$132</b>	<b>\$138</b>	<b>\$150</b>	<b>\$164</b>	<b>\$176</b>	<b>\$202</b>	<b>\$317</b>	...	...	<b>\$95</b>

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$100 .....	583	415	83	39	15	26	—	5	—	—	3 991	5 128	349
\$100 to \$149 .....	955	195	382	104	73	98	59	18	26	—	8 804	10 650	123
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 548	223	417	304	107	278	111	100	8	—	11 102	12 331	229
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 494	215	342	228	222	333	78	67	9	—	12 083	12 306	238
\$250 to \$299 .....	929	66	182	118	112	239	116	82	6	8	14 699	15 404	92
\$300 to \$349 .....	407	36	61	50	24	106	45	69	14	2	16 533	16 901	52
\$350 to \$399 .....	172	8	24	8	25	13	42	33	19	—	22 703	21 176	8
\$400 to \$499 .....	79	—	16	5	10	10	12	21	5	—	19 250	20 092	4
\$500 or more .....	40	—	5	—	—	7	—	14	—	14	30 991	48 547	—
No cash rent .....	505	178	109	30	53	50	31	39	15	—	8 631	11 449	154
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$201</b>	<b>\$143</b>	<b>\$183</b>	<b>\$197</b>	<b>\$222</b>	<b>\$226</b>	<b>\$236</b>	<b>\$260</b>	<b>\$252</b>	<b>\$500+</b>	...	...	<b>\$170</b>

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than 15 percent .....	1 437	—	51	86	128	450	287	329	82	24	20 049	22 426	21
15 to 19 percent .....	1 295	41	182	240	180	447	132	68	5	—	15 041	14 982	53
20 to 24 percent .....	1 074	72	294	294	209	156	37	12	—	—	11 454	11 621	75
25 to 29 percent .....	650	167	298	111	22	45	7	—	—	—	8 325	8 254	147
30 to 34 percent .....	413	86	189	94	39	5	—	—	—	—	8 159	7 952	60
35 to 49 percent .....	603	186	369	31	10	7	—	—	—	—	6 318	6 366	153
50 percent or more .....	684	555	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 425	3 505	535
Not computed .....	556	229	109	30	53	50	31	39	15	—	7 619	10 399	205
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>21.6</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	...	...	<b>50+</b>

Table A—18. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>9 483</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>1 402</b>	<b>1 631</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>1 424</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>313</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	530	210	85	97	46	39	20	10	17	6	232
2 persons .....	2 647	570	418	459	441	244	290	147	63	15	287
3 persons .....	2 626	263	382	454	427	373	436	161	103	27	325
4 persons .....	2 474	177	366	404	316	349	451	223	125	63	346
5 persons .....	940	64	109	185	151	68	185	77	66	35	337
6 persons .....	148	26	26	18	22	16	20	13	7	—	309
7 persons .....	106	37	16	6	—	11	22	—	—	14	250
8 or more persons .....	12	—	—	8	—	—	—	4	—	—	288
Median .....	3.10	2.31	3.02	3.07	3.00	3.22	3.42	3.50	3.56	4.01	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>8 074</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>325</b>
15 to 24 years .....	317	20	54	68	76	48	22	29	—	—	311
25 to 34 years .....	2 071	97	226	286	315	356	459	219	93	20	366
35 to 44 years .....	2 326	181	308	384	374	218	457	170	159	75	339
45 to 64 years .....	3 139	594	479	583	413	369	378	169	95	59	293
65 years and over .....	221	71	47	37	21	10	4	10	—	—	242
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>414</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>263</b>
15 to 24 years .....	32	—	14	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	256
25 to 34 years .....	97	16	23	26	15	7	—	5	—	—	268
35 to 44 years .....	89	24	9	12	11	18	10	—	—	—	298
45 to 64 years .....	168	46	37	13	22	18	21	4	7	—	254
65 years and over .....	28	14	3	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>995</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>253</b>
15 to 24 years .....	17	5	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years .....	155	20	40	21	26	7	25	16	—	—	292
35 to 44 years .....	245	24	63	62	37	16	24	12	7	—	279
45 to 64 years .....	453	167	79	98	61	33	2	—	—	6	238
65 years and over .....	125	68	20	5	32	—	—	—	—	—	191
Median age .....	42.5	51.5	44.1	43.4	41.0	39.9	38.5	37.3	40.0	40.6	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 258	53	83	144	133	159	270	196	177	43	422
1975 to 1978 .....	2 819	240	238	303	431	433	693	312	114	55	373
1970 to 1974 .....	2 013	208	265	464	436	248	265	76	21	30	308
1960 to 1969 .....	2 358	511	560	549	289	190	139	24	69	27	260
1959 or earlier .....	1 035	335	256	171	114	70	57	27	—	5	236
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	75	38	16	—	10	7	—	4	—	—	199
4 rooms .....	790	310	202	194	31	36	13	4	—	—	221
5 rooms .....	2 834	584	599	507	456	335	209	99	45	—	273
6 rooms .....	2 580	300	395	582	431	331	356	138	45	2	302
7 rooms .....	1 680	92	145	194	343	223	411	153	78	41	365
8 or more rooms .....	1 524	23	45	154	132	168	435	237	213	117	459
Median .....	5.9	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.8	7.0	7.8	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	1 453	43	20	67	125	220	407	327	185	59	455
1970 to 1974 .....	1 631	45	123	258	385	261	359	117	44	39	351
1960 to 1969 .....	2 717	334	463	676	425	285	339	68	93	34	292
1950 to 1959 .....	2 256	552	492	346	281	235	199	79	44	28	262
1940 to 1949 .....	732	202	165	140	95	42	68	20	—	—	250
1939 or earlier .....	694	171	139	144	92	57	52	24	15	—	263
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	151	97	24	28	—	2	—	—	—	—	177
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	920	356	301	157	52	34	12	8	—	—	217
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 568	473	366	310	269	95	41	6	8	—	242
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 826	243	354	384	353	266	188	33	5	—	291
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 622	120	224	382	293	248	285	56	14	—	315
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	1 167	19	77	205	235	180	261	131	57	2	363
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	1 444	12	51	153	155	204	447	246	136	40	440
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	455	14	5	12	33	54	117	110	79	31	494
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	273	13	—	—	13	17	68	36	70	56	571
\$150,000 or more .....	57	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	12	31	750+
Median .....	\$41 400	\$23 700	\$30 200	\$38 400	\$40 900	\$44 400	\$56 500	\$66 600	\$77 700	\$106 300	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	3 605	845	812	841	448	222	250	87	70	30	259
15 to 19 percent .....	2 201	237	278	280	474	280	432	95	87	38	332
20 to 24 percent .....	1 440	58	132	173	197	258	343	163	84	32	381
25 to 29 percent .....	875	46	34	107	155	142	237	94	44	16	384
30 to 34 percent .....	432	22	31	57	58	63	59	75	50	17	388
35 percent or more .....	888	116	104	173	71	135	97	119	46	27	336
Not computed .....	42	23	11	—	—	—	6	2	—	—	194
Median .....	17.5	12.8	14.0	14.8	17.7	20.9	20.4	24.1	22.0	21.9	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>9 483</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>1 402</b>	<b>1 631</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>1 424</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>313</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	216	30	31	46	17	22	34	13	23	—	303
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	6 466	679	798	999	959	857	1 137	545	344	148	339
Other built-in electric units .....	1 125	116	223	284	212	101	145	33	5	6	289
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	593	216	130	100	75	37	21	9	5	—	231
Other means .....	1 083	306	220	202	140	83	87	35	4	6	254
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>8 169</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>1 341</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>1 346</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>325</b>
Central system .....	4 779	246	367	631	710	695	1 112	524	334	160	381
1 or more individual room units .....	3 390	733	783	710	533	299	234	65	33	—	263
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>9 483</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>1 402</b>	<b>1 631</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>1 424</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>313</b>
Utility gas .....	3 018	401	487	485	436	367	422	174	182	64	316
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	222	50	48	40	43	17	17	7	—	—	266
Electricity .....	2 911	172	290	411	468	397	612	351	141	69	364
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	2 820	585	506	614	381	275	309	75	54	21	276
Other .....	512	139	71	81	75	44	64	28	4	6	278



Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 113</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>1 784</b>	<b>2 257</b>	<b>1 389</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>116</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	1 926	93	371	558	526	152	166	38	22	97
2 persons .....	3 860	41	246	908	1 051	683	711	156	64	117
3 persons .....	1 372	17	47	199	441	315	259	72	22	124
4 persons .....	544	3	17	73	156	134	110	34	17	129
5 persons .....	296	—	8	46	52	72	79	17	22	140
6 persons .....	100	—	7	—	31	33	9	12	8	134
7 persons .....	15	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	1	73
8 or more persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	2.05	1.33	1.45	1.87	2.07	2.29	2.21	2.31	2.38	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>5 292</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>122</b>
15 to 24 years .....	27	—	—	2	3	14	—	8	—	140
25 to 34 years .....	199	7	17	50	49	53	12	5	6	113
35 to 44 years .....	470	—	17	61	114	87	158	20	13	137
45 to 64 years .....	2 912	24	130	507	841	674	547	138	51	124
65 years and over .....	1 684	30	132	365	474	243	318	89	33	117
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>468</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>98</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	38	—	8	26	—	—	4	—	—	86
35 to 44 years .....	25	—	—	7	7	—	10	—	1	120
45 to 64 years .....	206	22	19	58	47	24	11	14	11	102
65 years and over .....	199	12	38	54	61	18	6	—	10	98
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 353</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>105</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	33	—	—	6	19	8	—	—	—	114
35 to 44 years .....	67	6	3	14	10	21	13	—	—	126
45 to 64 years .....	835	16	36	175	344	110	123	19	12	114
65 years and over .....	1 418	37	304	459	288	137	138	36	19	95
Median age .....	62.0	65.4	70.2	64.8	60.8	58.6	60.6	60.3	62.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	175	7	16	20	64	32	30	—	6	117
1975 to 1978 .....	588	16	27	127	147	112	125	18	16	121
1970 to 1974 .....	674	6	50	140	219	75	117	37	30	116
1960 to 1969 .....	1 712	36	121	313	479	312	334	91	26	120
1959 or earlier .....	4 964	89	490	1 184	1 348	858	734	183	78	113
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	138	15	39	56	14	6	8	—	—	82
4 rooms .....	1 488	63	287	490	407	116	108	17	—	95
5 rooms .....	2 839	53	218	719	959	484	330	51	25	111
6 rooms .....	2 076	16	126	362	588	442	437	84	21	123
7 rooms .....	797	7	34	96	177	201	222	52	8	136
8 or more rooms .....	775	—	—	61	112	140	235	125	102	166
Median .....	5.4	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.7	8.4	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	190	7	—	41	33	35	63	—	11	135
1970 to 1974 .....	305	—	11	38	112	47	71	13	13	123
1960 to 1969 .....	1 117	6	69	191	319	212	218	84	18	123
1950 to 1959 .....	2 372	33	106	452	710	447	476	104	44	121
1940 to 1949 .....	1 693	40	173	421	468	284	222	75	10	111
1939 or earlier .....	2 436	68	345	641	615	364	290	53	60	107
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	576	55	126	187	111	43	48	6	—	89
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 840	60	311	581	521	196	136	34	1	99
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	2 053	22	176	588	693	336	166	44	28	109
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 449	10	69	235	466	346	283	3	3	122
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	932	7	152	213	273	242	242	25	13	133
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	539	—	15	24	137	140	153	62	8	142
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	502	—	—	17	90	32	254	82	27	172
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	106	—	—	—	22	18	52	7	7	163
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	89	—	—	—	—	5	6	32	46	250+
\$150,000 or more .....	27	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	23	250+
Median .....	\$27 000	\$13 900	\$16 600	\$21 200	\$26 600	\$32 800	\$41 600	\$52 300	\$78 000	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	3 833	88	267	834	1 098	745	633	129	39	117
10 to 14 percent .....	1 797	29	119	449	445	355	256	81	63	117
15 to 19 percent .....	775	24	85	173	235	84	127	34	13	111
20 to 24 percent .....	482	4	119	90	118	67	60	14	10	106
25 to 29 percent .....	297	—	53	39	97	28	42	38	—	115
30 to 34 percent .....	290	—	46	85	56	46	—	—	11	106
35 percent or more .....	597	—	8	114	194	62	171	28	20	123
Not computed .....	42	9	7	—	14	2	5	—	—	109
Median .....	10.6	10—	13.4	10.6	10.3	10—	10.7	12.0	13.1	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>8 113</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>1 784</b>	<b>2 257</b>	<b>1 389</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>116</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	296	—	14	7	64	42	103	37	29	160
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	4 392	32	138	715	1 327	978	906	203	93	125
Other built-in electric units .....	714	27	70	192	248	84	69	18	6	107
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	839	16	145	257	235	99	66	11	10	100
Other means .....	1 872	79	337	613	383	186	196	60	18	96
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>5 720</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>121</b>
Control system .....	2 388	5	14	268	641	537	654	183	86	137
1 or more individual room units .....	3 332	43	282	845	1 010	559	471	78	44	112
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>8 113</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>1 784</b>	<b>2 257</b>	<b>1 389</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>116</b>
Utility gas .....	1 766	10	150	350	500	296	312	83	65	119
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	330	22	20	65	57	35	72	45	14	126
Electricity .....	1 097	40	93	219	336	184	173	33	19	115
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	4 482	51	357	1 028	1 265	814	741	168	58	116
Other .....	438	31	84	122	99	60	42	—	—	96



Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units.....	22 676	2 381	2 925	5 043	8 119	4 208	7 233	671	1 068	1 246	2 557	1 691
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	16 931	2 065	2 425	3 942	6 131	2 368	3 028	208	339	490	1 235	756
15 to 24 years.....	648	179	124	180	146	19	509	44	37	77	288	63
25 to 34 years.....	2 885	800	797	564	565	159	1 033	58	167	224	380	204
35 to 44 years.....	3 410	608	773	956	865	208	513	40	90	62	203	118
45 to 64 years.....	7 456	441	683	1 913	3 460	959	667	36	36	77	274	244
65 years and over.....	2 532	37	48	329	1 095	1 023	306	30	9	50	90	127
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 383	145	148	311	435	344	1 410	181	292	256	423	258
15 to 24 years.....	101	42	29	7	18	5	310	22	93	86	74	35
25 to 34 years.....	218	43	56	39	62	18	564	110	90	90	212	62
35 to 44 years.....	175	18	2	58	56	41	186	8	77	24	59	18
45 to 64 years.....	596	42	51	180	195	128	200	30	9	48	35	78
65 years and over.....	293	—	10	27	104	152	150	11	23	8	43	65
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 362	171	352	790	1 553	1 496	2 795	282	437	500	899	677
15 to 24 years.....	64	15	27	6	12	4	372	33	68	78	113	80
25 to 34 years.....	283	45	66	89	49	34	700	16	165	149	274	96
35 to 44 years.....	377	39	101	88	113	36	347	23	73	47	122	82
45 to 64 years.....	1 645	53	111	393	784	304	616	73	65	144	171	163
65 years and over.....	1 993	19	47	214	595	1 118	760	137	66	82	219	256
Median age.....	52.0	35.8	38.8	48.3	56.3	66.4	36.1	40.0	32.5	32.8	34.3	49.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 127	969	371	288	355	144	3 011	429	559	572	929	522
1975 to 1978.....	4 505	1 412	798	981	964	350	2 319	242	365	397	876	439
1970 to 1974.....	3 516	—	1 756	707	759	294	971	—	144	206	337	284
1960 to 1969.....	5 011	—	—	3 067	1 344	600	525	—	—	71	268	186
1959 or earlier.....	7 517	—	—	—	4 697	2 820	407	—	—	—	147	260
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	29	7	—	5	17	—	40	6	—	12	10	12
2 rooms.....	77	14	28	20	15	—	194	47	18	10	70	49
3 rooms.....	474	59	103	111	110	91	1 368	293	234	191	375	275
4 rooms.....	3 456	315	432	665	1 311	733	2 799	177	486	652	1 002	482
5 rooms.....	7 140	682	717	1 605	3 041	1 095	1 600	103	222	219	656	400
6 rooms.....	5 584	461	636	1 234	2 162	1 091	643	25	79	105	222	212
7 or more rooms.....	5 916	843	1 009	1 403	1 463	1 198	589	20	29	57	222	261
Median.....	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.7	4.2	3.5	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.6
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	22 384	2 362	2 925	5 019	8 037	4 041	6 995	659	1 060	1 228	2 517	1 531
0.50 or less.....	14 886	1 342	1 453	3 010	5 747	3 334	4 537	501	678	767	1 491	1 100
0.51 to 1.00.....	7 198	999	1 430	1 920	2 162	687	2 221	144	370	421	938	348
1.01 to 1.50.....	265	21	29	84	111	20	205	12	7	40	82	64
1.51 or more.....	35	—	13	5	17	—	32	2	5	—	6	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	292	19	—	24	82	167	238	12	8	18	40	160
0.50 or less.....	203	12	—	—	43	148	170	12	—	6	33	119
0.51 to 1.00.....	66	7	—	11	33	15	68	—	8	12	7	41
1.01 to 1.50.....	23	—	—	13	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person.....	3 366	162	239	536	1 201	1 228	2 640	406	420	427	777	610
2 persons.....	8 430	679	684	1 616	3 638	1 813	2 153	148	270	397	793	545
3 persons.....	4 972	597	717	1 248	1 774	636	1 121	49	199	224	457	192
4 persons.....	3 887	635	903	1 017	997	335	813	43	140	121	346	163
5 persons.....	1 536	247	318	478	357	136	319	16	20	63	123	97
6 or more persons.....	485	61	64	148	152	60	187	9	19	14	61	84
Median.....	2.45	3.09	3.25	2.80	2.29	1.98	1.95	1.33	1.92	1.99	2.13	1.93
Total persons.....	62 377	7 742	9 528	15 138	20 680	9 289	15 871	1 202	2 252	2 705	5 881	3 831
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	20 355	1 851	2 171	4 371	7 929	4 033	4 022	117	184	583	1 852	1 286
2.....	184	11	8	21	67	77	546	25	24	63	265	169
3 and 4.....	110	13	17	23	16	41	729	113	90	165	248	113
5 to 9.....	104	17	—	32	24	31	707	154	286	130	44	93
10 to 49.....	85	7	—	32	28	18	560	81	249	138	73	19
50 or more.....	28	—	7	10	11	—	199	121	42	6	25	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 810	482	722	554	44	8	470	60	193	161	50	6
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	22 669	2 374	2 925	5 043	8 119	4 208	7 230	671	1 068	1 246	2 554	1 691
Steam or hot water system.....	649	15	—	153	222	259	342	6	—	31	189	116
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	13 782	1 890	2 143	3 076	4 974	1 699	2 986	420	782	656	793	335
Other built-in electric units.....	2 321	259	376	903	584	199	715	197	129	191	119	79
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	1 646	13	75	178	979	401	795	15	36	144	502	98
Other means.....	4 271	197	331	733	1 360	1 650	2 392	33	121	224	951	1 063
Air conditioning.....	17 291	2 040	2 611	4 200	6 110	2 330	4 443	611	918	954	1 333	627
Central system.....	8 655	1 785	1 837	2 132	2 323	578	1 970	497	732	490	181	70
1 or more individual room units.....	8 636	255	774	2 068	3 787	1 752	2 473	114	186	464	1 152	557
House heating fuel.....	22 669	2 374	2 925	5 043	8 119	4 208	7 230	671	1 068	1 246	2 554	1 691
Utility gas.....	5 309	291	637	1 192	1 827	1 175	1 892	54	119	317	886	516
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	916	68	144	122	847	340	333	18	47	16	146	106
Electricity.....	5 291	1 638	1 222	1 244	4 687	2 092	2 104	542	722	494	210	136
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	9 674	252	718	1 925	4 687	2 092	2 426	57	176	377	1 150	666
Other.....	1 479	125	204	303	505	342	475	—	4	42	162	267
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 675	100	166	292	550	567	1 344	177	218	203	375	371
Percent below poverty level.....	7.4	4.2	5.7	5.8	6.8	13.5	18.6	26.4	20.4	16.3	14.7	21.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	2 043	69	137	297	692	848	1 434	224	202	205	380	423
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3 232	224	252	559	1 180	1 017	1 715	104	284	314	563	450
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	1 738	123	248	317	676	374	932	78	82	139	439	194
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	1 683	123	234	308	681	337	697	53	119	155	251	119
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 541	366	469	777	1 344	585	1 277	104	166	215	526	266
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 741	519	553	931	1 353	385	552	40	90	117	207	98
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	4 088	563	603	1 101	1 376	445	490	53	85	84	165	103
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 764	263	405	461	578	157	112	7	34	11	24	36
\$50,000 or more.....	846	131	124	292	239	60	24	8	6	6	2	2
Median.....	\$18 699	\$22 805	\$21 038	\$21 432	\$18 192	\$11 598	\$11 254	\$10 240	\$11 463	\$11 871	\$11 911	\$9 702
Mean.....	\$20 663	\$24 641	\$23 188	\$23 625	\$19 943	\$14 495	\$12 730	\$12 191	\$13 580	\$13 051	\$13 027	\$11 723

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units .....	22 676	20 355	511	1 810	7 233	4 022	546	729	707	560	199	470
Condominium housing units .....	19	9	10	—	48	42	—	—	6	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	16 931	15 391	353	1 887	3 028	2 157	164	130	198	161	36	182
15 to 24 years .....	648	355	10	283	509	296	72	45	28	14	—	54
25 to 34 years .....	2 885	2 433	44	408	1 033	686	68	47	97	57	4	74
35 to 44 years .....	3 410	3 129	76	205	513	395	13	19	14	41	—	31
45 to 64 years .....	7 456	7 048	161	247	667	550	7	12	50	20	5	23
65 years and over .....	2 532	2 426	62	44	306	230	4	7	9	29	27	—
Male householder, no wife present .....	1 383	1 096	24	263	1 410	559	105	201	197	142	47	159
15 to 24 years .....	101	43	—	58	310	129	19	61	43	31	—	27
25 to 34 years .....	218	162	—	56	564	230	53	91	55	66	18	51
35 to 44 years .....	175	132	8	35	186	42	16	8	40	24	9	47
45 to 64 years .....	596	471	11	114	200	82	6	15	38	21	14	24
65 years and over .....	293	288	5	—	150	76	11	26	21	—	6	10
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 362	3 868	134	360	2 795	1 306	277	398	312	257	116	129
15 to 24 years .....	64	20	8	36	372	121	59	56	48	46	7	35
25 to 34 years .....	283	188	5	90	700	287	77	113	73	70	24	56
35 to 44 years .....	377	323	—	54	347	177	15	32	53	49	13	8
45 to 64 years .....	1 645	1 464	52	129	616	353	48	65	43	60	17	30
65 years and over .....	1 993	1 873	69	51	760	368	78	132	95	32	55	—
Median age .....	52.0	52.9	56.6	34.5	36.1	39.1	29.0	32.4	35.6	34.8	56.4	30.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 127	1 561	52	514	3 011	1 401	223	370	341	282	132	262
1975 to 1978 .....	4 505	3 746	96	663	2 319	1 171	188	241	279	243	52	145
1970 to 1974 .....	3 516	3 029	53	434	971	663	76	65	63	31	10	63
1960 to 1969 .....	5 011	4 702	117	192	525	418	37	48	22	—	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	7 517	7 317	193	7	407	369	22	5	2	4	5	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	29	13	9	7	40	12	—	5	3	14	6	—
2 rooms .....	77	25	9	43	194	45	25	63	23	17	—	21
3 rooms .....	474	228	9	237	1 368	293	198	291	220	153	121	92
4 rooms .....	3 456	2 573	109	774	2 799	1 458	240	212	331	261	45	252
5 rooms .....	7 140	6 453	131	556	1 600	1 128	53	139	89	81	21	89
6 rooms .....	5 584	5 328	93	163	643	547	23	11	35	15	—	12
7 or more rooms .....	5 916	5 735	151	30	589	539	7	8	6	19	6	4
Median .....	5.5	5.7	5.4	4.3	4.2	4.7	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.3	4.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	22 384	20 095	498	1 791	6 995	3 836	533	705	697	560	194	470
0.50 or less .....	14 886	13 753	306	827	4 537	2 352	369	508	530	391	154	233
0.51 to 1.00 .....	7 198	6 113	171	914	2 221	1 315	128	195	155	168	40	220
1.01 to 1.50 .....	265	208	12	45	205	144	36	2	7	1	—	15
1.51 or more .....	35	21	9	5	32	25	—	—	5	—	—	2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	292	260	13	19	238	186	13	24	10	—	5	—
0.50 or less .....	203	190	13	—	170	145	6	19	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	66	52	—	14	68	41	7	5	10	—	5	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	23	18	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	29	13	9	7	54	18	—	5	3	14	6	8
1 .....	636	495	33	108	1 726	505	297	361	249	152	132	30
2 .....	8 051	6 758	213	1 080	3 763	2 176	202	285	377	300	50	373
3 .....	11 206	10 466	143	597	1 403	1 066	40	78	78	84	5	52
4 .....	2 238	2 128	92	18	217	200	—	—	—	10	—	7
5 or more .....	516	495	21	—	70	57	7	—	—	—	6	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	2 043	1 813	73	157	1 434	697	138	213	154	74	88	70
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 232	2 738	92	402	1 715	843	182	210	134	177	32	137
\$10,000 to \$12,999 .....	1 738	1 442	43	253	932	598	43	73	56	59	27	76
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	1 683	1 439	22	222	697	392	55	37	98	56	16	43
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	3 541	3 135	66	340	1 277	793	61	94	154	66	6	103
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 741	3 373	83	285	552	360	30	23	46	60	7	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	4 088	3 901	75	112	490	285	35	58	38	42	17	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 764	1 685	40	39	112	50	2	13	21	26	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	846	829	17	—	24	4	—	8	6	—	—	—
Median .....	\$18 699	\$19 364	\$17 750	\$13 547	\$11 254	\$11 969	\$8 694	\$8 925	\$12 742	\$11 229	\$6 150	\$10 921
Mean .....	\$20 663	\$21 250	\$19 416	\$14 409	\$12 730	\$13 092	\$10 709	\$11 846	\$13 758	\$13 667	\$10 582	\$11 606
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	22 669	20 355	511	1 803	7 230	4 022	546	729	704	560	199	470
Steam or hot water system .....	649	639	10	—	342	95	—	130	45	49	15	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	13 782	12 332	279	1 171	2 986	1 296	145	304	512	416	70	243
Other built-in electric units .....	2 321	2 098	48	175	715	303	43	85	87	79	105	13
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 646	1 504	44	98	795	554	100	74	—	2	—	65
Other means .....	4 271	3 782	130	359	2 392	1 774	136	250	136	60	14	149
Air conditioning .....	17 291	15 607	353	1 331	4 443	2 040	233	500	621	533	169	347
Central system .....	8 655	8 097	163	395	1 970	439	46	246	554	481	156	48
Vehicles available .....	21 551	19 336	462	1 753	6 282	3 545	420	624	606	528	97	462
1 .....	5 522	4 719	138	665	3 489	1 551	310	486	416	347	73	306
2 or more .....	16 029	14 617	324	1 088	2 793	1 994	110	138	190	181	24	156
House heating fuel .....	22 669	20 355	511	1 803	7 230	4 022	546	729	704	560	199	470
Utility gas .....	5 309	5 139	123	47	1 892	1 082	336	282	83	94	6	9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	916	685	26	205	333	231	19	12	5	—	—	66
Electricity .....	5 291	4 639	131	521	2 104	485	77	305	572	446	163	56
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	9 674	8 467	214	993	2 426	1 793	97	116	44	16	25	335
Other .....	1 479	1 425	17	37	475	431	17	14	—	4	5	4
Water heating fuel .....	22 506	20 192	511	1 803	7 123	3 919	546	729	705	560	194	470
Utility gas .....	2 506	2 451	51	4	859	370	121	193	70	69	6	30
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	335	241	17	77	95	60	4	14	—	—	—	17
Electricity .....	19 316	17 164	436	1 716	6 041	3 420	413	499	622	491	173	423
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	342	334	2	6	103	44	8	23	13	—	15	—
Other .....	7	2	5	—	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder .....	19 100	17 282	392	1 426	4 209	2 835	256	229	290	245	50	304
With own children under 18 years .....	8 423	7 344	172	907	2 299	1 509	134	132	153	138	24	209
With own children under 6 years .....	2 572	2 071	40	461	1 025	702	71	58	55	38	4	97
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 760	1 524	39	197	977	572	85	86	73	67	5	89
With own children under 18 years .....	684	529	5	150	699	383	78	74	51	46	5	62
With own children under 6 years .....	84	37	5	42	199	101	47	24	6	5	—	16
Nonfamily householder .....	3 576	3 073	119	384	3 024	1 187	290	500	417	315	149	166
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 675	1 396	62	217	1 344	719	135	154	109	81	70	76
Percent below poverty level .....	7.4	6.9	12.1	12.0	18.6	17.9	24.7	21.1	15.4	14.5	35.2	16.2



Table A-22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	22 676	3 366	8 430	4 972	3 887	1 536	339	127	19	2.45	62 377
Nonrelatives present .....	379	—	175	74	40	29	10	44	7	2.70	1 196
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	580	245	250	66	14	5	—	—	—	1.68	1 015
4 rooms .....	3 456	1 043	1 362	641	317	54	39	—	—	2.00	7 474
5 rooms .....	7 140	938	2 991	1 577	1 090	412	95	29	8	2.38	19 085
6 rooms .....	5 584	694	2 074	1 275	1 037	383	67	54	—	2.52	15 841
7 rooms .....	2 999	225	889	736	748	329	66	6	—	3.02	9 503
8 or more rooms .....	2 917	221	864	677	681	353	72	38	11	3.05	9 459
Median .....	5.5	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.1	7.7	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	22 384	3 261	8 324	4 930	3 873	1 521	335	121	19	2.45	61 702
1.00 or less .....	22 084	3 261	8 319	4 922	3 859	1 470	205	44	4	2.44	59 996
1.01 to 1.50 .....	265	—	—	—	5	46	130	77	7	6.13	1 568
1.51 or more .....	35	—	5	8	5	—	—	—	8	4.00	138
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	292	105	106	42	14	15	4	6	—	1.89	675
1.00 or less .....	269	105	106	37	14	7	—	—	—	1.78	533
1.01 to 1.50 .....	23	—	—	5	—	8	4	6	—	5.31	142
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	20 355	2 922	7 723	4 463	3 452	1 358	304	121	12	2.44	55 960
2 or more .....	511	98	169	92	109	31	5	—	7	2.43	1 434
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 810	346	538	417	326	147	30	6	—	2.55	4 983
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	17 596	2 456	6 507	3 998	3 018	1 236	248	121	12	2.47	48 671
Less than \$10,000 .....	727	231	319	98	40	10	12	17	—	1.92	1 548
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 760	806	1 002	483	307	116	24	22	—	2.07	6 401
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	3 621	565	1 605	753	425	197	51	25	—	2.28	9 078
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	3 275	335	1 283	805	558	215	53	18	8	2.52	9 210
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 554	245	836	651	569	198	55	—	—	2.80	7 755
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	1 706	142	607	455	333	156	6	7	—	2.73	5 078
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	1 946	80	563	507	560	183	35	18	—	3.15	6 408
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	561	38	159	137	140	71	12	—	4	3.11	1 896
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	362	14	109	86	67	86	—	—	—	3.17	1 102
\$150,000 or more .....	84	—	24	23	19	4	—	14	—	3.28	195
Median .....	\$34 500	\$22 000	\$32 000	\$38 000	\$42 900	\$43 200	\$36 200	\$25 800	\$33 800	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	22 676	3 366	8 430	4 972	3 887	1 536	339	127	19	2.45	62 377
Median income .....	\$18 699	\$6 409	\$16 873	\$22 429	\$23 120	\$25 655	\$24 620	\$22 868	\$31 563	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	14.4	22.6	12.8	13.6	16.3	14.0	12.8	13.9	12.5	...	...
With a mortgage .....	17.5	27.4	17.3	17.0	18.1	15.7	16.8	15.3	12.5	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10.6	—	10.2	10	10	10	10	10	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 675	919	309	188	136	97	10	16	—	1.41	...
Median income .....	\$3 333	\$3 098	\$3 260	\$4 158	\$3 186	\$5 856	\$7 500	\$6 250	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	43.7	39.9	48.5	50+	50+	47.5	27.5	32.0	—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	27.5	42.0	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	38.9	38.5	42.2	24.5	50+	33.8	—	12.5	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	7 233	2 640	2 153	1 121	813	319	104	55	28	1.95	15 871
Nonrelatives present .....	536	—	311	150	40	17	6	2	10	2.36	1 425
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	40	31	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	1.15	78
2 rooms .....	194	131	43	14	6	—	—	—	—	1.24	271
3 rooms .....	1 368	972	318	43	35	—	—	—	—	1.20	1 810
4 rooms .....	2 799	1 021	1 001	435	248	67	20	7	—	1.88	5 481
5 rooms .....	1 600	307	466	362	299	101	34	21	10	2.57	4 339
6 rooms .....	643	85	182	152	115	68	27	7	7	2.86	2 088
7 or more rooms .....	589	93	143	115	101	83	23	20	11	3.01	1 804
Median .....	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.1	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6 995	2 537	2 072	1 100	791	313	99	55	28	1.96	15 384
1.00 or less .....	6 758	2 537	2 072	1 086	741	246	45	20	11	1.91	14 119
1.01 to 1.50 .....	205	—	—	14	35	67	54	28	7	5.30	1 058
1.51 or more .....	32	—	—	—	15	—	—	7	10	6.64	207
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	238	103	81	21	22	6	5	—	—	1.70	487
1.00 or less .....	238	103	81	21	22	6	5	—	—	1.70	487
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	4 022	1 017	1 276	773	575	227	85	41	28	2.28	10 052
2 .....	546	247	200	32	29	38	—	—	—	1.63	982
3 and 4 .....	729	439	176	74	33	7	—	—	—	1.33	1 162
5 to 9 .....	707	380	186	61	41	14	13	12	—	1.43	1 323
10 to 49 .....	560	291	135	75	43	14	—	2	—	1.46	1 012
50 or more .....	199	142	33	9	9	—	6	—	—	1.20	322
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	470	124	147	97	83	19	—	—	—	2.26	1 018
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	6 712	2 551	1 952	1 030	725	284	94	48	28	1.91	14 530
Less than \$100 .....	583	445	82	17	32	—	—	—	7	1.16	779
\$100 to \$149 .....	955	431	272	136	53	55	8	—	—	1.67	1 819
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 548	589	516	206	148	43	19	21	6	1.86	3 118
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 494	468	498	262	210	44	10	2	—	2.06	3 184
\$250 to \$299 .....	929	270	267	166	134	51	17	29	5	2.23	2 279
\$300 to \$349 .....	407	103	135	96	35	21	11	6	—	2.24	1 061
\$350 to \$399 .....	172	14	32	61	53	12	—	—	—	3.16	549
\$400 to \$499 .....	79	—	7	16	15	28	17	—	—	4.70	405
\$500 or more .....	40	20	3	—	11	—	2	—	—	1.50	99
No cash rent .....	505	211	140	70	34	30	10	—	10	1.80	1 287
Median .....	\$201	\$175	\$203	\$222	\$227	\$239	\$263	\$251	\$165	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	7 233	2 640	2 153	1 121	813	319	104	55	28	1.95	15 871
Median income .....	\$11 254	\$7 575	\$13 003	\$12 839	\$14 990	\$15 785	\$17 500	\$15 938	\$25 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	21.6	26.2	19.0	20.4	18.6	17.1	19.0	19.6	12.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 344	702	241	178	116	68	18	14	—	1.46	...
Median income .....	\$3 389	\$2 921	\$3 580	\$3 735	\$5 245	\$6 707	\$3 906	\$11 250	\$6 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	43.3	50+	50+	39.3	46.5	50+	22.5	12.5	...	...



Table A—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
3 366	—	—	—	—	—	56	136	93	362	217	32	40	22	964	1 444	64.8
8 430	363	571	313	3 642	2 159	31	50	52	131	45	17	99	104	449	404	59.3
4 972	198	959	762	2 077	328	8	17	13	81	12	10	83	149	160	115	46.9
3 887	74	1 045	1 431	2 072	27	6	—	12	14	—	5	53	73	49	26	39.2
1 536	13	274	677	468	12	—	15	—	8	10	—	3	29	23	4	41.7
485	—	36	227	197	6	—	—	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	43.8
2.45	2.39	3.41	2.94	2.09	2.63	1.40	1.30	1.44	1.32	1.18	1.50	2.53	2.92	1.35	1.19	—
62 377	1 691	10 149	13 830	21 263	5 694	152	389	355	968	459	137	785	1 101	2 586	2 818	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
22 384	648	2 872	3 402	7 409	2 485	94	209	170	578	283	64	277	366	1 634	1 893	51.8
300	4	30	120	111	—	7	8	5	—	—	—	10	8	—	4	—
292	—	13	8	47	47	—	9	5	18	10	—	6	11	11	100	42.1
23	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	43.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
17 596	344	2 270	2 796	6 051	1 905	32	135	114	374	227	17	188	312	1 288	1 543	51.9
9 483	317	2 071	2 326	3 139	221	14	97	89	168	28	17	155	245	453	125	42.5
3 605	49	459	983	1 740	79	27	6	10	43	3	—	15	31	130	34	46.6
15 to 19 percent	2 201	86	557	565	27	6	30	24	17	—	—	15	21	73	13	40.3
20 to 24 percent	1 440	83	399	447	289	29	30	24	17	—	—	15	21	73	13	38.4
25 to 29 percent	875	43	326	197	135	6	10	13	—	3	5	17	38	41	10	36.0
30 to 34 percent	432	26	165	48	91	20	—	5	10	—	—	28	6	26	—	34.5
35 percent or more	888	30	163	86	159	6	17	5	6	17	5	73	106	93	52	41.6
Median	42	—	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56.9
Not mortgaged																
17.5	21.4	20.2	16.6	14.2	20.8	16.7	21.4	20.5	18.7	38.0	32.5	34.2	28.6	21.4	24.8	—
8 113	27	199	470	2 912	1 684	—	38	25	206	199	—	33	67	835	1 418	62.0
3 833	9	118	392	2 013	622	—	33	14	46	32	—	25	12	203	259	57.2
1 797	8	49	39	602	563	—	5	—	16	81	—	6	27	201	170	63.7
775	8	12	26	150	193	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	15	141	187	65.7
482	—	14	—	59	135	—	—	4	6	8	—	—	7	72	177	70.1
25 to 29 percent	297	—	8	30	69	—	—	7	4	15	—	—	—	50	122	72.2
30 to 34 percent	290	2	6	13	40	—	—	—	13	9	—	—	—	37	168	70.5
35 percent or more	597	—	—	45	55	—	—	—	20	27	—	2	122	370	69.3	
Median	42	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	15	65.7
10.6	12.8	10.0	10.0	11.9	11.9	—	10.0	10.0	10.2	14.2	—	10.0	13.4	15.3	22.4	—
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
2 640	—	—	—	—	—	184	413	105	145	132	166	295	117	407	676	47.2
2 153	329	326	69	313	236	106	91	27	38	8	148	168	100	125	69	32.8
1 121	102	245	125	142	53	15	49	39	8	—	36	164	92	43	8	33.8
813	39	305	145	143	9	5	7	15	7	5	22	56	36	19	5	34.4
319	32	95	115	42	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	10	2	37.1
187	7	62	59	27	6	—	4	—	2	—	—	6	2	37	—	—
1.95	2.27	3.28	3.93	2.64	2.15	1.34	1.18	1.39	1.19	1.07	1.64	1.83	2.06	1.26	1.06	—
15 871	1 233	3 382	2 181	1 808	740	461	770	300	253	206	627	1 413	660	949	888	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
6 995	495	1 027	508	634	259	305	538	186	179	141	354	693	347	607	722	35.7
237	30	76	61	15	2	—	11	4	—	—	5	11	2	20	38	33.6
238	14	6	5	33	47	—	26	—	21	9	18	7	—	9	—	60.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
6 712	478	904	441	554	274	291	521	184	190	141	362	697	344	594	737	35.9
1 437	147	344	143	211	25	35	160	48	69	9	50	66	12	84	34	33.4
1 295	165	233	88	125	63	83	83	43	14	—	66	116	56	85	75	31.9
1 074	93	138	82	78	46	48	134	35	28	27	60	110	66	61	33.7	—
650	14	52	12	15	24	21	63	20	7	8	58	71	68	51	166	39.7
413	6	21	12	15	40	21	14	—	—	16	17	91	22	44	72	46.0
603	13	54	25	14	15	17	13	11	17	17	116	142	42	80	120	43.7
684	34	23	19	40	13	66	32	18	15	52	98	73	73	108	82	38.1
556	6	39	60	56	48	22	22	9	24	22	35	29	5	74	55.9	—
21.6	17.7	16.9	17.7	16.5	22.7	22.9	20.2	19.6	20.0	33.5	24.0	28.0	27.6	27.3	29.1	—

Table A — 24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	3 366	864	56	136	93	362	217	2 502	32	40	22	964	1 444
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 261	832	49	127	88	357	211	2 429	32	40	22	953	1 382
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	105	32	7	9	5	5	6	73	—	—	—	11	62
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 922	644	23	92	65	252	212	2 278	17	22	20	859	1 360
2 or more	98	24	—	—	8	11	5	74	—	—	—	29	45
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	346	196	33	44	20	99	—	150	15	18	2	76	39
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 386	187	14	7	13	73	80	1 199	—	10	—	267	922
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 039	275	31	30	28	94	92	764	27	10	12	382	333
\$10,000 to \$14,999	314	122	6	23	5	65	23	192	—	14	2	108	68
\$15,000 to \$19,999	211	98	—	23	22	41	12	113	5	—	8	78	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	208	70	5	26	7	27	5	138	—	6	—	85	47
\$25,000 to \$34,999	63	21	—	—	13	8	—	42	—	—	—	7	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	77	45	—	20	—	25	—	32	—	—	—	7	25
\$50,000 or more	7	39	—	7	5	29	5	22	—	—	—	—	22
Median	\$6 409	\$9 554	\$8 152	\$13 370	\$12 557	\$10 538	\$6 187	\$5 310	\$8 382	\$10 000	\$9 792	\$7 558	\$4 349
Mean	\$8 328	\$11 610	\$7 474	\$15 743	\$12 834	\$12 860	\$7 477	\$7 195	\$8 892	\$9 359	\$10 584	\$8 458	\$6 203
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 456	538	12	76	65	202	183	1 918	17	22	20	754	1 105
With a mortgage	530	235	12	55	48	95	25	295	17	16	2	203	57
Less than \$200	210	79	—	8	19	38	14	131	5	—	—	95	31
\$200 to \$249	85	25	—	2	7	16	—	60	—	—	—	49	11
\$250 to \$299	97	61	12	20	10	8	11	36	7	5	—	24	—
\$300 to \$349	46	24	—	13	—	11	—	22	—	—	—	7	15
\$350 to \$399	39	19	—	7	7	5	—	20	—	—	—	20	—
\$400 to \$499	20	6	—	—	—	6	—	14	5	5	2	2	—
\$500 to \$599	10	4	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	17	17	—	5	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Median	\$232	\$261	\$275	\$294	\$236	\$230	\$193	\$214	\$275	\$430	\$475	\$207	\$190
Not mortgaged	1 926	303	—	21	17	107	158	1 623	—	6	18	551	1 048
Less than \$50	93	34	—	—	—	22	12	59	—	—	6	16	37
\$50 to \$74	371	57	—	8	—	19	30	314	—	—	3	18	293
\$75 to \$99	558	85	—	13	—	24	48	473	—	6	—	142	325
\$100 to \$124	526	79	—	—	7	16	56	447	—	—	2	235	210
\$125 to \$149	152	24	—	—	—	18	6	128	—	—	7	52	69
\$150 to \$199	166	16	—	—	10	—	6	150	—	—	—	65	85
\$200 to \$249	38	8	—	—	—	8	—	30	—	—	—	11	19
\$250 or more	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	12	10
Median	\$97	\$93	—	\$80	\$157	\$88	\$94	\$98	—	\$88	\$87	\$111	\$90
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.6	18.9	32.0	21.8	21.5	17.5	17.7	23.6	32.5	50.0	21.4	18.9	26.8
With a mortgage	27.4	24.3	32.0	24.9	21.3	19.4	39.5	31.3	32.5	50+	45.0	24.8	38.7
Not mortgaged	21.4	14.5	—	10	22.5	11.9	16.3	22.7	—	10	20.7	17.6	26.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	919	115	14	7	5	54	35	804	—	5	—	212	587
Percent below poverty level	27.3	13.3	25.0	5.1	5.4	14.9	16.1	32.1	—	12.5	—	22.0	40.7
Renter-occupied housing units	2 640	979	184	413	105	145	132	1 661	166	295	117	407	676
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 537	926	179	395	105	124	123	1 611	159	295	117	402	638
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	103	53	5	18	—	21	9	50	7	—	—	5	38
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 017	343	63	128	31	55	66	674	45	94	32	197	306
2	247	79	17	42	7	2	11	168	27	34	2	34	71
3 and 4	439	169	46	82	—	15	26	270	14	64	12	53	127
5 to 9	380	148	21	47	29	38	13	232	31	51	27	30	93
10 to 49	291	108	14	66	14	14	—	183	40	35	28	56	24
50 or more	142	38	—	18	—	14	6	104	7	17	8	17	55
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	124	94	23	30	24	7	10	30	2	—	8	20	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 012	229	58	42	9	42	78	783	42	32	23	199	487
\$5,000 to \$9,999	730	194	44	62	8	40	40	536	100	136	47	131	122
\$10,000 to \$14,999	337	180	51	90	25	14	—	157	17	52	39	16	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	192	100	13	72	15	—	—	92	7	36	6	27	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	221	148	13	89	15	27	4	73	—	39	2	7	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	82	70	5	21	27	7	10	12	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	43	43	—	37	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	9	9	—	—	—	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 575	\$10 924	\$9 074	\$12 934	\$14 250	\$9 208	\$4 615	\$5 552	\$7 659	\$9 367	\$9 243	\$5 216	\$4 098
Mean	\$8 749	\$11 653	\$8 171	\$13 625	\$14 711	\$13 072	\$6 348	\$7 037	\$8 964	\$9 591	\$8 762	\$6 694	\$5 848
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 551	933	170	395	103	142	123	1 618	166	292	117	385	658
Less than \$100	445	77	16	6	7	26	22	368	11	5	16	78	258
\$100 to \$149	431	144	36	32	15	25	36	287	30	59	4	74	120
\$150 to \$199	589	279	38	163	17	43	18	310	38	89	30	67	86
\$200 to \$249	468	209	59	94	21	11	24	259	34	85	34	67	39
\$250 to \$299	270	102	21	48	21	6	6	168	40	46	20	41	21
\$300 to \$349	103	39	—	32	—	7	—	64	7	8	13	16	20
\$350 to \$399	14	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	20	12	—	6	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
No cash rent	211	64	—	14	—	24	17	147	6	—	—	42	99
Median	\$175	\$192	\$197	\$198	\$222	\$160	\$146	\$165	\$201	\$190	\$209	\$160	\$106
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.2	22.6	24.6	21.0	19.8	20.5	35.0	28.3	28.2	23.4	27.4	29.3	29.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	702	165	45	42	9	35	34	537	27	17	8	145	340
Percent below poverty level	26.6	16.9	24.5	10.2	8.6	24.1	25.8	32.3	16.3	5.8	6.8	35.6	50.3



Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## The SMSA

	Total	less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 720	366	702	689	570	217	93	57	26	—	—	23 500	26 000
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	1 679	132	412	394	427	175	78	44	17	—	—	26 600	28 700
15 to 24 years	29	—	—	24	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 600	28 200
25 to 34 years	353	—	59	46	127	67	32	15	7	—	—	35 000	36 000
35 to 44 years	385	5	80	110	111	46	18	15	—	—	—	29 800	31 100
45 to 64 years	658	90	201	135	135	57	26	14	—	—	—	21 700	25 200
65 years and over	254	37	72	79	49	5	2	—	10	—	—	21 500	24 400
Male householder, no wife present	362	55	95	108	80	7	10	7	—	—	—	23 500	24 500
15 to 24 years	10	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 900	24 800
25 to 34 years	28	—	6	13	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	29 000	30 100
35 to 44 years	52	8	7	31	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	23 800	24 800
45 to 64 years	139	10	44	20	51	7	—	7	—	—	—	29 200	28 100
65 years and over	133	37	34	38	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 300	19 300
Female householder, no husband present	679	179	195	187	63	35	5	6	9	—	—	18 200	20 200
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
25 to 34 years	28	5	—	8	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 600	26 800
35 to 44 years	49	2	9	24	8	3	—	—	3	—	—	26 800	29 400
45 to 64 years	255	80	74	61	17	12	5	6	—	—	—	18 100	19 300
65 years and over	340	92	112	94	16	20	—	—	6	—	—	14 600	18 600
Median age	53.8	63.4	58.1	55.2	45.6	43.8	37.8	39.5	65.9	—	—	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	195	—	62	15	45	27	24	15	7	—	—	34 100	35 400
1975 to 1978	425	43	70	135	116	35	13	10	3	—	—	28 400	28 700
1970 to 1974	535	12	122	156	176	44	15	10	—	—	—	27 000	29 000
1960 to 1969	713	75	205	195	125	66	34	7	6	—	—	23 400	25 900
1959 or earlier	852	236	243	188	108	45	7	15	10	—	—	16 900	20 800
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	44	21	18	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 700	14 300
4 rooms	493	150	223	74	28	7	5	—	6	—	—	15 300	16 800
5 rooms	1 031	108	274	348	245	37	19	—	—	—	—	23 300	24 100
6 rooms	718	75	142	189	182	88	30	12	—	—	—	26 200	27 600
7 rooms	277	12	37	48	76	66	22	16	—	—	—	34 300	35 200
8 or more rooms	157	—	8	30	34	19	17	29	20	—	—	45 800	48 100
Median	5.3	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.5	6.2	6.3	7.5	8.5+	—	—	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	71	31	21	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 200	16 900
2	888	225	345	173	108	26	5	—	6	—	—	16 300	18 800
3	1 497	97	290	450	389	148	82	38	3	—	—	27 400	29 100
4	228	13	46	51	61	31	—	19	7	—	—	30 600	32 800
5 or more	36	—	—	9	6	5	6	—	10	—	—	48 000	50 900
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	230	7	25	59	76	19	26	11	7	—	—	32 500	35 400
1970 to 1974	340	—	46	92	125	48	15	14	—	—	—	32 700	33 700
1960 to 1969	846	48	203	272	174	88	45	16	—	—	—	26 100	27 900
1950 to 1959	576	106	173	126	106	30	7	15	13	—	—	20 600	24 100
1940 to 1949	349	86	131	59	55	18	—	—	—	—	—	16 500	19 100
1939 or earlier	379	119	124	81	34	14	—	1	6	—	—	15 400	18 700
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	390	139	91	90	50	10	4	—	6	—	—	13 400	18 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999	534	118	215	123	48	21	—	6	3	—	—	17 300	19 400
\$10,000 to \$14,999	202	14	57	53	49	22	—	7	—	—	—	25 900	26 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	272	32	82	65	68	25	—	—	—	—	—	21 800	24 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	413	23	101	134	79	41	24	1	10	—	—	26 500	28 900
\$25,000 to \$29,999	430	23	66	112	145	39	34	11	—	—	—	30 700	30 700
\$30,000 to \$34,999	379	17	77	89	97	51	31	10	7	—	—	30 600	32 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	77	—	5	23	27	8	—	14	—	—	—	35 900	38 300
\$50,000 or more	23	—	8	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	32 500	39 900
Median	\$14 651	\$6 692	\$11 974	\$15 527	\$19 511	\$19 291	\$23 062	\$29 250	\$16 000	—	—	...	...
Mean	\$15 967	\$9 020	\$13 642	\$16 121	\$19 284	\$19 088	\$22 608	\$32 278	\$14 196	—	—	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	1 692	132	398	405	455	167	83	42	10	—	—	27 500	28 700
Less than 15 percent	525	63	128	116	142	60	16	—	—	—	—	25 800	26 300
15 to 19 percent	413	7	106	91	125	55	15	14	—	—	—	30 200	30 200
20 to 24 percent	247	6	63	36	96	12	23	11	—	—	—	32 200	32 200
25 to 29 percent	180	15	26	52	24	29	23	11	—	—	—	29 600	33 400
30 to 34 percent	70	2	21	19	19	—	2	—	7	—	—	27 800	29 800
35 percent or more	246	39	54	91	42	11	—	6	3	—	—	23 400	23 600
Not computed	11	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	33 900	39 800
Median	18.8	17.1	18.3	19.8	18.3	17.1	21.8	23.2	33.6	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 028	234	304	284	115	50	10	15	16	—	—	19 200	21 600
Less than 10 percent	367	40	102	132	63	17	5	8	—	—	—	23 300	24 200
10 to 14 percent	182	29	77	47	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	17 500	19 900
15 to 19 percent	149	68	28	24	7	5	—	7	10	—	—	14 100	22 700
20 to 24 percent	69	29	27	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	12 800	14 900
25 to 29 percent	44	16	11	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	12 700	17 900
30 to 34 percent	48	10	4	28	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 200	19 900
35 percent or more	150	23	55	34	22	10	—	—	6	—	—	16 000	22 900
Not computed	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Median	13.8	17.8	13.2	11.1	10—	16.0	10.0	10—	19.0	—	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 498	241	640	683	570	210	77	57	20	—	—	24 500	26 900
1.01 or more persons per room	173	20	58	29	52	6	8	—	—	—	—	23 800	25 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	222	125	62	6	—	7	16	—	6	—	—	10000—	16 700
1.01 or more persons per room	36	15	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 800	10 700
Heating equipment	2 720	366	702	689	570	217	93	57	26	—	—	23 500	26 000
Central heating system	1 641	92	315	473	432	173	80	56	20	—	—	28 600	30 500
Air conditioning	1 266	83	271	315	292	177	73	45	10	—	—	28 600	30 200
Central system	398	7	40	74	115	73	43	36	10	—	—	35 700	38 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level	374	122	121	64	57	—	4	—	6	—	—	13 200	18 200
Percent below poverty level	13.8	33.3	17.2	9.3	10.0	—	4.3	—	23.1	—	—	...	...



Table A — 26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	2 070	239	327	615	362	191	97	17	25	—	197	180
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	800	57	75	259	145	101	51	6	13	—	93	193
15 to 24 years .....	42	—	5	8	5	14	10	—	—	—	—	255
25 to 34 years .....	337	—	42	102	82	68	24	—	7	—	12	212
35 to 44 years .....	153	7	10	58	16	4	9	6	—	—	37	184
45 to 64 years .....	205	40	11	62	32	15	8	—	—	—	37	165
65 years and over .....	63	10	7	29	10	—	—	—	—	—	7	163
Male householder, no wife present .....	316	37	64	107	36	27	5	11	7	—	22	160
15 to 24 years .....	67	—	—	37	6	10	—	11	—	—	3	169
25 to 34 years .....	62	—	18	15	10	12	—	—	7	—	—	178
35 to 44 years .....	42	—	15	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	9	151
45 to 64 years .....	105	28	25	23	14	5	—	—	—	—	10	119
65 years and over .....	40	9	6	20	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	176
Female householder, no husband present .....	954	145	188	249	181	63	41	—	5	—	82	177
15 to 24 years .....	100	11	9	31	33	7	—	—	5	—	4	196
25 to 34 years .....	351	39	65	96	65	45	26	—	—	—	15	184
35 to 44 years .....	184	26	39	49	36	4	15	—	—	—	15	184
45 to 64 years .....	182	24	62	45	30	7	—	—	—	—	14	148
65 years and over .....	137	45	13	28	17	—	—	—	—	—	34	129
Median age .....	37.0	55.4	40.4	36.4	33.8	31.1	29.8	23.9	27.7	—	46.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	598	63	87	152	151	71	53	11	7	—	3	195
1975 to 1978 .....	741	76	136	222	107	78	35	6	18	—	63	177
1970 to 1974 .....	357	45	46	149	67	24	9	—	—	—	17	180
1960 to 1969 .....	262	38	37	81	28	18	—	—	—	—	60	173
1959 or earlier .....	112	17	21	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	54	141
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	14	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140
2 rooms .....	24	8	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154
3 rooms .....	263	36	78	69	61	11	—	—	—	—	4	156
4 rooms .....	917	74	151	306	159	137	24	11	5	—	50	184
5 rooms .....	489	40	69	120	103	26	46	6	20	—	59	195
6 rooms .....	227	44	17	74	26	13	22	—	—	—	31	177
7 or more rooms .....	136	37	5	27	13	4	5	—	—	—	45	169
Median .....	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	5.0	4.3	4.9	—	5.1	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979 .....	2 070	239	327	615	362	191	97	17	25	—	197	180
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 747	149	229	588	335	191	97	17	25	—	116	187
0.50 or less .....	686	69	89	253	116	76	—	11	7	—	65	177
0.51 to 1.00 .....	817	56	91	264	189	96	73	5	—	—	43	196
1.01 to 1.50 .....	200	24	28	48	30	19	24	6	13	—	8	188
1.51 or more .....	44	—	21	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	161
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	323	90	98	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	81	113
0.50 or less .....	122	46	38	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	25	101
0.51 to 1.00 .....	165	38	42	27	14	—	—	—	—	—	44	135
1.01 to 1.50 .....	31	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	105
1.51 or more .....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	634	173	76	195	74	18	26	—	—	—	72	167
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	519	115	66	182	67	18	26	—	—	—	45	173
1.01 or more persons per room .....	139	17	38	62	2	—	16	—	—	—	4	168
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	115	58	10	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	27	76
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	14	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140
1 .....	332	51	80	110	55	18	—	—	—	—	18	157
2 .....	1 100	80	171	364	208	130	33	11	12	—	91	185
3 .....	402	49	55	70	83	39	46	6	13	—	41	207
4 .....	199	59	14	56	16	4	18	—	—	—	32	166
5 or more .....	23	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	175
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	1 173	160	196	387	174	62	40	6	5	—	143	172
2 .....	156	16	34	71	28	—	—	—	—	—	7	159
3 and 4 .....	233	27	50	91	26	33	—	—	—	—	6	170
5 to 9 .....	224	26	18	16	66	68	7	—	6	—	17	238
10 to 49 .....	127	4	24	15	23	20	28	11	—	—	2	246
50 or more .....	70	6	5	19	14	8	—	—	7	—	11	199
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	87	—	—	16	31	—	22	—	7	—	11	222
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980 .....	152	22	4	35	36	11	33	11	—	—	—	222
1970 to 1974 .....	344	39	28	73	77	76	21	6	7	—	17	215
1960 to 1969 .....	378	42	47	103	65	62	21	—	13	—	25	195
1950 to 1959 .....	354	38	61	152	57	3	8	—	—	—	35	171
1940 to 1949 .....	385	54	63	139	77	14	14	—	—	—	24	169
1939 or earlier .....	457	44	124	113	50	25	—	—	5	—	96	160
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3 .....	2 070	239	327	615	362	191	97	17	25	—	197	180
4 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent .....	410	104	93	134	45	25	9	—	—	—	...	154
15 to 19 percent .....	366	24	80	109	62	64	27	—	—	—	...	184
20 to 24 percent .....	264	7	44	108	77	28	—	—	—	—	...	186
25 to 29 percent .....	130	22	15	44	24	20	5	—	—	—	...	184
30 to 34 percent .....	153	8	38	42	44	10	—	11	—	—	...	165
35 to 49 percent .....	220	43	—	33	58	21	39	6	20	—	...	222
50 percent or more .....	294	31	48	124	46	23	17	—	5	—	...	183
Not computed .....	233	—	9	21	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	176
Median .....	22.7	18.2	19.1	22.5	24.6	21.2	37.2	33.9	44.6	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	2 070	239	327	615	362	191	97	17	25	—	197	180
Central heating system .....	865	87	88	225	158	148	69	17	18	—	55	203
Air conditioning .....	543	27	22	112	117	154	62	17	—	—	32	244
Central system .....	277	16	—	10	68	124	48	11	—	—	—	268

Table A—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The SMSA**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Married-couple families	2 246	130	294	219	188	411	455	416	76	57	18 466	19 437	182
15 to 24 years	93	—	10	27	5	32	12	7	—	—	15 489	15 606	—
25 to 34 years	512	8	46	21	44	136	157	72	20	8	20 029	20 427	21
35 to 44 years	539	8	32	43	32	103	127	158	25	11	22 580	22 585	22
45 to 64 years	789	63	123	92	55	103	125	172	25	31	16 788	19 479	96
65 years and over	313	51	83	36	52	37	34	7	6	7	11 563	13 427	43
Male householder, no wife present	511	97	182	66	67	71	6	22	—	—	9 361	10 222	76
15 to 24 years	18	—	14	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 976	—
25 to 34 years	72	4	37	13	—	12	6	—	—	—	9 500	10 623	4
35 to 44 years	75	7	18	6	12	15	—	17	—	—	13 854	14 729	7
45 to 64 years	192	26	51	43	55	17	—	—	—	—	11 105	10 508	28
65 years and over	154	60	62	—	—	27	—	5	—	—	5 988	7 629	37
Female householder, no husband present	880	341	256	37	73	99	55	13	6	—	6 650	8 857	314
15 to 24 years	22	18	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 635	18
25 to 34 years	51	5	25	—	7	6	8	—	—	—	9 250	11 330	10
35 to 44 years	75	20	15	12	7	11	7	3	—	—	10 521	10 622	29
45 to 64 years	305	70	107	13	39	38	22	10	6	—	8 576	10 994	70
65 years and over	427	228	109	8	20	44	18	—	—	—	4 793	7 046	187
Median age	51.7	67.4	60.2	52.4	54.7	42.8	40.2	43.5	43.5	53.7	...	...	63.8

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	298	8	38	44	45	45	62	47	9	—	15 833	17 935	8
1975 to 1978	661	75	147	60	12	106	130	100	12	19	17 683	17 139	97
1970 to 1974	758	46	148	72	104	136	121	108	10	13	15 331	16 870	58
1960 to 1969	904	112	173	67	104	180	100	129	29	10	14 904	16 213	137
1959 or earlier	1 016	327	226	79	63	114	103	67	22	15	8 886	12 358	272

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 289	448	627	293	316	562	472	432	82	57	14 688	16 173	450
1.01 or more persons per room	256	10	28	29	28	35	38	65	7	16	19 643	22 367	56
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	348	120	105	29	12	19	44	19	—	—	6 929	9 996	122
1.01 or more persons per room	52	7	3	—	—	7	16	19	—	—	22 813	20 050	10
Heating equipment	3 637	568	732	322	328	581	516	451	82	57	13 998	15 582	572
Central heating system	2 205	203	385	199	216	394	403	285	70	50	16 337	17 471	213
Air conditioning	1 634	147	244	123	121	337	306	276	54	26	17 773	18 166	140
Central system	467	38	42	28	21	64	96	132	28	18	22 798	21 909	37
Vehicles available	3 228	336	598	312	309	581	507	446	82	57	15 477	16 840	346
1	1 024	218	344	142	92	119	42	59	8	—	9 317	10 641	188
2 or more	2 204	118	254	170	217	462	465	387	74	57	18 505	19 720	158
House heating fuel	3 637	568	732	322	328	581	516	451	82	57	13 998	15 582	572
Utility gas	793	103	144	37	64	161	116	128	30	10	16 332	17 310	104
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	302	59	92	24	21	48	13	32	6	7	10 000	13 433	50
Electricity	777	47	163	40	72	122	184	102	30	17	18 046	18 378	73
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 529	273	287	189	171	217	187	166	16	23	12 727	14 454	252
Other	236	86	46	32	—	33	16	23	—	—	8 654	10 632	93
Median rooms	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.0	7.0	...	...	4.8

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

With a mortgage	1 692	130	252	119	194	275	342	302	63	15	17 891	18 287	150
Less than \$200	471	78	136	34	72	53	70	28	—	—	11 581	12 645	92
\$200 to \$249	352	15	48	34	63	93	44	44	11	—	16 081	16 634	15
\$250 to \$299	271	2	22	20	40	49	52	73	6	7	20 313	21 627	2
\$300 to \$349	263	21	16	13	11	45	81	48	20	8	21 062	21 235	21
\$350 to \$399	92	8	5	18	8	12	—	35	6	—	18 958	20 625	14
\$400 to \$499	163	6	16	—	—	23	65	53	—	—	23 750	21 835	6
\$500 to \$599	54	—	8	—	—	—	28	9	9	—	23 929	26 330	—
\$600 to \$749	26	—	1	—	—	—	2	12	11	—	29 000	31 025	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$254	\$181	\$193	\$238	\$220	\$245	\$303	\$306	\$336	\$303	...	...	\$183
Not mortgaged	1 028	260	282	83	78	138	88	77	14	8	9 444	12 148	224
Less than \$50	58	32	13	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 700	6 282	32
\$50 to \$74	111	40	45	6	6	8	—	—	6	—	7 153	9 327	36
\$75 to \$99	294	64	73	42	25	41	32	17	—	—	10 595	11 676	57
\$100 to \$124	206	47	70	7	6	26	28	14	8	—	8 654	12 616	32
\$125 to \$149	161	28	43	—	8	42	14	26	—	—	15 099	14 161	12
\$150 to \$199	143	36	28	7	33	5	14	20	—	—	12 538	12 940	32
\$200 to \$249	37	11	—	8	—	10	—	—	—	8	12 344	21 145	11
\$250 or more	18	2	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 750	8 001	12
Median	\$106	\$98	\$104	\$92	\$131	\$113	\$111	\$132	\$103	\$225	...	...	\$94

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

With a mortgage	1 692	130	252	119	194	275	342	302	63	15	17 891	18 287	150
Less than 15 percent	525	—	9	15	42	61	139	201	43	15	24 899	25 731	—
15 to 19 percent	413	—	20	11	76	127	108	62	9	—	19 083	19 701	—
20 to 24 percent	247	—	52	8	43	53	53	27	11	—	16 314	18 067	—
25 to 29 percent	180	—	37	46	25	27	40	5	—	—	13 200	14 847	16
30 to 34 percent	70	—	25	21	8	7	2	7	—	—	11 190	12 279	—
35 percent or more	246	119	109	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 149	5 295	123
Not computed	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	11
Median	18.8	50+	31.6	27.8	18.6	18.0	16.5	13.3	12.1	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 028	260	282	83	78	138	88	77	14	8	9 444	12 148	224
Less than 10 percent	367	—	26	32	37	85	88	77	14	8	20 213	21 418	—
10 to 14 percent	182	15	67	30	27	43	—	—	—	—	10 750	10 672	23
15 to 19 percent	149	19	99	7	14	10	—	—	—	—	8 301	8 699	7
20 to 24 percent	69	10	51	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 531	6 323	17
25 to 29 percent	44	31	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 274	4 955	26
30 to 34 percent	48	41	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 819	3 716	27
35 percent or more	150	125	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 698	3 710	105
Not computed	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	19
Median	13.8	35.5	17.4	11.6	10.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	35.4



Table A — 28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 324</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9 437</b>	<b>10 751</b>	<b>754</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13 344</b>	<b>14 186</b>	<b>145</b>
15 to 24 years	46	—	21	—	7	9	9	—	—	—	13 214	12 641	10
25 to 34 years	371	17	47	37	58	123	77	9	—	3	15 960	16 204	39
35 to 44 years	171	11	16	57	24	29	14	14	6	—	12 656	14 495	24
45 to 64 years	229	34	66	37	24	9	11	48	—	—	10 980	13 366	42
65 years and over	70	30	25	6	4	5	—	—	—	—	5 694	6 434	30
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9 699</b>	<b>10 802</b>	<b>83</b>
15 to 24 years	67	3	17	—	21	10	—	—	16	—	14 107	18 101	3
25 to 34 years	77	8	11	36	18	4	—	—	—	—	11 354	10 496	13
35 to 44 years	48	12	33	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	7 500	6 324	12
45 to 64 years	105	43	10	21	13	7	—	5	6	—	9 875	10 670	22
65 years and over	46	33	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	4 242	5 658	33
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6 715</b>	<b>7 950</b>	<b>526</b>
15 to 24 years	100	43	53	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 547	5 028	48
25 to 34 years	371	76	169	77	19	21	9	—	—	—	8 250	8 134	125
35 to 44 years	212	69	93	21	—	10	10	—	9	—	6 682	8 409	116
45 to 64 years	216	76	51	35	8	9	7	30	—	—	8 782	10 632	93
65 years and over	195	154	5	—	15	11	6	4	—	—	3 497	5 630	144
<b>Median age</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>42.5</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	644	115	193	146	72	29	73	—	16	—	10 240	10 623	185
1975 to 1978	826	218	232	66	87	129	40	42	9	3	9 203	10 899	281
1970 to 1974	377	77	93	68	20	74	27	12	6	—	10 680	11 815	84
1960 to 1969	276	79	72	39	17	10	11	42	6	—	8 917	11 817	108
1959 or earlier	201	120	35	12	15	5	—	14	—	—	4 323	7 097	96
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>1 917</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9 648</b>	<b>10 669</b>	<b>582</b>
0.50 or less	751	259	220	105	87	41	19	4	16	—	7 142	8 604	219
0.51 to 1.00	911	161	239	131	108	108	96	59	9	—	11 059	12 204	224
1.01 to 1.50	211	29	47	29	12	75	—	19	—	—	12 604	12 440	106
1.51 or more	44	17	23	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 833	5 661	33
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8 545</b>	<b>11 137</b>	<b>172</b>
0.50 or less	172	90	45	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 815	5 636	90
0.51 to 1.00	199	53	51	19	4	10	36	23	—	3	9 688	13 412	82
1.01 to 1.50	31	—	—	6	—	13	—	—	12	—	18 750	24 516	—
1.51 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	26 250	26 845	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>2 324</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9 437</b>	<b>10 751</b>	<b>754</b>
Central heating system	967	252	244	124	120	111	62	45	9	—	9 775	10 638	283
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>14 497</b>	<b>15 274</b>	<b>78</b>
Central system	288	35	71	38	54	38	44	8	—	—	12 500	12 245	59
<b>Vehicles available</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11 128</b>	<b>12 455</b>	<b>338</b>
1	1 101	192	406	200	107	98	61	21	16	—	9 479	10 370	252
2 or more	678	40	118	96	88	145	90	80	21	—	14 915	15 842	86
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>2 324</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9 437</b>	<b>10 751</b>	<b>754</b>
Utility gas	603	162	199	70	63	51	29	29	—	—	8 610	9 915	191
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	215	75	39	15	14	16	20	20	16	—	9 097	12 534	89
Electricity	509	118	103	76	84	69	35	18	6	—	11 102	11 180	146
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	708	155	222	110	41	95	52	27	3	3	9 339	10 768	192
Other	289	99	62	60	9	16	15	16	12	—	8 942	10 373	136
<b>Median rooms</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 070</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9 565</b>	<b>10 990</b>	<b>634</b>
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	921	295	311	118	39	76	58	18	6	—	7 286	8 880	381
\$100 to \$149	513	101	141	78	48	75	16	35	19	—	10 465	11 967	112
\$150 to \$199	282	33	82	60	36	38	23	4	6	—	11 083	12 159	43
\$200 to \$249	113	—	23	13	29	14	26	8	—	—	14 267	14 953	16
\$250 to \$299	37	—	10	—	17	—	10	—	—	—	13 750	13 767	10
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 410	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	197	82	11	6	22	34	5	28	6	3	12 292	13 829	72
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$101</b>	<b>\$71</b>	<b>\$91</b>	<b>\$104</b>	<b>\$128</b>	<b>\$112</b>	<b>\$125</b>	<b>\$109</b>	<b>\$134</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$78</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	239	136	57	15	—	8	17	—	6	—	4 301	6 943	173
\$100 to \$149	327	76	142	43	11	27	23	5	—	—	8 338	9 162	76
\$150 to \$199	615	159	173	99	59	74	18	11	22	—	9 362	10 282	195
\$200 to \$249	362	40	124	65	51	37	26	16	3	—	10 654	11 746	74
\$250 to \$299	191	18	36	14	25	52	30	16	—	—	15 169	14 788	18
\$300 to \$349	97	—	30	26	—	5	19	17	—	—	11 779	14 903	26
\$350 to \$399	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 652	—
\$400 to \$499	25	—	5	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	11 339	11 697	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	197	82	11	6	22	34	5	28	6	3	12 292	13 829	72
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$180</b>	<b>\$152</b>	<b>\$165</b>	<b>\$187</b>	<b>\$229</b>	<b>\$198</b>	<b>\$211</b>	<b>\$252</b>	<b>\$166</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$167</b>
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent	410	6	52	42	20	109	93	57	31	—	19 000	19 356	51
15 to 19 percent	366	19	69	75	75	80	40	8	—	—	13 167	13 453	19
20 to 24 percent	264	7	112	91	45	9	—	—	—	—	10 357	10 369	25
25 to 29 percent	130	22	69	28	6	5	—	—	—	—	8 587	8 274	35
30 to 34 percent	153	27	115	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	7 029	6 941	49
35 to 49 percent	220	57	111	40	12	—	—	—	—	—	6 866	7 120	75
50 percent or more	294	255	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 545	2 465	272
Not computed	233	118	11	6	22	34	5	28	6	3	4 933	11 692	108
<b>Median</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>50+</b>



Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 692</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>254</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	178	100	20	23	7	12	16	—	—	—	186
2 persons .....	410	164	94	55	54	13	18	12	—	—	222
3 persons .....	361	50	75	44	68	27	39	32	26	—	308
4 persons .....	283	48	41	99	42	—	48	5	—	—	277
5 persons .....	236	62	63	33	44	14	20	—	—	—	244
6 persons .....	129	29	30	4	34	7	20	5	—	—	302
7 persons .....	58	15	6	8	8	19	2	—	—	—	300
8 or more persons .....	37	3	23	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	234
Median .....	3.21	2.33	3.33	3.64	3.56	3.28	3.68	2.97	3.00	—	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 227</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>271</b>
15 to 24 years .....	29	—	—	7	22	—	—	—	—	—	317
25 to 34 years .....	328	13	80	75	50	9	69	24	8	—	297
35 to 44 years .....	337	56	85	55	33	33	54	10	11	—	275
45 to 64 years .....	444	138	88	57	120	12	12	5	—	—	248
65 years and over .....	89	39	29	13	—	6	—	2	—	—	209
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>196</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>226</b>
15 to 24 years .....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
25 to 34 years .....	28	6	—	11	7	4	—	—	—	—	286
35 to 44 years .....	32	8	7	3	—	8	6	—	—	—	267
45 to 64 years .....	97	42	24	12	13	—	6	—	—	—	214
65 years and over .....	29	6	19	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	222
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>269</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>191</b>
15 to 24 years .....	15	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	325
25 to 34 years .....	37	12	2	—	11	12	8	—	—	—	320
35 to 44 years .....	131	83	18	24	—	—	6	—	—	—	184
45 to 64 years .....	79	58	—	7	—	4	10	—	—	—	173
65 years and over .....	45.6	55.3	45.2	41.5	45.1	41.3	36.6	33.8	40.0	—	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	187	46	10	25	8	15	51	25	7	—	365
1975 to 1978 .....	346	48	69	56	70	17	70	9	7	—	300
1970 to 1974 .....	453	83	117	104	79	42	18	—	10	—	263
1960 to 1969 .....	433	189	98	45	52	12	24	13	—	—	214
1959 or earlier .....	273	105	58	41	54	6	—	7	2	—	227
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	29	18	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	178
4 rooms .....	221	138	45	5	17	—	4	8	—	—	182
5 rooms .....	668	182	184	113	131	34	16	7	1	—	241
6 rooms .....	463	85	106	92	59	33	69	11	8	—	272
7 rooms .....	199	34	17	36	33	21	49	9	—	—	319
8 or more rooms .....	112	14	—	20	17	—	25	19	17	—	413
Median .....	5.4	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.7	6.4	6.6	8.3	—	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	206	34	43	26	29	15	46	5	8	—	300
1970 to 1974 .....	309	54	53	107	49	—	27	14	5	—	272
1960 to 1969 .....	596	176	140	57	82	49	53	28	11	—	244
1950 to 1959 .....	311	111	60	33	71	12	15	7	2	—	237
1940 to 1949 .....	152	43	42	22	20	6	19	—	—	—	239
1939 or earlier .....	118	53	14	26	12	10	3	—	—	—	221
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	132	94	10	7	17	4	—	—	—	—	177
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	398	165	110	55	55	6	7	—	—	—	215
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	405	117	103	45	81	38	13	8	—	—	242
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	455	46	113	127	76	17	63	7	6	—	277
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	167	42	8	37	9	23	38	9	1	—	295
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	83	7	8	—	22	4	24	16	2	—	402
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	42	—	—	—	—	—	18	14	10	—	521
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	10	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	7	—	643
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$27 500	\$18 500	\$24 900	\$32 300	\$27 100	\$29 600	\$39 500	\$50 900	\$69 000	—	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	525	208	116	111	64	26	—	—	—	—	223
15 to 19 percent .....	413	70	122	62	100	15	35	9	—	—	262
20 to 24 percent .....	247	60	17	40	31	8	71	9	11	—	310
25 to 29 percent .....	180	30	41	26	18	4	28	28	5	—	287
30 to 34 percent .....	70	19	6	8	13	8	7	—	9	—	308
35 percent or more .....	246	84	50	24	30	27	22	8	1	—	239
Not computed .....	11	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	339
Median .....	18.8	17.0	17.5	17.0	18.2	21.9	23.3	26.6	27.0	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>1 692</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>254</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	12	3	—	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	375
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	722	110	118	116	133	41	143	43	18	—	306
Other built-in electric units .....	286	63	85	64	42	16	11	—	5	—	247
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	140	55	36	35	5	4	5	—	—	—	221
Other means .....	532	240	113	56	83	25	1	11	3	—	212
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>921</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>284</b>
Central system .....	337	13	33	48	70	29	98	28	18	—	358
1 or more individual room units .....	584	188	129	94	74	39	33	26	1	—	240
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>1 692</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>254</b>
Utility gas .....	486	114	76	104	77	29	48	23	15	—	275
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	75	29	17	5	6	6	12	—	—	—	225
Electricity .....	468	89	115	90	66	30	54	19	5	—	267
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	576	194	138	61	94	22	49	12	6	—	234
Other .....	87	45	6	11	20	5	—	—	—	—	197

Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 028</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>106</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	282	22	62	94	48	24	24	6	2	90
2 persons -----	293	20	24	59	74	38	45	23	10	115
3 persons -----	221	10	20	75	49	20	41	—	6	103
4 persons -----	120	—	5	44	19	28	16	8	—	114
5 persons -----	21	—	—	14	—	7	—	—	—	94
6 persons -----	64	6	—	8	9	34	7	—	—	132
7 persons -----	12	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	121
8 or more persons -----	15	—	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	144
Median -----	2.29	1.85	1.40	2.40	2.24	3.42	2.56	2.04	2.20	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>452</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>119</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	25	—	—	18	—	7	—	—	—	92
35 to 44 years -----	48	—	6	7	8	9	18	—	—	133
45 to 64 years -----	214	7	5	37	43	82	32	8	—	130
65 years and over -----	165	12	—	52	57	8	18	18	—	108
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>166</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>90</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	20	—	4	16	—	—	—	—	—	84
45 to 64 years -----	42	—	—	17	6	—	19	—	—	117
65 years and over -----	104	14	19	43	16	—	12	—	—	86
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>410</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>100</b>
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	12	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	95
35 to 44 years -----	124	—	21	35	27	18	17	—	2	90
45 to 64 years -----	261	25	56	51	44	37	27	11	10	106
65 years and over -----	65.4	68.4	68.4	64.9	66.9	58.8	62.2	66.8	75.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
1975 to 1978 -----	79	—	11	34	6	14	9	5	—	96
1970 to 1974 -----	82	—	—	43	—	21	10	8	—	99
1960 to 1969 -----	280	16	43	67	47	58	43	6	—	107
1959 or earlier -----	579	42	57	142	153	68	81	18	18	108
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	15	—	—	10	—	—	5	—	—	94
4 rooms -----	272	41	54	114	17	21	17	6	2	84
5 rooms -----	363	17	45	103	75	52	56	5	10	105
6 rooms -----	255	—	12	58	86	62	37	—	—	117
7 rooms -----	78	—	—	9	—	22	22	8	6	147
8 or more rooms -----	45	—	—	—	17	4	6	18	—	163
Median -----	5.1	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	7.4	5.2	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	24	—	6	18	—	—	—	—	—	83
1970 to 1974 -----	31	—	5	—	—	21	5	—	—	138
1960 to 1969 -----	250	16	38	71	27	58	35	5	—	100
1950 to 1959 -----	265	7	7	83	48	12	72	26	10	118
1940 to 1949 -----	197	20	38	66	53	8	12	—	—	90
1939 or earlier -----	261	15	17	56	78	62	19	6	8	114
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	234	38	30	62	64	28	5	5	2	95
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	304	6	52	117	12	70	37	—	10	95
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	284	7	23	73	80	43	50	8	—	112
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	115	—	6	42	25	10	32	—	—	109
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	50	7	—	—	25	5	7	—	6	118
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	10	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	150
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	203
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	225
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$19 200	\$10000—	\$15 100	\$17 300	\$23 800	\$18 100	\$25 700	\$68 400	\$13 500	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	367	26	39	134	82	44	34	8	—	97
10 to 14 percent -----	182	15	32	58	7	46	24	—	—	94
15 to 19 percent -----	149	—	9	38	33	38	21	10	—	121
20 to 24 percent -----	69	10	—	10	30	5	6	8	—	112
25 to 29 percent -----	44	—	20	—	18	—	—	—	6	103
30 to 34 percent -----	48	—	11	16	14	—	7	—	—	95
35 percent or more -----	150	7	—	31	22	16	51	11	12	148
Not computed -----	19	—	—	7	—	12	—	—	—	130
Median -----	13.8	11.0	12.6	10.8	17.1	13.3	18.2	20.3	50+	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>1 028</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>106</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	34	—	4	—	—	12	—	18	—	203
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	273	—	27	52	61	54	79	—	—	124
Other built-in electric units -----	54	—	—	18	7	15	14	—	—	128
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	120	6	10	39	46	12	7	—	—	103
Other means -----	547	52	70	185	92	68	43	19	18	95
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>345</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>122</b>
Central system -----	61	—	8	7	17	12	—	—	—	123
1 or more individual room units -----	284	6	24	42	82	76	38	16	—	121
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>1 028</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>106</b>
Utility gas -----	193	—	34	42	74	19	16	—	8	107
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	147	12	23	26	20	6	24	10	—	116
Electricity -----	113	—	5	36	7	45	20	—	—	130
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	488	22	49	142	90	91	81	13	—	109
Other -----	87	24	—	48	15	—	—	—	—	85

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	3 637	385	585	1 082	1 123	462	2 324	152	372	429	793	578
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	2 246	263	435	766	580	202	887	25	109	165	375	213
15 to 24 years .....	93	41	33	13	3	3	46	10	9	20	7	—
25 to 34 years .....	512	126	187	118	76	5	371	10	81	50	152	78
35 to 44 years .....	539	60	129	267	71	12	171	—	6	41	92	32
45 to 64 years .....	789	24	78	300	289	98	229	5	13	27	105	79
65 years and over .....	313	12	8	68	141	84	70	—	—	27	19	24
Male householder, no wife present .....	511	54	91	134	191	41	343	38	64	45	81	115
15 to 24 years .....	18	4	10	4	—	—	67	11	4	16	17	19
25 to 34 years .....	72	18	33	10	11	—	77	8	23	4	20	22
35 to 44 years .....	75	12	10	32	21	—	48	—	17	18	—	13
45 to 64 years .....	192	20	33	41	84	14	105	19	15	7	30	34
65 years and over .....	154	—	5	47	75	27	46	—	—	—	14	27
Female householder, no husband present .....	880	68	59	182	352	219	1 094	89	199	219	337	250
15 to 24 years .....	22	9	—	13	—	—	100	11	36	27	21	5
25 to 34 years .....	51	15	6	20	5	—	371	33	85	106	104	43
35 to 44 years .....	75	25	2	17	24	7	212	22	52	47	60	31
45 to 64 years .....	305	19	38	67	140	41	216	8	14	22	86	86
65 years and over .....	427	—	13	65	183	166	195	15	12	17	66	85
Median age .....	51.7	33.6	36.2	47.9	59.3	67.7	37.8	33.1	32.5	34.2	38.7	50.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	298	113	60	58	56	11	644	107	147	114	167	109
1975 to 1978 .....	661	272	121	92	161	15	826	45	127	180	285	189
1970 to 1974 .....	758	—	404	217	119	18	377	—	98	60	169	50
1960 to 1969 .....	904	—	—	715	124	65	276	—	—	75	95	106
1959 or earlier .....	1 016	—	—	—	663	353	201	—	—	—	77	124
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	7	7	—	—	—
2 rooms .....	23	11	—	12	—	—	24	15	—	5	4	—
3 rooms .....	108	13	22	18	50	5	294	30	41	27	101	95
4 rooms .....	756	68	80	125	330	153	940	61	156	197	343	183
5 rooms .....	1 271	113	263	510	302	83	575	39	65	123	224	124
6 rooms .....	945	117	106	320	261	141	301	—	70	58	60	113
7 or more rooms .....	534	63	114	97	180	80	176	—	33	19	61	63
Median .....	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.4	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.6
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 289	356	571	1 013	962	387	1 917	145	349	413	647	363
0.50 or less .....	1 678	180	155	434	622	287	751	79	116	138	238	180
0.51 to 1.00 .....	1 355	163	318	501	277	96	911	53	159	227	317	155
1.01 to 1.50 .....	206	13	85	52	52	4	211	6	67	38	76	24
1.51 or more .....	50	—	13	26	11	—	44	7	7	10	16	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	348	29	14	69	161	75	407	7	23	16	146	215
0.50 or less .....	212	23	10	16	108	55	172	—	6	6	73	87
0.51 to 1.00 .....	84	6	—	31	27	20	199	7	17	10	54	111
1.01 to 1.50 .....	34	—	4	12	18	—	31	—	—	—	19	12
1.51 or more .....	18	—	—	10	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	638	50	63	119	295	111	475	75	31	60	160	149
2 persons .....	837	81	52	256	319	129	444	15	92	91	142	104
3 persons .....	802	127	144	229	186	116	497	18	96	89	169	125
4 persons .....	588	61	153	161	150	63	442	26	44	122	139	111
5 persons .....	347	28	61	160	88	10	159	12	19	11	82	35
6 or more persons .....	425	38	112	157	85	33	307	6	90	56	101	54
Median .....	2.93	2.98	3.72	3.22	2.34	2.43	2.99	1.57	3.16	3.21	3.06	2.79
Total persons .....	11 699	1 292	2 333	3 644	3 226	1 204	7 127	332	1 427	1 308	2 319	1 741
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	2 994	257	373	901	1 019	444	1 427	23	111	257	590	446
2 .....	59	6	—	19	23	11	156	—	26	31	92	7
3 and 4 .....	47	5	—	—	29	7	233	—	39	70	56	37
5 to 9 .....	35	—	18	17	—	—	224	16	86	59	15	48
10 to 49 .....	50	21	8	16	5	—	127	40	40	9	18	20
50 or more .....	29	—	4	6	19	—	70	11	8	15	20	16
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	423	96	176	123	28	—	87	23	31	27	2	4
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	3 637	385	585	1 082	1 123	462	2 324	152	372	429	793	578
Steam or hot water system .....	46	—	—	16	18	12	53	7	—	—	24	22
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	1 403	236	312	501	290	64	566	111	177	182	68	26
Other built-in electric units .....	411	100	126	113	72	—	223	8	76	82	47	10
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	345	20	25	128	132	40	125	—	—	40	31	54
Other means .....	1 432	29	122	324	611	346	1 357	26	117	125	623	466
Air conditioning .....	1 634	166	334	563	401	170	587	89	176	112	154	56
Central system .....	467	90	108	155	85	29	288	89	136	50	13	—
1 or more individual room units .....	1 167	76	226	408	316	141	299	—	40	62	141	56
House heating fuel .....	3 637	385	585	1 082	1 123	462	2 324	152	372	429	793	578
Utility gas .....	793	24	124	322	210	113	603	13	113	136	243	98
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	302	38	39	39	127	59	215	7	13	36	88	71
Electricity .....	777	224	252	190	95	16	509	84	193	145	72	15
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	1 529	99	157	447	599	227	708	48	53	102	273	232
Other .....	236	—	13	84	92	47	289	—	—	10	117	162
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	572	27	41	149	191	164	754	66	127	123	219	219
Percent below poverty level .....	15.7	7.0	7.0	13.8	17.0	35.5	32.4	43.4	34.1	28.7	27.6	37.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	568	22	17	130	210	189	609	51	87	108	152	211
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	732	51	120	171	291	99	625	31	93	118	269	114
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	322	78	40	79	101	24	331	39	39	66	121	66
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	328	19	58	132	114	5	211	17	44	65	44	41
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	581	34	136	211	147	53	247	—	61	36	131	19
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	516	110	102	140	117	47	151	14	26	13	42	56
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	451	60	85	169	106	31	110	—	16	20	28	46
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	82	—	20	40	8	14	37	—	6	3	6	22
\$50,000 or more .....	57	11	7	10	29	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$13 998	\$17 946	\$16 917	\$15 763	\$11 498	\$7 019	\$9 437	\$8 333	\$10 385	\$9 425	\$9 586	\$8 594
Mean .....	\$15 582	\$18 073	\$18 067	\$16 957	\$13 870	\$11 304	\$10 751	\$8 727	\$11 235	\$9 987	\$10 816	\$11 451



Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	3 637	2 994	220	423	2 324	1 427	156	233	224	127	70	87
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	47	11	8	21	7	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	2 246	1 859	152	235	887	560	63	50	87	70	50	7
15 to 24 years	93	35	—	58	46	16	—	15	5	10	—	—
25 to 34 years	512	368	35	109	371	221	28	28	28	43	19	4
35 to 44 years	539	425	46	68	171	151	—	—	6	4	10	—
45 to 64 years	789	725	64	—	229	127	35	7	33	8	16	3
65 years and over	313	306	7	—	70	45	—	—	15	5	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	511	394	18	99	343	201	5	31	43	17	11	35
15 to 24 years	18	10	—	8	67	20	—	—	32	11	—	4
25 to 34 years	72	28	—	44	77	38	—	7	11	6	—	15
35 to 44 years	75	52	5	18	48	33	5	10	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	192	157	6	29	105	64	—	14	—	—	11	16
65 years and over	154	147	7	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	880	741	50	89	1 094	666	88	152	94	40	9	45
15 to 24 years	22	7	—	15	100	25	—	37	18	6	—	14
25 to 34 years	51	28	7	16	371	182	43	57	33	21	4	31
35 to 44 years	75	54	—	21	212	134	32	24	11	6	5	—
45 to 64 years	305	269	13	23	216	157	13	19	20	7	—	—
65 years and over	427	383	30	14	195	168	—	15	12	—	—	—
Median age	51.7	54.8	51.7	33.0	37.8	41.3	36.3	31.6	33.1	29.7	43.5	29.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	298	200	16	82	644	272	39	82	112	66	33	40
1975 to 1978	661	471	40	150	826	556	44	64	68	48	11	35
1970 to 1974	758	585	45	128	377	213	44	54	26	13	15	12
1960 to 1969	904	789	52	63	276	199	24	24	18	—	11	—
1959 or earlier	1 016	949	67	—	201	187	5	9	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	—	—	—	—	14	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	23	—	6	17	24	4	—	7	8	5	—	—
3 rooms	108	44	18	46	294	140	28	47	37	19	11	12
4 rooms	756	523	42	191	940	541	30	111	129	82	27	20
5 rooms	1 271	1 117	23	131	575	395	49	40	33	19	11	28
6 rooms	945	823	97	25	301	214	38	16	4	2	—	27
7 or more rooms	534	487	34	13	176	126	11	5	13	—	21	—
Median	5.2	5.3	5.7	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.9
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 289	2 757	168	364	1 917	1 093	149	217	215	114	54	75
0.50 or less	1 678	1 511	65	102	751	432	27	95	109	31	16	41
0.51 to 1.00	1 355	1 069	75	211	911	548	69	89	74	66	31	34
1.01 to 1.50	206	135	28	43	211	98	45	16	32	13	7	—
1.51 or more	50	42	—	8	44	15	8	17	—	4	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	348	237	52	59	407	334	7	16	9	13	16	12
0.50 or less	212	161	29	22	172	159	7	—	—	6	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	84	40	19	25	199	144	—	16	9	7	11	12
1.01 to 1.50	34	18	4	12	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	18	18	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	7	—	7	—	14	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
1	143	71	17	55	358	169	36	61	61	20	11	—
2	1 234	968	53	213	1 186	735	58	108	118	91	27	49
3	1 907	1 648	119	140	505	364	18	45	28	14	11	25
4	286	251	20	15	221	112	44	12	17	2	21	13
5 or more	60	56	4	—	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	568	484	22	62	609	399	36	100	60	6	—	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	732	571	44	117	625	388	64	63	30	26	19	35
\$10,000 to \$12,499	322	214	23	85	331	209	24	28	7	24	23	16
\$12,500 to \$14,999	328	293	7	28	211	117	—	12	47	19	4	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	581	446	40	95	247	146	17	15	46	14	—	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	516	464	27	25	151	92	8	9	—	30	8	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	451	410	30	11	110	61	4	—	18	8	16	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	82	82	—	—	37	12	3	6	16	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	57	30	27	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13 998	\$14 445	\$17 679	\$10 956	\$9 437	\$9 001	\$8 281	\$7 527	\$13 298	\$13 487	\$11 739	\$10 078
Mean	\$15 582	\$15 795	\$20 848	\$11 341	\$10 751	\$10 316	\$9 969	\$8 176	\$13 364	\$14 272	\$15 215	\$10 734
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	3 637	2 994	220	423	2 324	1 427	156	233	224	127	70	87
Steam or hot water system	46	46	—	—	53	18	—	18	12	—	5	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 403	1 102	74	227	566	207	20	89	106	82	33	29
Other built-in electric units	411	381	8	22	223	90	21	36	44	21	11	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	345	276	17	52	125	101	11	—	—	—	—	13
Other means	1 432	1 189	121	122	1 357	1 011	104	90	62	24	21	45
Air conditioning	1 634	1 375	102	157	587	245	28	39	123	111	13	28
Central system	467	427	35	5	288	30	—	31	105	92	13	17
Vehicles available	3 228	2 649	194	385	1 779	1 048	120	156	197	115	66	77
1	1 024	786	50	188	1 101	603	90	128	113	66	42	59
2 or more	2 204	1 863	144	197	678	445	30	28	84	49	24	18
House heating fuel	3 637	2 994	220	423	2 324	1 427	156	233	224	127	70	87
Utility gas	793	710	50	33	603	399	71	66	46	9	5	7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	302	259	25	18	215	153	—	22	23	—	—	17
Electricity	777	644	40	93	509	129	29	84	131	98	38	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 529	1 171	94	264	708	517	48	43	24	7	6	63
Other	236	210	11	15	289	229	8	18	—	13	21	—
Water heating fuel	3 405	2 828	193	384	1 974	1 134	149	217	224	121	54	75
Utility gas	395	322	60	13	398	223	48	81	42	4	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	96	78	11	7	100	73	—	9	6	—	—	7
Electricity	2 810	2 336	122	352	1 393	798	93	113	176	112	48	53
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	75	75	—	—	70	34	8	7	—	—	6	15
Other	29	17	—	12	13	6	—	7	—	—	—	—
Family householder	2 973	2 448	189	336	1 762	1 092	146	165	154	95	64	46
With own children under 18 years	1 524	1 147	111	266	1 265	745	115	142	104	75	49	35
With own children under 6 years	471	308	45	118	520	320	32	82	42	28	16	—
Female householder, no husband present	553	446	30	77	795	475	78	115	62	25	9	31
With own children under 18 years	175	122	5	48	609	317	75	108	51	18	9	31
With own children under 6 years	39	13	5	21	236	135	20	51	23	4	—	—
Nonfamily householder	664	546	31	87	562	335	10	68	70	32	6	41
Income in 1979 below poverty level	572	471	19	82	754	519	52	102	55	18	—	8
Percent below poverty level	15.7	15.7	8.6	19.4	32.4	36.4	33.3	43.8	24.6	14.2	—	9.2

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 637	638	837	802	588	347	254	95	76	2.93	11 699
Nonrelatives present .....	88	—	20	38	5	11	8	6	—	3.13	288
ROOMS .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	131	69	13	21	6	8	—	—	14	1.45	376
4 rooms .....	756	249	203	137	88	55	8	8	8	2.14	862
5 rooms .....	1 271	195	355	263	218	112	74	34	20	2.83	4 078
6 rooms .....	945	61	183	227	169	140	115	34	16	3.51	3 490
7 rooms .....	321	45	51	85	60	23	38	11	8	3.26	1 129
8 or more rooms .....	213	19	32	69	47	9	19	8	10	3.30	764
Median .....	5.2	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 289	508	765	757	564	318	229	82	66	2.99	10 673
1.00 or less .....	3 033	508	765	752	558	273	158	19	—	2.82	8 846
1.01 to 1.50 .....	206	—	—	5	6	37	71	63	24	6.27	1 383
1.51 or more .....	50	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	42	7.94	444
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	348	130	72	45	24	29	25	13	10	2.11	1 026
1.00 or less .....	296	130	72	45	24	11	14	—	—	1.75	673
1.01 to 1.50 .....	34	—	—	—	—	18	11	5	—	5.44	261
1.51 or more .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	10	8.5+	92
UNITS IN STRUCTURE .....											
1, detached or attached .....	2 994	520	766	666	449	269	198	74	52	2.82	9 248
2 or more .....	220	31	31	38	46	15	27	16	16	3.72	967
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	423	87	40	98	93	63	29	5	8	3.36	1 484
VALUE .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	2 720	460	703	582	403	257	193	70	52	2.84	8 464
Less than \$10,000 .....	366	117	72	65	31	22	38	15	6	2.42	1 140
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	702	145	169	105	122	90	38	15	18	2.85	2 229
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	689	107	253	126	111	32	53	—	7	2.44	1 865
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	570	59	124	144	101	51	44	34	13	3.21	1 873
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	217	26	42	72	23	42	6	6	—	3.06	661
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	93	—	16	32	10	14	13	—	8	3.45	440
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	57	—	14	31	5	6	1	—	—	2.97	207
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	26	6	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	2.04	49
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$23 500	\$17 600	\$22 000	\$29 200	\$23 300	\$27 100	\$24 900	\$32 100	\$28 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	3 637	638	837	802	588	347	254	95	76	2.93	11 699
Median income .....	\$13 998	\$5 717	\$10 503	\$15 890	\$18 616	\$19 899	\$20 000	\$26 023	\$26 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	17.4	26.9	18.0	16.8	16.7	14.6	13.9	13.3	10.8	...	...
With a mortgage .....	18.8	29.0	19.0	20.0	18.1	15.3	17.4	13.0	16.6	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	13.8	24.1	15.4	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	15.7	10.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	572	199	132	82	52	38	32	21	16	2.16	...
Median income .....	\$3 431	\$2 910	\$3 571	\$3 488	\$5 403	\$2500—	\$3 167	\$9 886	\$10 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	41.2	37.2	49.0	35.8	50+	50+	50+	19.6	27.5	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	49.0	37.5	50+	50+	50+	45.0	27.5	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	35.4	32.0	49.0	14.7	25.8	12.5	—	17.5	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 324	475	444	497	442	159	139	102	66	2.99	7 127
Nonrelatives present .....	174	—	64	50	47	5	8	—	—	2.96	497
ROOMS .....											
1 room .....	14	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	38
2 rooms .....	24	12	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	1.50	50
3 rooms .....	294	182	75	14	11	—	4	—	8	1.31	527
4 rooms .....	940	175	261	228	188	60	15	13	—	2.65	2 470
5 rooms .....	575	60	68	157	150	62	62	6	10	3.52	1 944
6 rooms .....	301	39	35	37	62	20	35	40	33	4.14	1 269
7 or more rooms .....	176	—	—	54	24	17	23	43	15	5.09	829
Median .....	4.4	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.3	6.3	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 917	361	373	433	375	105	133	77	60	3.02	5 916
1.00 or less .....	1 662	361	373	426	357	64	58	23	—	2.73	4 469
1.01 to 1.50 .....	211	—	—	—	11	41	71	46	42	6.25	1 195
1.51 or more .....	44	—	—	7	7	—	4	8	18	7.00	252
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	407	114	71	64	67	54	6	25	6	2.79	1 211
1.00 or less .....	371	114	71	64	67	35	—	20	—	2.51	895
1.01 to 1.50 .....	31	—	—	—	—	19	6	—	6	5.32	257
1.51 or more .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7.00	59
UNITS IN STRUCTURE .....											
1, detached or attached .....	1 427	301	242	323	289	131	61	41	39	3.03	4 362
2 .....	156	6	37	27	27	3	23	16	17	3.80	575
3 and 4 .....	233	64	37	56	41	2	17	6	10	2.78	603
5 to 9 .....	224	38	84	37	26	9	17	13	—	2.38	666
10 to 49 .....	127	32	16	34	26	5	14	—	—	2.96	387
50 or more .....	70	6	15	8	8	—	7	26	—	4.25	297
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	87	28	13	12	25	9	—	—	—	2.71	237
GROSS RENT .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	2 070	414	412	408	401	159	115	95	66	3.01	6 368
Less than \$100 .....	239	62	58	26	41	22	—	—	30	2.49	718
\$100 to \$149 .....	327	97	44	64	54	24	20	5	19	2.85	856
\$150 to \$199 .....	615	132	130	130	107	30	25	53	8	2.85	1 768
\$200 to \$249 .....	362	56	99	63	79	39	9	17	—	2.91	1 198
\$250 to \$299 .....	191	14	54	39	65	19	—	—	—	3.21	551
\$300 to \$349 .....	97	—	—	27	41	—	20	—	9	4.02	394
\$350 to \$399 .....	17	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	1.27	53
\$400 to \$499 .....	25	—	7	—	5	—	13	—	—	5.54	126
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	197	42	20	59	9	25	22	20	—	3.12	704
Median .....	\$180	\$155	\$191	\$178	\$199	\$185	\$219	\$184	\$132	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	2 324	475	444	497	442	159	139	102	66	2.99	7 127
Median income .....	\$9 437	\$4 764	\$7 734	\$11 475	\$11 250	\$15 954	\$12 039	\$11 739	\$7 059	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	22.7	31.6	24.4	19.7	19.5	15.5	19.7	24.5	14.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	754	206	129	104	103	49	62	48	53	2.90	...
Median income .....	\$3 291	\$2 799	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 603	\$6 467	\$6 121	\$6 875	\$6 103	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	36.1	34.8	33.8	33.2	28.1	...	...







Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The SMSA**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

**PLUMBING FACILITIES**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 508  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 130

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached ..... 520  
2 or more ..... 31  
Mobile home or trailer, etc. .... 87

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than \$5,000 ..... 280  
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... 219  
\$10,000 to \$12,499 ..... 47  
\$12,500 to \$14,999 ..... 51  
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ..... 33  
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... 8  
\$25,000 to \$34,999 ..... —  
\$35,000 to \$49,999 ..... —  
\$50,000 or more ..... —  
Median ..... \$5 717  
Mean ..... \$6 700

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units** ..... 460  
**With a mortgage** ..... 178  
Less than \$200 ..... 100  
\$200 to \$249 ..... 20  
\$250 to \$299 ..... 23  
\$300 to \$349 ..... 7  
\$350 to \$399 ..... 12  
\$400 to \$499 ..... 16  
\$500 to \$599 ..... —  
\$600 to \$749 ..... —  
\$750 or more ..... —  
Median ..... \$186  
**Not mortgaged** ..... 282  
Less than \$50 ..... 22  
\$50 to \$74 ..... 62  
\$75 to \$99 ..... 94  
\$100 to \$124 ..... 48  
\$125 to \$149 ..... 24  
\$150 to \$199 ..... 24  
\$200 to \$249 ..... 6  
\$250 or more ..... 2  
Median ..... \$90

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 ..... 26.9  
With a mortgage ..... 29.0  
Not mortgaged ..... 24.1  
Income in 1979 below poverty level ..... 199  
Percent below poverty level ..... 31.2

**Renter-occupied housing units**

**PLUMBING FACILITIES**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 361  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 114

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached ..... 301  
2 ..... 6  
3 and 4 ..... 64  
5 to 9 ..... 38  
10 to 49 ..... 32  
50 or more ..... 6  
Mobile home or trailer, etc. .... 28

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than \$5,000 ..... 253  
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... 108  
\$10,000 to \$12,499 ..... 80  
\$12,500 to \$14,999 ..... 34  
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ..... —  
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... —  
\$25,000 to \$34,999 ..... —  
\$35,000 to \$49,999 ..... —  
\$50,000 or more ..... —  
Median ..... \$4 764  
Mean ..... \$5 897

**GROSS RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing units** ..... 414  
Less than \$100 ..... 62  
\$100 to \$149 ..... 97  
\$150 to \$199 ..... 132  
\$200 to \$249 ..... 56  
\$250 to \$299 ..... 14  
\$300 to \$349 ..... —  
\$350 to \$399 ..... 11  
\$400 to \$499 ..... —  
\$500 or more ..... —  
No cash rent ..... 42  
Median ..... \$155

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 ..... 31.6  
Income in 1979 below poverty level ..... 206  
Percent below poverty level ..... 43.4

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>638</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>206</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	508	264	18	45	27	93	81	244	—	20	2	80	142
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	130	57	—	—	11	26	20	73	—	—	—	9	64
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	520	235	10	12	26	86	101	285	—	8	2	87	188
2 or more .....	31	11	—	—	5	6	—	20	—	7	—	2	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	87	75	8	33	7	27	—	12	—	5	—	—	7
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	280	84	—	—	7	17	60	196	—	5	2	23	166
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	219	134	14	25	11	43	41	85	—	—	—	45	40
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	47	40	4	13	—	23	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	51	44	—	—	12	32	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	33	19	—	7	8	4	—	14	—	—	—	14	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$5 717	\$7 886	\$8 750	\$9 671	\$12 708	\$9 937	\$4 391	\$4 375	—	\$14 286	\$2500—	\$6 453	\$3 798
Mean .....	\$6 700	\$7 979	\$8 976	\$10 060	\$10 378	\$9 419	\$4 275	\$5 404	—	\$14 673	\$195	\$7 601	\$3 606
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>460</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>151</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>178</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>36</b>
Less than \$200 .....	100	56	10	—	6	34	6	44	—	—	—	18	26
\$200 to \$249 .....	20	14	—	—	—	14	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	23	17	—	5	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	12	12	—	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	16	6	—	—	—	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	10
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$186	\$200	\$175	\$307	\$356	\$149	\$142	\$181	—	—	—	\$185	\$179
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>282</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>115</b>
Less than \$50 .....	22	7	—	—	—	—	7	15	—	—	—	—	15
\$50 to \$74 .....	62	18	—	—	4	—	14	44	—	—	—	13	31
\$75 to \$99 .....	94	57	—	—	8	6	43	37	—	8	—	15	14
\$100 to \$124 .....	48	6	—	—	—	—	6	42	—	—	—	21	21
\$125 to \$149 .....	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	8	16
\$150 to \$199 .....	24	12	—	—	—	5	7	12	—	—	—	—	12
\$200 to \$249 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$250 or more .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
Median .....	\$90	\$86	—	—	\$81	\$98	\$85	\$97	—	\$88	\$250+	\$101	\$96
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	26.9	21.7	22.5	27.5	20.8	18.2	21.3	31.2	—	10—	50+	17.8	37.0
With a mortgage .....	29.0	25.4	22.5	27.5	30.6	18.3	48.3	43.3	—	—	—	29.5	50+
Not mortgaged .....	24.1	18.3	—	—	10—	14.6	19.5	28.0	—	10—	50+	14.6	34.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	199	61	—	—	7	17	37	138	—	5	2	9	122
Percent below poverty level .....	31.2	19.0	—	—	18.4	14.3	36.6	43.5	—	25.0	100.0	10.1	59.2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>475</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>132</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	361	131	32	28	22	31	18	230	20	52	6	56	96
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	114	60	—	16	12	23	9	54	—	—	8	10	36
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	301	117	17	17	24	32	27	184	—	21	8	46	109
2 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
3 and 4 .....	64	31	—	7	10	14	—	33	—	18	—	—	15
5 to 9 .....	38	6	—	6	—	—	—	32	—	4	—	20	8
10 to 49 .....	32	17	11	6	—	—	—	15	6	9	—	—	—
50 or more .....	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	28	14	4	8	—	2	—	14	14	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	253	70	—	8	6	29	27	183	6	6	—	44	127
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	108	47	17	—	28	2	—	61	14	14	6	22	5
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	80	44	—	23	—	21	—	36	—	28	8	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	34	30	15	13	—	2	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$4 764	\$8 464	\$9 853	\$11 522	\$7 292	\$4 828	\$3 750	\$4 051	\$5 714	\$10 536	\$10 313	\$4 329	\$2 724
Mean .....	\$5 897	\$7 631	\$11 314	\$10 099	\$5 675	\$7 119	\$2 732	\$4 731	\$5 044	\$9 263	\$8 419	\$4 897	\$2 424
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>414</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>92</b>
Less than \$100 .....	62	15	—	—	—	6	9	47	—	—	—	8	39
\$100 to \$149 .....	97	43	—	12	10	15	6	54	—	14	6	34	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	132	83	21	15	12	23	12	49	—	14	—	7	28
\$200 to \$249 .....	56	10	—	4	6	—	—	46	20	13	—	—	13
\$250 to \$299 .....	14	3	—	3	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	42	16	—	—	6	10	—	26	—	—	—	14	12
Median .....	\$155	\$155	\$159	\$167	\$153	\$151	\$138	\$154	\$218	\$169	\$145	\$134	\$151
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	31.6	27.5	23.5	13.4	31.7	19.5	50+	34.4	37.5	24.5	27.5	26.6	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	206	49	—	8	6	8	27	157	6	6	—	18	127
Percent below poverty level .....	43.4	25.7	—	18.2	17.6	14.8	100.0	55.3	30.0	11.5	—	27.3	96.2

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Burlington city****Specified owner-occupied housing units****HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Married-couple families	6 078	152	842	1 213	1 306	800	558	774	225	148	60	35 700	42 600
15 to 24 years	161	7	17	56	50	18	7	6	—	—	—	30 100	30 400
25 to 34 years	809	—	87	159	234	154	101	49	21	—	4	36 900	39 800
35 to 44 years	1 167	16	148	204	209	144	94	219	76	38	19	40 400	48 800
45 to 64 years	2 911	79	388	548	625	384	252	379	122	97	37	36 400	44 100
65 years and over	1 030	50	202	246	188	100	104	121	6	13	—	30 800	35 600
Male householder, no wife present	491	45	94	117	83	80	18	29	4	21	—	29 000	34 300
15 to 24 years	10	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 900	24 800
25 to 34 years	52	—	6	12	15	15	—	4	—	—	—	36 100	36 700
35 to 44 years	75	—	4	28	17	20	6	—	—	—	—	35 200	34 000
45 to 64 years	203	12	55	25	26	33	12	25	4	11	—	31 800	38 800
65 years and over	151	33	25	46	25	12	—	—	—	10	—	22 400	28 300
Female householder, no husband present	1 848	156	536	543	238	202	44	73	40	7	9	22 800	29 100
15 to 24 years	24	—	—	5	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	31 200
25 to 34 years	92	—	19	35	5	27	—	6	—	—	—	24 600	31 600
35 to 44 years	142	8	38	49	9	17	—	4	17	—	—	24 600	33 400
45 to 64 years	643	32	148	194	123	87	19	28	12	—	—	27 200	30 300
65 years and over	947	116	331	260	82	71	25	35	11	7	9	20 500	27 300
Median age	54.5	66.3	59.6	55.5	52.5	50.7	51.6	52.1	47.6	55.1	49.1	...	...

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	643	14	77	112	155	112	42	79	43	—	9	37 900	42 900
1975 to 1978	1 540	26	200	286	293	268	142	174	99	42	10	38 700	44 700
1970 to 1974	1 249	21	255	275	232	144	58	155	66	43	—	32 300	40 200
1960 to 1969	1 891	90	243	356	303	275	223	270	43	47	41	37 700	44 500
1959 or earlier	3 094	202	697	844	644	283	155	198	18	44	9	27 000	31 900

**ROOMS**

1 to 3 rooms	107	33	37	25	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	13 300	16 600
4 rooms	1 092	156	529	309	60	16	6	8	8	—	—	17 100	19 100
5 rooms	2 544	99	532	839	684	254	87	39	6	—	4	27 400	28 800
6 rooms	2 273	53	254	489	681	476	157	149	14	—	—	34 400	35 800
7 rooms	1 117	6	67	144	167	173	234	262	46	18	—	50 100	49 100
8 or more rooms	1 284	6	53	67	29	157	136	418	195	158	65	69 200	75 800
Median	5.7	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.8	7.4	8.1	8.5+	8.5+	...	...

**BEDROOMS**

None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	198	46	52	55	39	—	6	—	—	—	—	20 100	20 500
2	2 993	230	996	890	474	252	64	73	14	—	—	22 200	25 200
3	4 042	64	336	850	1 030	699	444	481	81	44	13	37 100	41 300
4	971	13	60	47	78	118	100	275	149	101	30	65 700	68 000
5 or more	213	—	28	31	6	13	6	47	25	31	26	72 400	81 300

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1975 to March 1980	411	—	12	30	23	99	51	88	79	29	—	57 600	62 200
1970 to 1974	622	—	25	70	137	118	45	118	79	30	—	43 800	53 800
1960 to 1969	1 945	9	151	313	360	326	284	343	58	55	46	44 000	49 800
1950 to 1959	2 597	68	331	731	735	295	141	199	21	62	14	32 100	37 200
1940 to 1949	1 292	106	387	368	190	112	48	70	11	—	—	23 300	27 800
1939 or earlier	1 550	170	566	361	182	132	51	58	21	—	9	20 700	26 500

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than \$5,000	825	115	323	164	110	64	32	13	4	—	—	19 100	23 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 233	105	341	345	237	102	53	35	11	—	4	23 900	27 800
\$10,000 to \$14,999	568	63	101	182	98	66	25	22	—	11	—	25 100	29 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	623	22	118	222	112	89	34	14	12	—	—	26 700	30 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 168	27	249	305	260	188	71	34	18	7	9	30 100	34 400
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 337	—	149	341	362	166	101	164	32	22	—	33 700	39 200
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 536	21	151	243	316	272	200	267	51	6	9	41 300	44 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	683	—	21	65	98	112	79	182	83	32	11	56 600	59 700
\$50,000 or more	444	—	19	6	34	23	25	145	58	98	36	76 500	88 200
Median	\$19 064	\$8 246	\$11 782	\$15 405	\$19 935	\$21 096	\$24 651	\$29 696	\$35 934	\$53 152	\$52 174	...	...
Mean	\$21 613	\$9 087	\$13 889	\$16 492	\$20 090	\$21 845	\$24 855	\$34 659	\$38 756	\$60 769	\$60 336	...	...

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

With a mortgage	4 644	83	630	932	973	645	402	588	233	113	45	36 400	43 600
Less than 15 percent	1 778	22	263	387	344	215	144	252	73	52	26	35 700	44 600
15 to 19 percent	1 029	7	123	245	238	106	80	127	54	39	10	34 900	44 700
20 to 24 percent	718	20	108	92	118	121	56	131	56	7	9	41 400	46 300
25 to 29 percent	395	10	30	50	110	88	61	22	17	7	—	39 800	42 300
30 to 34 percent	192	—	39	46	31	32	17	12	7	8	—	32 100	38 700
35 percent or more	525	24	67	112	125	83	44	44	26	—	—	35 000	37 400
Not computed	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
Median	17.6	23.1	17.1	16.6	17.9	20.1	18.6	16.7	19.0	15.6	13.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	3 773	270	842	941	654	437	218	288	36	63	24	27 300	33 700
Less than 10 percent	1 571	61	284	352	307	219	96	195	22	35	—	32 900	37 500
10 to 14 percent	798	67	169	230	114	101	42	48	6	10	11	26 600	32 600
15 to 19 percent	409	43	80	152	57	40	15	15	—	7	—	23 700	28 700
20 to 24 percent	268	21	101	36	61	19	—	9	8	—	13	23 300	37 100
25 to 29 percent	149	11	36	47	28	14	10	13	—	—	—	24 000	29 300
30 to 34 percent	201	22	57	54	22	8	19	8	—	11	—	21 400	30 900
35 percent or more	348	33	110	70	53	46	36	—	—	—	—	22 500	27 200
Not computed	29	12	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	19 900
Median	11.9	15.1	14.0	12.6	10.6	10.0	11.5	10—	10—	10—	20.4	...	...

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 380	325	1 463	1 873	1 627	1 082	620	876	269	176	69	32 700	39 300
1.01 or more persons per room	98	6	54	5	17	16	—	—	—	—	—	17 500	24 000
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	37	28	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 400
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	8 417	353	1 472	1 873	1 627	1 082	620	876	269	176	69	32 600	39 200
Central heating system	7 208	196	970	1 556	1 501	1 037	595	858	261	176	58	35 200	41 900
Air conditioning	6 731	171	951	1 409	1 348	972	568	826	261	165	60	35 400	42 200
Central system	3 316	36	164	334	610	621	420	683	245	143	60	47 800	54 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level	604	73	272	97	77	46	26	5	4	—	4	18 300	24 600
Percent below poverty level	7.2	20.7	18.5	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.2	0.6	1.5	—	5.8	...	...



Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Burlington city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	4 834	396	686	1 289	911	712	383	153	76	38	190	198
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	1 649	32	138	392	420	280	193	81	56	12	45	228
15 to 24 years.....	196	—	32	35	51	51	27	—	—	—	—	233
25 to 34 years.....	643	—	45	154	179	135	60	41	24	5	—	236
35 to 44 years.....	304	—	8	68	64	42	46	20	32	—	24	250
45 to 64 years.....	367	8	31	114	82	47	45	20	—	7	13	213
65 years and over.....	139	24	22	21	44	5	15	—	—	—	8	179
Male householder, no wife present.....	901	55	163	268	127	149	59	31	5	18	26	193
15 to 24 years.....	232	—	37	99	32	43	5	11	5	—	—	194
25 to 34 years.....	309	4	42	87	56	62	32	8	—	6	12	209
35 to 44 years.....	116	7	18	26	20	21	—	12	—	12	—	225
45 to 64 years.....	155	30	29	39	12	17	17	—	—	—	11	158
65 years and over.....	89	14	37	17	7	6	5	—	—	—	3	142
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 284	309	385	629	364	283	131	41	15	8	119	182
15 to 24 years.....	322	29	58	92	56	52	19	—	5	—	11	189
25 to 34 years.....	587	13	93	181	138	118	26	12	—	—	6	201
35 to 44 years.....	322	38	24	92	49	43	40	13	10	—	13	200
45 to 64 years.....	475	54	94	158	66	55	26	9	—	—	13	180
65 years and over.....	578	175	116	106	55	15	20	7	—	8	76	134
Median age.....	36.6	57.4	43.4	34.9	33.3	31.3	37.2	36.0	35.6	38.3	63.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 947	144	217	435	408	410	167	77	53	25	11	222
1975 to 1978.....	1 614	143	198	481	291	220	149	48	23	13	48	195
1970 to 1974.....	645	78	117	191	142	22	46	19	—	—	30	182
1960 to 1969.....	417	16	111	142	54	50	15	9	—	—	20	175
1959 or earlier.....	211	15	43	40	16	10	6	—	—	—	81	161
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	500+
2 rooms.....	129	33	29	50	14	—	—	—	—	—	3	151
3 rooms.....	1 040	261	266	255	141	86	20	—	—	—	11	148
4 rooms.....	1 893	76	198	590	403	393	146	22	5	—	60	206
5 rooms.....	1 107	—	139	262	218	147	161	97	30	—	53	232
6 rooms.....	394	—	37	93	99	56	33	28	22	11	15	224
7 or more rooms.....	262	26	17	39	36	30	23	6	19	21	45	239
Median.....	4.2	3.1	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.6	6.6	4.8	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	4 834	396	686	1 289	911	712	383	153	76	38	190	198
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 750	380	657	1 280	911	712	383	145	76	38	168	199
0.50 or less.....	2 845	327	396	748	513	441	213	65	4	21	117	192
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 598	38	209	435	366	212	137	74	59	17	51	214
1.01 to 1.50.....	269	15	42	74	32	54	33	6	13	—	—	207
1.51 or more.....	38	—	10	23	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	171
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	84	16	29	9	—	—	—	8	—	—	22	133
0.50 or less.....	48	9	23	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	118
0.51 to 1.00.....	30	7	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	9	136
1.01 to 1.50.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 112	281	135	294	156	77	58	8	4	—	99	171
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 087	265	135	294	156	77	58	8	4	—	90	172
1.01 or more persons per room.....	149	8	38	76	—	11	16	—	—	—	—	172
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	25	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	95
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	500+
1.....	1 322	301	332	371	158	117	22	—	—	—	21	152
2.....	2 425	69	264	755	529	450	233	45	5	—	75	207
3.....	888	—	72	111	191	134	117	108	66	32	57	267
4.....	158	26	14	52	33	11	7	—	5	—	10	184
5 or more.....	32	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	24	225
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	2 266	95	322	622	510	295	141	75	31	18	157	201
2.....	542	38	171	236	77	6	—	—	—	—	14	158
3 and 4.....	714	39	121	265	150	74	39	7	—	8	11	183
5 to 9.....	710	118	52	67	111	230	74	23	21	6	8	251
10 to 49.....	329	20	—	49	—	11	—	36	17	—	—	302
50 or more.....	213	86	20	34	14	21	13	12	7	6	—	171
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	60	—	—	16	38	6	—	—	—	—	—	217
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	505	186	39	39	26	74	94	11	15	21	—	190
1970 to 1974.....	759	80	42	101	103	202	123	69	16	11	12	260
1960 to 1969.....	760	34	58	153	174	202	64	40	19	6	10	235
1950 to 1959.....	826	6	110	290	201	74	53	33	10	—	49	196
1940 to 1949.....	1 008	26	184	429	245	98	22	—	4	—	—	183
1939 or earlier.....	976	64	253	277	162	62	27	—	12	—	119	169
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	4 834	396	686	1 289	911	712	383	153	76	38	190	198
4 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	893	70	169	343	127	82	63	25	—	14	—	178
15 to 19 percent.....	981	56	170	249	195	201	75	19	16	—	—	205
20 to 24 percent.....	747	52	93	208	159	133	65	20	5	12	—	206
25 to 29 percent.....	418	104	36	79	84	62	35	11	7	—	—	189
30 to 34 percent.....	359	27	67	61	73	46	44	36	5	—	—	219
35 to 49 percent.....	510	48	83	98	99	83	37	27	28	7	—	214
50 percent or more.....	673	22	53	227	174	105	57	15	15	5	—	210
Not computed.....	253	17	15	24	—	—	7	—	—	—	190	149
Median.....	22.8	25.6	19.9	21.0	24.2	22.7	23.8	30.2	37.3	22.1	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	4 834	396	686	1 289	911	712	383	153	76	38	190	198
Central heating system.....	3 277	297	347	758	567	577	343	153	76	38	121	215
Air conditioning.....	2 601	238	193	541	429	576	324	132	53	38	77	235
Central system.....	1 347	185	28	57	171	441	269	92	49	25	30	271



Table B—3. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
<b>Burlington city</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units	9 353	923	1 397	644	692	1 313	1 431	1 676	774	503	18 878	21 718	702
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	6 743	146	702	375	482	989	1 315	1 545	710	479	22 832	25 669	156
15 to 24 years	199	—	15	17	34	72	44	17	—	—	17 652	17 779	—
25 to 34 years	930	6	30	52	81	271	223	198	33	36	20 613	22 529	20
35 to 44 years	1 301	26	50	25	59	173	281	393	186	108	25 767	30 327	46
45 to 64 years	3 191	67	235	161	183	335	602	866	454	288	25 110	28 405	72
65 years and over	1 122	47	372	120	125	138	165	71	37	47	12 940	16 487	18
Male householder, no wife present	549	95	136	48	57	101	19	45	35	13	12 266	15 181	46
15 to 24 years	18	—	14	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 976	—
25 to 34 years	80	7	13	8	12	15	6	12	—	7	15 000	18 839	7
35 to 44 years	81	—	7	5	19	27	13	10	—	—	17 813	17 659	—
45 to 64 years	214	35	40	31	14	45	—	23	20	6	12 679	16 839	24
65 years and over	156	53	62	—	12	14	—	—	15	—	6 645	10 461	15
Female householder, no husband present	2 061	682	559	221	153	223	97	86	29	11	7 834	10 535	500
15 to 24 years	43	18	16	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	8 047	6 308	22
25 to 34 years	103	5	26	23	25	17	—	7	—	—	12 228	12 873	5
35 to 44 years	161	23	47	39	10	11	17	14	—	—	10 673	12 391	37
45 to 64 years	701	130	232	60	87	98	50	44	—	—	9 701	11 231	94
65 years and over	1 053	506	238	95	26	97	30	21	29	11	5 346	9 731	342
Median age	54.2	70.2	64.5	59.1	54.4	48.8	48.7	48.5	50.6	52.5	...	...	66.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	751	8	94	63	100	166	120	142	53	5	18 266	20 331	22
1975 to 1978	1 817	121	186	102	102	322	308	383	184	109	21 378	24 718	118
1970 to 1974	1 392	100	179	103	124	179	275	235	95	102	20 231	22 740	79
1960 to 1969	2 076	136	216	110	107	228	370	533	205	171	23 493	25 776	126
1959 or earlier	3 317	558	722	266	259	418	358	383	237	116	13 586	17 421	357
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 312	905	1 383	639	692	1 309	1 431	1 676	774	503	18 957	21 786	689
1.01 or more persons per room	161	5	13	16	16	33	21	48	3	6	19 519	21 851	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	18	14	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	5 446	6 238	13
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	9 353	923	1 397	644	692	1 313	1 431	1 676	774	503	18 878	21 718	702
Central heating system	7 965	674	1 046	520	602	1 078	1 251	1 561	750	483	20 286	23 052	516
Air conditioning	7 376	500	928	417	517	1 091	1 242	1 461	738	482	21 072	23 927	389
Central system	3 590	165	272	150	181	444	629	827	526	396	24 669	29 360	167
Vehicles available	8 763	574	1 236	604	677	1 307	1 431	1 662	769	503	19 336	22 769	429
1	2 642	445	834	312	242	344	176	203	61	25	10 337	13 048	290
2 or more	6 121	129	402	292	435	963	1 255	1 459	708	478	23 533	26 966	139
House heating fuel	9 353	923	1 397	644	692	1 313	1 431	1 676	774	503	18 878	21 718	702
Utility gas	3 968	349	474	277	249	639	577	754	407	242	19 969	22 998	259
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	212	33	65	12	4	25	34	14	18	7	11 667	18 046	20
Electricity	1 357	124	151	93	82	163	223	310	126	85	21 621	24 569	92
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 653	409	685	239	357	459	550	581	217	156	16 573	19 525	323
Other	163	8	22	23	—	27	47	17	6	13	20 197	20 749	8
Median rooms	5.7	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.9	8.1	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 417	825	1 233	568	623	1 168	1 337	1 536	683	444	19 064	21 613	604
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	4 644	152	388	244	293	792	896	1 106	481	292	22 816	25 065	146
Less than \$200	651	62	125	50	67	139	92	108	8	—	15 790	16 161	49
\$200 to \$249	715	26	113	43	63	173	125	126	41	5	18 338	18 896	29
\$250 to \$299	822	20	56	67	69	125	163	207	96	19	22 953	23 525	12
\$300 to \$349	711	16	14	28	58	136	180	156	68	55	22 642	25 532	16
\$350 to \$399	711	16	14	24	19	92	129	120	22	12	21 646	22 544	16
\$400 to \$499	718	13	20	22	5	89	145	246	117	61	26 206	30 351	13
\$500 to \$599	266	5	15	10	6	38	25	94	49	24	29 722	29 249	5
\$600 to \$749	213	—	11	—	—	—	37	36	60	69	35 086	44 582	6
\$750 or more	86	—	—	—	6	—	—	13	20	47	27 857	62 731	—
Median	\$309	\$227	\$231	\$272	\$262	\$284	\$319	\$336	\$404	\$490	...	...	\$241
Not mortgaged	3 773	673	845	324	330	376	441	430	202	152	12 837	17 365	458
Less than \$50	56	20	27	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 000	6 287	15
\$50 to \$74	263	132	60	35	14	22	—	—	—	—	4 990	6 845	100
\$75 to \$99	722	180	248	126	52	60	30	15	5	6	8 616	10 014	120
\$100 to \$124	942	159	267	86	102	65	116	107	33	7	11 308	14 294	90
\$125 to \$149	652	60	98	25	55	141	100	104	62	7	17 391	19 290	38
\$150 to \$199	832	106	126	24	88	62	173	146	62	45	20 338	21 167	79
\$200 to \$249	206	9	12	8	19	17	12	50	19	60	28 917	36 573	9
\$250 or more	100	7	7	11	—	9	10	8	21	27	26 875	49 505	7
Median	\$122	\$101	\$108	\$98	\$124	\$132	\$144	\$147	\$151	\$209	...	...	\$99
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	4 644	152	388	244	293	792	896	1 106	481	292	22 816	25 065	146
Less than 15 percent	1 778	—	—	12	25	190	326	627	358	240	29 606	34 632	—
15 to 19 percent	1 029	—	13	38	82	222	266	275	88	45	23 042	25 222	—
20 to 24 percent	718	5	57	34	74	152	204	160	25	7	20 881	21 084	5
25 to 29 percent	395	—	25	61	59	159	63	18	10	—	16 570	17 255	3
30 to 34 percent	192	3	54	27	28	37	30	13	—	—	13 571	14 431	8
35 percent or more	525	137	239	72	25	32	7	13	—	—	6 961	7 899	123
Not computed	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	7
Median	17.6	50+	39.7	28.1	22.7	19.6	17.3	14.2	12.1	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	3 773	673	845	324	330	376	441	430	202	152	12 837	17 365	458
Less than 10 percent	1 571	—	58	112	123	193	363	389	181	152	24 198	29 148	—
10 to 14 percent	798	13	197	157	134	163	72	41	21	—	13 097	14 342	13
15 to 19 percent	409	20	270	36	66	11	6	—	—	—	8 125	8 915	7
20 to 24 percent	268	96	156	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	6 000	6 453	42
25 to 29 percent	149	77	64	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 919	5 302	40
30 to 34 percent	201	138	52	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 295	4 617	72
35 percent or more	348	300	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 471	3 419	255
Not computed	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	29
Median	11.9	34.2	18.1	11.6	11.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	39.0

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Burlington city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	5 023	1 157	1 249	601	444	806	383	266	95	22	10 439	12 133	1 150
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	1 758	111	267	245	179	460	263	194	37	2	15 666	16 163	185
15 to 24 years .....	211	8	39	20	31	60	43	10	—	—	15 457	15 127	18
25 to 34 years .....	687	34	92	85	49	202	144	70	11	—	16 697	17 075	61
35 to 44 years .....	329	18	45	58	56	80	22	39	11	—	14 442	15 931	47
45 to 64 years .....	387	22	33	60	43	92	54	75	6	2	16 365	17 381	30
65 years and over .....	144	29	58	22	—	26	—	—	9	—	7 917	10 593	29
Male householder, no wife present .....	908	164	162	129	138	157	63	41	42	12	12 481	14 169	146
15 to 24 years .....	232	28	57	39	40	38	14	—	16	—	11 987	13 014	28
25 to 34 years .....	316	26	42	59	65	63	17	30	14	—	13 692	15 228	30
35 to 44 years .....	116	7	25	9	24	12	27	6	—	6	14 271	19 060	16
45 to 64 years .....	155	45	16	22	9	40	—	5	12	6	11 875	14 848	31
65 years and over .....	89	58	22	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	4 418	5 858	41
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 357	882	820	227	127	189	57	31	16	8	7 003	8 343	819
15 to 24 years .....	322	78	144	38	17	34	6	5	—	—	7 724	8 503	99
25 to 34 years .....	592	112	289	67	36	52	29	—	7	—	8 370	9 274	139
35 to 44 years .....	332	117	111	40	17	38	—	—	9	—	7 905	8 734	120
45 to 64 years .....	503	187	160	50	29	44	7	26	—	—	7 612	8 574	181
65 years and over .....	608	388	116	32	28	21	15	—	—	8	4 403	6 944	280
Median age .....	36.8	59.4	34.0	34.6	32.8	33.3	32.4	39.5	34.8	54.2	...	...	46.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 001	352	553	273	181	327	173	89	39	14	10 875	12 546	403
1975 to 1978 .....	1 678	388	424	162	191	282	90	103	32	6	10 417	12 183	389
1970 to 1974 .....	681	193	126	91	18	137	81	22	11	2	10 591	11 887	188
1960 to 1969 .....	432	126	110	60	32	37	26	35	6	—	9 000	10 832	99
1959 or earlier .....	231	98	36	15	22	23	13	17	7	—	8 458	11 347	71
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 939	1 132	1 232	588	444	797	377	266	81	22	10 449	12 101	1 125
0.50 or less .....	2 909	854	776	314	250	396	174	83	46	16	8 884	10 727	651
0.51 to 1.00 .....	1 712	220	381	245	156	323	197	149	35	6	12 660	14 343	325
1.01 to 1.50 .....	280	41	59	29	33	78	6	34	—	—	13 333	13 501	116
1.51 or more .....	38	17	16	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5 625	5 980	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	84	25	17	13	—	9	6	—	14	—	10 000	13 983	25
0.50 or less .....	48	16	17	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	7 750	8 614	9
0.51 to 1.00 .....	30	9	—	7	—	—	6	—	8	—	12 143	17 484	16
1.01 to 1.50 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	35 472	39 420	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment .....	5 023	1 157	1 249	601	444	806	383	266	95	22	10 439	12 133	1 150
Central heating system .....	3 424	756	721	406	379	566	314	206	54	22	11 447	12 789	688
Air conditioning .....	2 676	525	516	313	272	473	289	216	50	22	12 372	13 963	428
Central system .....	1 378	275	249	106	164	216	193	117	38	20	13 399	15 071	231
Vehicles available .....	4 087	538	1 049	546	420	777	383	257	95	22	12 090	13 740	597
1 .....	2 544	503	873	362	243	349	111	48	47	8	9 461	10 922	498
2 or more .....	1 543	35	176	184	177	428	272	209	48	14	17 150	18 386	99
House heating fuel .....	5 023	1 157	1 249	601	444	806	383	266	95	22	10 439	12 133	1 150
Utility gas .....	1 922	441	603	169	156	323	88	129	7	6	9 347	11 221	451
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	90	27	4	6	4	—	33	—	16	—	20 303	16 764	27
Electricity .....	1 589	405	271	163	194	235	159	104	44	14	11 817	13 481	357
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	1 247	244	325	218	85	221	97	33	22	2	10 625	11 692	261
Other .....	175	40	46	45	5	27	6	—	6	—	10 083	10 673	54
Median rooms .....	4.2	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.7	6.3	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	4 834	1 113	1 225	584	434	749	372	240	95	22	10 338	12 074	1 112
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	1 510	580	440	142	55	163	70	47	13	—	7 472	8 965	550
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 242	257	330	177	117	216	67	52	26	—	10 480	11 546	253
\$150 to \$199 .....	874	131	256	161	73	163	63	19	6	2	10 776	11 618	127
\$200 to \$249 .....	613	35	119	72	106	117	102	50	6	6	14 399	15 602	62
\$250 to \$299 .....	291	7	43	27	46	64	47	35	22	—	16 339	17 812	17
\$300 to \$349 .....	75	—	10	5	5	5	7	21	16	6	27 750	32 744	4
\$350 to \$399 .....	12	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	22 857	17 425	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	13	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	17 321	21 931	—
\$500 or more .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	75 000+	65 506	—
No cash rent .....	190	103	22	—	32	14	9	4	6	—	4 767	9 058	99
Median .....	\$126	\$85	\$117	\$129	\$159	\$144	\$180	\$195	\$199	\$325	...	...	\$92
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	396	306	45	23	—	22	—	—	—	—	3 702	4 520	281
\$100 to \$149 .....	686	178	322	53	44	33	24	18	14	—	7 912	9 261	135
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 289	277	347	224	109	180	76	54	22	—	10 229	11 211	294
\$200 to \$249 .....	911	155	249	141	75	205	56	21	9	—	10 913	11 662	156
\$250 to \$299 .....	712	60	149	69	96	178	117	31	6	6	14 531	14 702	77
\$300 to \$349 .....	383	26	51	54	20	94	58	64	14	2	16 910	17 375	58
\$350 to \$399 .....	153	8	20	8	42	11	20	25	19	—	14 911	19 976	8
\$400 to \$499 .....	76	—	15	12	16	5	12	11	5	—	14 219	18 022	4
\$500 or more .....	38	—	—	—	—	7	—	12	—	14	30 672	49 428	—
No cash rent .....	190	103	22	—	32	14	9	4	6	—	4 767	9 058	99
Median .....	\$198	\$160	\$182	\$198	\$235	\$232	\$260	\$292	\$249	\$500+	...	...	\$171
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent .....	893	—	41	43	72	259	195	177	84	22	20 610	23 687	30
15 to 19 percent .....	981	45	148	184	112	310	130	47	5	—	15 020	14 896	57
20 to 24 percent .....	747	43	237	188	122	114	31	12	—	—	11 243	11 784	49
25 to 29 percent .....	418	111	166	70	24	40	7	—	—	—	8 583	8 566	100
30 to 34 percent .....	359	47	202	55	50	5	—	—	—	—	8 190	8 304	73
35 to 49 percent .....	510	164	273	44	22	7	—	—	—	—	6 323	6 599	118
50 percent or more .....	673	537	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 137	3 194	523
Not computed .....	253	166	22	—	32	14	9	4	6	—	3 852	6 802	162
Median .....	22.8	50+	30.2	21.7	20.7	16.7	14.5	11.7	10—	10—	...	...	50+



Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Burlington city**

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 644</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>309</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	322	115	55	58	14	33	28	6	7	6	242
2 persons -----	1 525	332	281	252	244	127	193	62	28	6	280
3 persons -----	1 230	94	196	231	219	147	184	66	87	6	321
4 persons -----	1 018	83	106	167	153	102	206	96	68	37	350
5 persons -----	373	22	51	95	40	16	80	29	23	17	323
6 persons -----	101	5	16	13	35	12	17	3	—	—	324
7 persons -----	65	—	10	6	—	25	10	—	—	14	383
8 or more persons -----	10	—	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	342
Median -----	2.89	2.13	2.61	2.94	2.95	2.98	3.25	3.48	3.32	4.18	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>3 863</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>320</b>
15 to 24 years -----	147	7	17	42	32	26	5	18	—	—	312
25 to 34 years -----	762	22	97	102	147	117	176	52	43	6	356
35 to 44 years -----	1 002	71	128	169	144	69	213	98	73	37	346
45 to 64 years -----	1 723	276	271	316	258	168	245	74	78	37	300
65 years and over -----	229	63	61	44	21	10	21	4	5	—	242
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>214</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>277</b>
15 to 24 years -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	40	—	—	24	5	4	7	—	—	—	292
35 to 44 years -----	49	6	7	10	9	12	5	—	—	—	308
45 to 64 years -----	91	29	10	17	11	—	17	—	7	—	269
65 years and over -----	24	6	9	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	233
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>567</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>254</b>
15 to 24 years -----	24	5	—	7	7	—	5	—	—	—	300
25 to 34 years -----	75	14	26	5	14	—	—	16	—	—	245
35 to 44 years -----	126	12	22	38	20	19	8	—	7	—	288
45 to 64 years -----	265	94	54	43	29	29	6	4	—	6	236
65 years and over -----	77	36	13	—	14	4	10	—	—	—	210
Median age -----	45.7	55.0	48.0	45.7	43.8	43.0	42.2	38.6	42.7	45.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	557	41	35	80	80	69	103	74	64	11	381
1975 to 1978 -----	1 298	121	113	161	209	166	319	113	74	22	364
1970 to 1974 -----	925	79	151	204	157	98	142	49	19	26	309
1960 to 1969 -----	1 220	227	235	282	179	94	106	14	56	27	276
1959 or earlier -----	644	183	181	95	86	35	48	16	—	—	238
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	33	22	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	161
4 rooms -----	460	193	115	102	27	14	9	—	—	—	216
5 rooms -----	1 343	272	300	250	216	164	98	38	5	—	270
6 rooms -----	1 254	99	224	253	273	127	194	59	25	—	309
7 rooms -----	728	47	34	101	135	99	198	53	42	19	374
8 or more rooms -----	826	18	37	116	54	58	219	116	141	67	465
Median -----	5.9	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.8	7.2	8.4	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	349	12	—	20	36	37	76	98	58	12	493
1970 to 1974 -----	538	6	39	94	101	56	141	51	26	24	376
1960 to 1969 -----	1 561	138	213	347	256	173	263	55	82	34	316
1950 to 1959 -----	1 376	288	296	203	209	133	152	47	32	16	276
1940 to 1949 -----	409	109	80	73	55	30	58	4	—	—	261
1939 or earlier -----	411	98	87	85	54	33	28	11	15	—	262
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	83	34	16	12	17	4	—	—	—	—	223
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	630	234	197	99	57	34	9	—	—	—	221
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	932	260	250	154	185	50	19	6	8	—	241
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	973	79	171	227	202	133	136	20	5	—	302
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	645	22	42	193	94	106	145	29	14	—	335
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	402	4	28	54	74	69	105	50	18	—	380
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	588	12	11	77	62	34	210	99	63	20	455
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	233	6	—	6	13	19	65	40	58	26	519
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	113	—	—	—	7	13	29	13	35	16	558
\$150,000 or more -----	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	12	24	750+
Median -----	\$36 400	\$21 700	\$25 700	\$35 700	\$34 400	\$40 600	\$54 600	\$64 500	\$79 800	\$98 800	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 778	370	356	437	243	89	175	44	44	20	269
15 to 19 percent -----	1 029	107	154	115	242	104	188	29	70	20	329
20 to 24 percent -----	718	62	57	109	82	109	168	87	27	17	372
25 to 29 percent -----	395	25	9	63	76	66	103	32	11	10	369
30 to 34 percent -----	192	21	21	31	28	18	19	11	43	—	341
35 percent or more -----	525	66	118	67	33	76	65	63	18	19	317
Not computed -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	325
Median -----	17.6	13.8	15.0	14.6	17.3	21.7	19.9	23.4	19.5	20.9	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>4 644</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>309</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	119	7	14	16	9	22	22	6	23	—	381
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	3 236	341	383	551	480	371	601	238	185	86	336
Other built-in electric units -----	351	33	74	91	72	12	51	18	—	—	288
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	413	143	87	81	52	21	24	—	5	—	236
Other means -----	525	127	157	83	98	36	20	4	—	—	243
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>3 931</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>321</b>
Central system -----	2 127	98	165	280	324	254	547	202	171	86	389
1 or more individual room units -----	1 804	414	418	346	265	162	125	46	28	—	260
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>4 644</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>309</b>
Utility gas -----	2 348	301	368	397	341	258	352	118	168	45	316
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	80	24	13	12	25	—	6	—	—	—	263
Electricity -----	784	—	93	133	130	54	171	107	10	25	340
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 343	254	223	261	189	140	184	41	35	16	287
Other -----	89	11	18	19	26	10	5	—	—	—	201



Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Burlington city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>3 773</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>122</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person	1 116	50	190	348	287	90	117	20	14	98
2 persons	1 770	6	64	317	448	347	449	102	37	129
3 persons	541	—	4	48	146	131	152	38	22	139
4 persons	184	—	5	—	29	46	65	22	17	159
5 persons	124	—	—	9	32	26	35	12	10	145
6 persons	27	—	—	—	—	12	3	12	—	175
7 persons	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	175
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	1.94	1.06	1.19	1.54	1.91	2.18	2.17	2.31	2.47	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>2 215</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>138</b>
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years	47	—	—	—	24	18	5	—	—	124
35 to 44 years	165	—	6	6	33	26	76	11	7	158
45 to 64 years	1 188	—	11	134	250	299	353	104	37	142
65 years and over	801	—	28	117	248	122	205	63	12	125
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>104</b>
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	12	—	—	8	—	—	4	—	—	94
35 to 44 years	26	—	4	8	7	—	7	—	—	104
45 to 64 years	112	—	—	34	7	22	18	8	11	128
65 years and over	127	—	20	41	25	12	13	—	10	98
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>1 281</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>103</b>
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	17	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	106
35 to 44 years	16	—	—	6	—	5	5	—	—	135
45 to 64 years	378	8	10	74	158	52	61	8	7	115
65 years and over	870	24	184	288	179	82	85	12	16	95
Median age	64.3	68.3	73.8	68.1	64.3	60.5	62.2	61.1	62.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980	86	—	—	5	53	10	18	—	—	118
1975 to 1978	242	8	25	32	63	32	71	—	11	122
1970 to 1974	324	—	13	91	85	23	65	23	24	117
1960 to 1969	671	20	59	92	113	123	190	57	17	135
1959 or earlier	2 450	28	166	502	628	464	488	126	48	121
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms	74	—	11	52	5	6	—	—	—	88
4 rooms	632	29	124	211	177	51	40	—	—	94
5 rooms	1 201	22	70	296	352	193	226	31	11	115
6 rooms	1 019	5	44	101	269	233	291	63	13	135
7 rooms	389	—	14	50	80	84	120	33	8	140
8 or more rooms	458	—	—	12	59	85	155	79	68	174
Median	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.8	8.1	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980	62	—	6	6	15	6	29	—	—	142
1970 to 1974	84	—	5	8	13	12	28	5	13	157
1960 to 1969	384	6	42	45	47	56	126	51	11	148
1950 to 1959	1 221	8	28	159	306	240	345	96	39	136
1940 to 1949	883	—	62	240	228	148	157	34	7	115
1939 or earlier	1 139	35	120	264	333	190	147	20	30	111
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000	270	21	58	65	74	43	9	—	—	97
\$10,000 to \$19,999	842	19	145	293	219	92	56	18	—	97
\$20,000 to \$29,999	941	9	37	236	328	171	122	25	13	114
\$30,000 to \$39,999	654	—	16	64	195	154	206	19	—	133
\$40,000 to \$49,999	437	7	—	47	80	110	170	16	7	144
\$50,000 to \$59,999	218	—	7	10	5	52	103	37	4	167
\$60,000 to \$79,999	288	—	—	7	29	23	148	67	14	179
\$80,000 to \$99,999	36	—	—	—	8	7	14	—	7	161
\$100,000 to \$149,999	63	—	—	—	—	—	4	24	35	250+
\$150,000 or more	24	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	20	250+
Median	\$27 300	\$13 200	\$15 000	\$20 100	\$25 100	\$31 100	\$41 400	\$54 800	\$103 600	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent	1 571	30	97	247	379	325	370	96	27	127
10 to 14 percent	798	19	22	185	179	157	152	51	33	124
15 to 19 percent	409	7	25	110	117	40	81	23	6	113
20 to 24 percent	268	—	54	42	86	31	39	7	9	111
25 to 29 percent	149	—	34	13	52	19	17	14	—	113
30 to 34 percent	201	—	25	55	48	30	32	—	11	111
35 percent or more	348	—	6	70	74	38	136	10	14	141
Not computed	29	—	—	—	7	12	5	—	—	141
Median	11.9	10—	17.5	13.1	12.5	10—	11.4	10.4	13.5	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>3 773</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>122</b>
Steam or hot water system	193	—	18	7	32	21	61	38	16	165
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 152	15	70	291	520	469	584	147	56	135
Other built-in electric units	273	—	31	45	79	38	71	—	—	116
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	471	14	57	122	128	77	52	11	10	108
Other means	684	18	87	257	183	47	64	10	18	98
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>2 800</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>129</b>
Central system	1 189	—	4	99	244	261	388	128	65	149
1 or more individual room units	1 611	21	138	350	463	301	281	42	15	116
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>3 773</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>122</b>
Utility gas	1 264	7	99	242	373	208	213	77	53	119
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	103	8	14	21	24	8	—	—	7	109
Electricity	424	17	50	59	127	64	99	8	—	117
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 915	24	100	365	409	369	487	121	40	129
Other	67	—	—	35	9	11	12	—	—	99

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
<b>Burlington city</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	9 353	533	767	2 150	4 132	1 771	5 023	517	776	817	1 877	1 036
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	6 743	444	620	1 710	2 968	1 001	1 758	141	208	334	786	289
15 to 24 years .....	199	47	20	36	77	19	211	21	14	51	113	12
25 to 34 years .....	930	150	169	262	301	48	687	51	110	131	303	92
35 to 44 years .....	301	119	175	456	455	96	329	16	47	57	165	44
45 to 64 years .....	3 191	94	245	816	1 581	455	387	23	28	56	175	105
65 years and over .....	1 122	34	11	140	554	383	144	30	9	39	30	36
Male householder, no wife present .....	549	25	40	113	246	125	908	140	154	105	283	226
15 to 24 years .....	18	4	10	4	—	—	232	33	48	46	76	29
25 to 34 years .....	80	12	9	21	32	—	316	62	43	42	112	57
35 to 44 years .....	81	—	—	37	26	18	116	6	34	11	41	24
45 to 64 years .....	214	9	16	37	122	30	155	28	24	6	28	69
65 years and over .....	156	—	5	14	66	71	89	11	5	—	26	47
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 081	64	107	327	918	645	2 357	236	414	378	808	521
15 to 24 years .....	43	16	5	13	9	—	322	25	68	68	101	60
25 to 34 years .....	103	6	18	41	24	14	592	23	140	124	234	71
35 to 44 years .....	161	—	28	36	72	14	332	25	100	55	108	44
45 to 64 years .....	701	31	29	152	409	80	503	43	46	97	167	150
65 years and over .....	1 053	—	27	85	404	537	608	120	60	34	198	196
Median age .....	54.2	37.0	42.6	48.2	56.6	67.0	36.8	44.2	33.8	32.2	35.0	51.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	751	228	80	124	227	92	2 001	307	384	365	666	279
1975 to 1978 .....	1 817	305	263	487	618	144	1 678	210	252	273	623	320
1970 to 1974 .....	1 392	—	424	402	431	135	681	—	140	90	290	161
1960 to 1969 .....	2 076	—	—	1 137	648	291	432	—	—	89	217	126
1959 or earlier .....	3 317	—	—	—	2 208	1 109	231	—	—	—	81	150
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	3
2 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	40	—	6	52	31
3 rooms .....	151	12	16	18	50	55	1 060	213	162	84	320	281
4 rooms .....	1 331	79	67	195	710	280	1 957	161	316	417	801	262
5 rooms .....	2 765	131	171	605	1 389	469	1 189	67	168	212	472	270
6 rooms .....	2 437	122	192	490	1 158	475	413	10	87	64	147	105
7 or more rooms .....	2 669	189	321	842	825	492	266	20	43	34	85	84
Median .....	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.4	5.7	4.2	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	9 312	533	767	2 150	4 101	1 761	4 939	517	768	817	1 856	981
0.50 or less .....	6 609	369	446	1 389	3 034	1 371	2 909	371	450	399	973	716
0.51 to 1.00 .....	2 542	157	286	711	1 005	383	1 712	133	253	351	762	213
1.01 to 1.50 .....	155	7	35	50	66	7	280	6	60	57	105	52
1.51 or more .....	6	—	—	—	5	—	38	7	5	10	16	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	41	—	—	—	31	10	84	—	8	—	21	55
0.50 or less .....	36	—	—	—	26	10	48	—	—	—	9	39
0.51 to 1.00 .....	5	—	—	—	5	—	30	—	8	—	6	16
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	1 591	48	85	210	743	505	1 836	319	238	223	563	493
2 persons .....	3 606	196	176	723	1 805	706	1 262	93	221	198	502	248
3 persons .....	1 952	111	177	597	808	259	825	50	138	170	321	146
4 persons .....	1 375	123	214	358	488	192	603	39	69	125	308	62
5 persons .....	565	42	82	171	200	70	194	10	10	44	84	46
6 or more persons .....	264	13	33	91	88	39	303	6	100	57	99	41
Median .....	2.36	2.70	3.19	2.74	2.23	2.04	2.04	1.31	2.18	2.44	2.25	1.60
Total persons .....	25 142	1 607	2 540	6 392	10 423	4 180	11 875	925	2 135	2 148	4 618	2 049
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	8 871	444	649	2 055	4 059	1 664	2 455	45	147	395	1 186	682
2 .....	65	—	—	—	24	41	542	17	45	56	307	117
3 and 4 .....	85	12	13	11	21	28	714	97	127	132	234	124
5 to 9 .....	81	10	9	18	13	31	710	134	275	150	49	102
10 to 49 .....	12	—	—	—	5	7	329	93	103	56	66	11
50 or more .....	11	—	—	6	5	—	213	117	40	21	35	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	228	67	96	60	5	—	60	14	39	7	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	9 353	533	767	2 150	4 132	1 771	5 023	517	776	817	1 877	1 036
Steam or hot water system .....	384	8	—	83	95	198	357	13	—	20	193	131
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	5 964	470	600	1 531	2 623	740	1 999	368	522	452	466	191
Other built-in electric units .....	666	28	89	228	273	48	521	118	114	125	117	47
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	951	5	5	147	548	246	547	3	16	92	332	104
Other means .....	1 388	22	73	161	593	539	1 599	15	124	128	769	563
Air conditioning .....	7 376	457	647	1 876	3 227	1 169	2 676	477	529	510	829	331
Central system .....	3 590	436	488	1 183	1 227	256	1 378	444	466	330	113	25
1 or more individual room units .....	3 786	21	159	693	2 000	913	1 298	33	63	180	716	306
House heating fuel .....	9 353	533	767	2 150	4 132	1 771	5 023	517	776	817	1 877	1 036
Utility gas .....	3 968	121	493	1 161	1 369	824	1 922	62	191	312	882	475
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	212	5	18	23	110	56	90	—	4	—	25	45
Electricity .....	1 357	342	160	362	405	88	1 589	428	528	357	209	67
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	3 653	60	89	579	2 156	769	1 247	27	53	132	655	380
Other .....	163	5	7	25	92	34	175	—	—	—	106	69
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	702	31	17	130	287	237	1 150	193	199	139	359	260
Percent below poverty level .....	7.5	5.8	2.2	6.0	6.9	13.4	22.9	37.3	25.6	17.0	19.1	25.1
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	923	25	19	128	393	358	1 157	215	178	139	334	291
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 397	47	77	200	647	426	1 249	77	175	173	524	300
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	644	61	27	116	301	139	601	56	54	107	283	101
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	692	31	77	89	371	124	444	37	94	95	138	80
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 313	75	126	257	615	240	806	46	115	146	368	131
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 431	72	155	399	656	149	383	40	82	69	139	53
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 676	137	141	536	659	203	266	33	33	73	79	48
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	774	71	90	213	297	103	95	5	39	9	12	30
\$50,000 or more .....	503	14	55	212	193	29	22	8	6	—	—	2
Median .....	\$18 878	\$21 858	\$22 146	\$23 792	\$17 961	\$11 826	\$10 439	\$6 977	\$11 620	\$12 255	\$10 711	\$8 859
Mean .....	\$21 718	\$23 501	\$25 755	\$27 535	\$20 493	\$15 229	\$12 133	\$11 264	\$13 566	\$13 593	\$11 760	\$11 017



Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Burlington city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	9 353	8 871	254	228	5 023	2 455	542	714	710	329	213	60
Condominium housing units	19	9	10	—	71	29	8	21	13	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	6 743	6 445	182	116	1 758	1 069	164	127	210	115	60	13
15 to 24 years	199	161	8	30	211	90	46	43	17	15	—	—
25 to 34 years	930	870	18	42	687	396	71	57	102	35	19	7
35 to 44 years	1 301	1 234	36	31	329	248	12	15	11	27	10	6
45 to 64 years	3 191	3 089	89	13	387	260	35	12	56	19	5	—
65 years and over	1 122	1 091	31	—	144	75	—	—	24	19	26	—
Male householder, no wife present	549	504	5	40	908	367	85	150	162	66	47	31
15 to 24 years	18	10	—	8	232	103	17	34	56	18	—	4
25 to 34 years	80	59	—	21	316	105	39	77	36	29	18	12
35 to 44 years	81	81	—	—	116	29	16	10	38	7	9	7
45 to 64 years	214	203	—	11	155	76	4	22	19	12	14	8
65 years and over	156	151	5	—	89	54	9	7	13	—	6	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 061	1 922	67	72	2 357	1 019	293	437	338	148	106	16
15 to 24 years	43	24	4	15	322	99	48	75	49	38	7	6
25 to 34 years	103	92	5	6	592	208	90	154	84	28	18	10
35 to 44 years	161	147	—	14	332	143	36	56	45	34	18	—
45 to 64 years	701	668	16	17	503	276	59	63	55	33	17	—
65 years and over	1 053	991	42	20	608	293	60	89	105	15	46	—
Median age	54.2	54.5	58.2	33.5	36.8	40.3	30.8	31.2	35.8	35.2	49.2	32.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	751	660	33	58	2 001	747	199	335	326	197	159	38
1975 to 1978	1 817	1 649	68	100	1 678	785	178	247	281	127	38	22
1970 to 1974	1 392	1 310	33	49	681	415	97	68	80	5	16	—
1960 to 1969	2 076	2 017	38	21	432	311	48	50	23	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	3 317	3 235	82	—	231	197	20	14	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	—	—	—	—	9	3	—	—	—	—	6	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	129	18	12	58	31	10	—	—
3 rooms	151	107	16	28	1 060	208	201	222	206	94	117	12
4 rooms	1 331	1 129	60	142	1 957	971	171	256	329	147	57	24
5 rooms	2 765	2 664	49	52	1 189	734	90	145	109	73	23	15
6 rooms	2 437	2 400	37	—	413	299	57	20	25	5	—	7
7 or more rooms	2 669	2 571	92	6	266	222	11	10	10	—	10	—
Median	5.7	5.7	5.6	4.1	4.2	4.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.4	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 312	8 834	250	228	4 939	2 393	535	707	702	329	213	60
0.50 or less	6 609	6 375	147	87	2 909	1 300	284	438	494	219	145	29
0.51 to 1.00	2 542	2 361	78	103	1 712	933	183	238	164	102	61	31
1.01 to 1.50	155	92	25	38	280	152	60	14	39	8	7	—
1.51 or more	6	6	—	—	38	8	8	17	5	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	37	4	—	84	62	7	7	8	—	—	—
0.50 or less	36	32	4	—	48	41	—	7	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	5	5	—	—	30	15	7	—	8	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	7	—	7	—	9	3	—	—	—	—	6	—
1	235	205	19	11	1 342	276	282	288	267	111	118	—
2	3 373	3 127	89	157	2 522	1 434	165	298	345	159	68	53
3	4 403	4 283	60	60	943	609	51	123	90	59	11	—
4	1 066	1 006	60	—	168	94	44	5	8	—	10	7
5 or more	269	250	19	—	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	923	851	38	34	1 157	511	149	189	179	33	88	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 397	1 297	54	46	1 249	566	184	224	106	96	42	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999	644	592	18	34	601	321	54	93	55	34	34	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	692	651	7	34	444	209	30	40	107	38	16	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 313	1 243	36	34	806	490	56	71	156	20	6	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 431	1 367	29	35	383	210	27	32	46	53	15	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 676	1 640	30	6	266	127	39	38	26	30	6	—
\$50,000 or more	774	748	21	5	95	19	3	19	29	25	—	—
Median	503	482	21	—	22	2	—	8	6	—	6	—
Mean	\$18 878	\$19 170	\$17 273	\$12 500	\$10 439	\$11 172	\$8 133	\$9 060	\$12 850	\$12 599	\$7 202	\$7 391
	\$21 718	\$21 931	\$21 672	\$13 477	\$12 133	\$12 092	\$10 382	\$11 708	\$13 533	\$15 288	\$10 012	\$8 329
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	9 353	8 871	254	228	5 023	2 455	542	714	710	329	213	60
Steam or hot water system	384	384	—	—	357	91	6	134	57	49	20	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 964	5 680	133	151	1 999	763	105	311	456	248	81	35
Other built-in electric units	666	653	13	—	521	169	53	67	97	22	107	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	951	902	32	17	547	418	90	39	—	—	—	—
Other means	1 388	1 252	76	60	1 599	1 014	288	163	100	10	5	19
Air conditioning	7 376	7 115	167	94	2 676	1 046	197	385	542	308	163	35
Central system	3 590	3 511	61	18	1 378	236	25	219	480	260	150	8
Vehicles available	8 763	8 324	227	212	4 087	2 041	400	587	596	295	116	52
1	2 642	2 448	73	121	2 544	1 092	303	474	381	174	95	25
2 or more	6 121	5 876	154	91	1 543	949	97	113	215	121	21	27
House heating fuel	9 353	8 871	254	228	5 023	2 455	542	714	710	329	213	60
Utility gas	3 968	3 850	100	18	1 922	1 057	353	293	119	89	11	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	212	183	12	17	90	38	4	21	23	—	—	4
Electricity	1 357	1 266	52	39	1 589	291	78	273	519	240	182	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 653	3 409	90	154	1 247	936	95	102	49	—	16	60
Other	163	163	—	—	175	133	12	25	—	—	5	—
Water heating fuel	9 328	8 846	254	228	4 999	2 431	542	714	710	329	213	60
Utility gas	1 966	1 891	69	6	988	424	151	235	110	62	6	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	45	31	9	5	65	31	4	17	—	—	—	13
Electricity	7 145	6 752	176	217	3 829	1 919	379	438	587	267	192	47
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	172	172	—	—	103	43	8	24	13	—	15	—
Other	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	7 703	7 328	208	167	2 899	1 677	304	323	330	138	83	44
With own children under 18 years	3 080	2 874	96	110	1 859	1 039	199	236	210	93	52	30
With own children under 6 years	821	709	45	67	835	479	78	122	83	34	16	23
Female householder, no husband present	806	729	26	51	1 042	572	135	191	96	18	14	16
With own children under 18 years	304	270	5	29	797	369	127	174	85	14	14	10
With own children under 6 years	31	17	5	9	330	149	61	78	23	5	4	16
Nonfamily householder	1 650	1 543	46	61	2 124	778	238	391	380	191	130	10
Income in 1979 below poverty level	702	633	33	36	1 150	567	155	165	129	50	70	14
Percent below poverty level	7.5	7.1	13.0	15.8	22.9	23.1	28.6	23.1	18.2	15.2	32.9	23.3



Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Burlington city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>9 353</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>3 606</b>	<b>1 952</b>	<b>1 375</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>25 142</b>
Nonrelatives present	134	—	59	26	6	3	3	30	7	2.81	476
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	151	72	55	12	6	—	—	—	6	1.56	330
4 rooms	1 331	416	518	229	120	48	—	—	—	1.98	2 860
5 rooms	2 765	531	1 169	613	308	86	26	32	—	2.23	6 869
6 rooms	2 437	320	980	473	382	166	80	30	6	2.42	7 062
7 rooms	1 214	128	438	292	253	89	10	4	—	2.64	3 511
8 or more rooms	1 455	124	446	333	306	176	33	26	11	2.97	4 510
Median	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.4	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 312	1 567	3 602	1 939	1 375	565	149	92	23	2.36	25 070
1.00 or less	9 151	1 567	3 602	1 939	1 369	517	123	30	4	2.34	23 953
1.01 to 1.50	155	—	—	—	6	48	26	62	13	6.40	1 030
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8.00	87
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	24	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	1.35	72
1.00 or less	41	24	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	1.35	72
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	8 871	1 501	3 482	1 843	1 302	519	138	76	10	2.34	23 599
2 or more	254	29	98	36	43	14	5	16	13	2.50	847
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	228	61	26	73	30	32	6	—	—	2.87	696
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 417	1 438	3 295	1 771	1 202	497	128	76	10	2.34	22 386
Less than \$10,000	353	138	119	57	15	6	12	—	6	1.82	635
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 472	435	494	252	167	76	22	—	—	2.11	3 770
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 873	383	813	358	183	102	29	5	—	2.18	4 404
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 627	198	679	358	254	93	28	17	—	2.41	4 396
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 082	156	411	288	167	32	22	6	—	2.44	3 146
\$50,000 to \$59,999	620	45	289	113	122	45	—	6	—	2.42	1 812
\$60,000 to \$79,999	876	56	338	213	182	75	6	—	—	2.71	2 532
\$80,000 to \$99,999	269	20	83	55	67	35	5	—	4	3.07	899
\$100,000 to \$149,999	176	7	60	54	26	29	—	—	—	2.89	430
\$150,000 or more	69	—	9	23	19	4	—	14	—	3.63	162
Median	\$32 600	\$22 700	\$32 500	\$35 800	\$39 300	\$35 900	\$28 800	\$34 600	\$10000—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	9 353	1 591	3 606	1 952	1 375	565	149	92	23	2.36	25 142
Median income	\$18 878	\$6 433	\$17 645	\$23 314	\$23 969	\$25 802	\$25 781	\$24 375	\$29 375	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.2	22.9	13.4	14.2	17.0	13.7	16.2	16.3	12.5	...	...
With a mortgage	17.6	28.3	17.2	17.0	18.1	15.3	17.0	17.5	12.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.9	21.5	10.7	10—	10—	10—	11.8	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	702	408	120	51	64	27	12	20	—	1.36	...
Median income	\$3 195	\$3 198	\$3 051	\$3 008	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$2500—	\$8 889	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	43.8	38.0	50+	50+	50+	41.7	—	45.0	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	—	45.0	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	39.0	36.2	48.8	24.7	50+	22.5	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>5 023</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>11 875</b>
Nonrelatives present	412	—	242	90	51	15	14	—	—	2.35	1 096
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	14
2 rooms	129	84	34	4	7	—	—	—	—	1.27	187
3 rooms	1 060	752	254	25	21	—	—	—	8	1.20	1 459
4 rooms	1 957	661	624	352	219	61	27	13	—	2.01	4 212
5 rooms	1 189	240	252	297	229	68	80	13	10	2.85	3 439
6 rooms	413	43	77	75	80	37	36	47	18	3.64	1 580
7 or more rooms	266	47	21	72	47	28	13	23	15	3.40	984
Median	4.2	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.1	6.0	5.9	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 939	1 788	1 255	808	597	194	150	96	51	2.04	11 711
1.00 or less	4 621	1 788	1 255	804	569	133	49	23	—	1.92	9 970
1.01 to 1.50	280	—	—	4	21	61	101	60	33	6.03	1 521
1.51 or more	38	—	—	—	7	—	—	13	18	7.42	220
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	84	48	7	17	6	—	6	—	—	1.38	164
1.00 or less	78	48	7	17	6	—	—	—	—	1.31	127
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6.00	37
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	2 455	644	634	505	387	134	79	48	24	2.42	6 500
2	542	198	158	54	49	27	23	16	17	1.96	1 253
3 and 4	714	350	158	114	52	7	17	6	10	1.54	1 379
5 to 9	710	327	197	73	54	21	22	16	—	1.64	1 566
10 to 49	329	178	54	44	40	5	—	—	—	1.42	637
50 or more	213	123	48	17	8	—	7	10	—	1.37	401
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	60	16	13	18	13	—	—	—	—	2.56	139
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 834	1 812	1 212	767	567	194	142	89	51	2.00	11 272
Less than \$100	396	298	57	15	11	—	—	—	15	1.16	574
\$100 to \$149	686	336	152	94	50	19	16	—	19	1.55	1 261
\$150 to \$199	1 289	481	347	187	131	37	45	53	8	1.97	2 919
\$200 to \$249	911	232	296	176	151	30	13	—	—	2.26	2 241
\$250 to \$299	712	226	216	99	105	42	5	19	—	2.10	1 733
\$300 to \$349	383	101	103	80	38	19	29	4	9	2.38	1 091
\$350 to \$399	153	25	24	51	40	7	6	—	—	3.04	494
\$400 to \$499	76	—	—	16	20	22	18	—	—	4.59	393
\$500 or more	38	20	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	1.45	83
No cash rent	190	93	10	49	10	18	10	—	—	1.70	483
Median	\$198	\$170	\$206	\$216	\$231	\$251	\$221	\$187	\$136	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	5 023	1 836	1 262	825	603	194	156	96	51	2.04	11 875
Median income	\$10 439	\$6 608	\$11 848	\$12 298	\$15 066	\$15 882	\$14 130	\$11 413	\$7 031	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	22.8	27.6	19.7	20.6	18.9	18.9	19.6	24.0	28.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 150	540	173	150	87	52	56	48	44	1.70	...
Median income	\$3 235	\$3 115	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 490	\$6 146	\$5 333	\$6 875	\$5 938	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	47.6	50+	50+	50+	39.0	50+	33.2	41.7	...	...

Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>Burlington city</b>																
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	1 591	—	—	—	—	18	64	56	125	112	43	103	161	701	1 053	54.2
2 persons	3 606	98	233	1 591	934	—	16	9	56	28	17	17	—	434	748	66.4
3 persons	1 952	57	302	1 477	1 477	—	329	329	61	61	20	44	49	167	215	59.7
4 persons	1 375	34	321	502	462	—	—	—	23	23	6	31	93	59	66	47.5
5 persons	565	10	65	235	193	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	5	13	12	41.1
6 or more persons	264	—	—	94	123	—	—	—	—	10	—	6	14	22	—	43.3
Median	2.36	2.53	3.27	3.86	2.51	1.00	1.13	1.22	1.36	1.20	1.72	2.28	2.84	1.31	1.20	46.3
Total persons	25 142	567	3 300	9 138	2 676	24	99	152	316	211	82	282	456	1 201	1 541	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 312	199	930	3 191	1 122	18	80	81	200	146	43	103	161	701	1 036	54.1
1.01 or more persons per room	161	10	12	51	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	8	6	—	43.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	17	68.2
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>																
With a mortgage	8 417	161	809	2 911	1 030	10	52	75	203	151	24	92	142	643	947	54.5
Less than 15 percent	4 644	147	762	1 723	229	10	40	49	91	21	24	75	126	265	377	45.7
15 to 19 percent	1 778	23	162	942	69	—	6	17	50	5	—	7	13	35	27	48.4
20 to 24 percent	1 078	34	229	392	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	27	5	39.6
25 to 29 percent	718	46	146	147	44	10	17	13	8	—	5	0	5	27	4	39.5
30 to 34 percent	395	32	107	99	31	—	10	8	—	—	7	8	5	20	—	48.7
35 percent or more	192	12	63	42	18	—	7	5	22	19	5	37	63	67	41	17.5
Not computed	525	—	57	101	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.6	21.8	19.8	14.3	22.9	22.5	24.1	20.6	17.6	50.4	32.5	34.7	35.0	23.3	38.1	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>																
With a mortgage	3 773	14	47	1 186	801	—	12	28	112	127	—	17	16	378	870	64.3
Less than 10 percent	1 571	6	37	734	283	—	—	—	43	19	—	—	—	66	187	59.8
10 to 14 percent	708	8	6	286	246	—	—	—	30	47	—	—	11	85	64	64.3
15 to 19 percent	409	—	—	105	71	—	—	—	17	6	—	—	5	58	124	67.5
20 to 24 percent	268	—	4	41	55	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	49	107	68.8
25 to 29 percent	149	—	—	44	32	—	—	7	4	13	—	—	—	29	52	76.1
30 to 34 percent	201	—	—	11	36	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	21	120	72.4
35 percent or more	348	—	—	43	36	—	—	—	8	19	—	—	—	64	178	69.7
Not computed	11.9	15.6	10.0	10.0	12.4	—	10.0	10.0	12.2	14.7	—	10.0	13.6	18.1	21.4	75.7
Median	11.9	15.6	10.0	10.0	12.4	—	10.0	10.0	12.2	14.7	—	10.0	13.6	18.1	21.4	...
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	1 836	—	—	—	—	232	316	116	155	89	322	592	332	503	608	36.8
2 persons	1 262	136	179	151	94	128	239	80	110	76	127	208	75	272	521	50.7
3 persons	825	49	168	112	45	84	55	16	92	8	135	155	62	92	42	30.8
4 persons	603	5	197	71	5	15	22	9	14	—	30	116	97	56	20	35.9
5 persons	194	10	92	50	12	5	—	—	5	—	30	64	47	38	21	35.2
6 or more persons	303	11	51	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	3	6	—	32.7
Median	2.04	2.28	3.48	2.88	2.27	1.41	1.16	1.22	1.20	1.09	1.75	2.07	2.80	1.42	1.08	40.4
Total persons	11 875	602	2 363	1 167	382	327	448	172	260	127	589	1 344	939	945	773	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 939	211	687	387	144	232	308	116	133	80	308	592	323	493	602	36.6
1.01 or more persons per room	84	21	79	42	—	—	—	—	7	—	12	44	25	45	4	35.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.5
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>																
Less than 15 percent	4 834	196	643	367	139	232	309	116	155	89	322	587	322	475	578	36.6
15 to 19 percent	893	61	198	123	17	35	92	28	48	4	45	89	17	40	37	33.9
20 to 24 percent	981	65	198	114	36	80	35	32	13	5	39	78	55	70	27	33.7
25 to 29 percent	747	28	107	66	24	33	85	22	22	8	33	93	47	67	47	36.6
30 to 34 percent	418	10	22	12	11	13	26	20	8	—	12	59	56	38	102	39.5
35 to 39 percent	359	6	31	26	13	28	20	7	—	12	12	85	18	43	157	37.5
40 to 49 percent	510	—	41	14	30	35	13	7	22	39	24	94	21	48	191	34.8
50 percent or more	673	26	46	14	13	35	18	7	11	17	71	98	21	116	148	44.9
Not computed	253	—	—	21	8	—	20	—	11	3	26	21	13	30	76	37.4
Median	22.8	17.8	18.1	17.2	22.6	20.2	21.0	19.7	16.5	43.3	25.2	29.5	28.2	28.0	30.0	...



Table B—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Burlington city	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 591	375	18	64	56	125	112	1 216	17	17	—	434	748	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 567	360	18	64	56	120	102	1 207	17	17	—	434	739	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	24	15	—	—	—	5	10	9	—	—	—	—	9	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	1 501	330	10	43	56	114	107	1 171	17	17	—	413	724	
2 or more -----	29	5	—	—	—	—	5	24	—	—	—	10	14	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	61	40	8	21	—	11	—	21	—	—	—	11	10	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----	639	91	—	7	—	31	53	548	—	—	—	101	447	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	506	116	14	13	7	34	48	390	12	5	—	198	175	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	127	32	4	8	5	15	—	95	—	6	—	36	53	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	83	34	—	12	16	—	6	49	5	—	—	31	13	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	131	46	—	9	15	22	—	85	—	6	—	51	28	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	30	13	—	—	13	—	—	17	—	—	—	12	5	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	35	16	—	8	—	8	—	19	—	—	—	5	14	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	33	20	—	—	—	15	5	13	—	—	—	—	13	
\$50,000 or more -----	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	\$6 433	\$9 350	\$8 750	\$13 333	\$15 000	\$9 760	\$5 259	\$5 647	\$9 271	\$11 458	—	\$7 358	\$4 511	
Mean -----	\$8 707	\$12 616	\$8 976	\$17 945	\$15 354	\$13 866	\$7 392	\$7 501	\$10 660	\$12 588	—	\$8 668	\$6 637	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 438	323	10	36	56	114	107	1 115	17	17	—	401	680	
With a mortgage -----	322	142	10	28	30	59	15	180	17	11	—	118	34	
Less than \$200 -----	115	51	10	—	6	29	6	64	5	—	—	45	14	
\$200 to \$249 -----	55	12	—	—	7	5	—	43	—	—	—	37	6	
\$250 to \$299 -----	58	39	—	12	10	12	5	19	7	5	—	7	—	
\$300 to \$349 -----	14	5	—	5	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	4	
\$350 to \$399 -----	33	15	—	4	7	—	4	18	—	—	—	18	—	
\$400 to \$499 -----	28	13	—	7	—	6	—	15	5	—	—	—	10	
\$500 to \$599 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	
\$600 to \$749 -----	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$750 or more -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	
Median -----	\$242	\$260	\$175	\$320	\$260	\$205	\$265	\$230	\$275	\$508	—	\$219	\$225	
Not mortgaged -----	1 116	181	—	8	26	55	92	935	—	6	—	283	646	
Less than \$50 -----	50	18	—	—	—	12	6	32	—	—	—	8	24	
\$50 to \$74 -----	190	11	—	—	4	7	—	179	—	—	—	10	169	
\$75 to \$99 -----	348	63	—	8	8	12	35	285	—	6	—	67	212	
\$100 to \$124 -----	287	39	—	—	7	7	25	248	—	—	—	121	127	
\$125 to \$149 -----	90	22	—	—	—	16	6	68	—	—	—	31	37	
\$150 to \$199 -----	117	20	—	—	7	—	13	97	—	—	—	39	58	
\$200 to \$249 -----	20	8	—	—	—	8	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	
\$250 or more -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	7	7	
Median -----	\$98	\$99	—	\$88	\$104	\$113	\$99	\$97	—	\$88	—	\$112	\$90	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	22.9	19.3	22.5	24.5	17.1	17.6	20.4	24.1	32.5	45.0	—	20.8	26.2	
With a mortgage -----	28.3	22.1	22.5	26.5	21.4	18.3	44.2	34.6	32.5	50+	—	30.3	50+	
Not mortgaged -----	21.5	16.0	—	10—	10—	15.2	19.4	22.5	—	10—	—	18.5	25.0	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	408	42	—	7	—	20	15	366	—	—	—	62	304	
Percent below poverty level -----	25.6	11.2	—	10.9	—	16.0	13.4	30.1	—	—	—	14.3	40.6	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 836	633	128	239	80	110	76	1 203	127	208	75	272	521	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 788	602	128	239	80	88	67	1 186	120	208	75	262	521	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	48	31	—	—	—	22	9	17	7	—	—	10	—	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	644	238	51	61	29	48	49	406	34	45	—	112	215	
2 -----	198	61	17	28	7	—	9	137	16	21	6	34	60	
3 and 4 -----	350	134	27	68	10	22	7	216	14	74	12	32	84	
5 to 9 -----	327	92	18	23	27	19	5	235	24	45	21	44	101	
10 to 49 -----	178	54	11	29	7	7	—	124	32	16	28	33	15	
50 or more -----	123	38	—	18	—	14	6	85	7	7	8	17	46	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	16	16	4	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----	754	154	28	21	7	40	58	600	35	29	23	143	370	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	515	106	44	22	18	8	14	409	78	125	32	77	97	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	172	105	30	53	—	22	—	67	7	17	14	6	23	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	145	96	21	60	15	—	—	49	7	11	6	12	13	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	147	89	5	46	7	27	4	58	—	26	—	27	5	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	51	31	—	12	27	—	—	12	—	—	—	7	5	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	31	31	—	25	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more -----	14	6	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	
Median -----	\$6 608	\$11 345	\$9 333	\$13 479	\$15 000	\$10 795	\$4 138	\$5 019	\$6 926	\$8 264	\$7 697	\$4 739	\$4 180	
Mean -----	\$8 611	\$12 004	\$8 622	\$14 284	\$15 262	\$13 884	\$4 377	\$6 826	\$6 526	\$8 650	\$7 918	\$6 575	\$6 144	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 812	633	128	239	80	110	76	1 179	127	208	75	260	509	
Less than \$100 -----	298	44	—	—	7	23	14	254	11	5	16	47	175	
\$100 to \$149 -----	336	131	23	29	18	24	37	205	25	25	6	58	91	
\$150 to \$199 -----	481	186	54	76	8	39	9	295	20	77	21	71	106	
\$200 to \$249 -----	232	85	26	39	13	—	7	147	26	43	12	31	35	
\$250 to \$299 -----	226	94	14	47	21	6	6	132	38	50	7	26	11	
\$300 to \$349 -----	101	39	—	32	—	7	—	62	7	8	13	14	20	
\$350 to \$399 -----	25	18	11	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500 or more -----	20	12	—	6	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	
No cash rent -----	93	24	—	10	—	11	3	69	—	—	—	13	56	
Median -----	\$170	\$183	\$192	\$210	\$225	\$151	\$137	\$166	\$216	\$196	\$182	\$160	\$125	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	27.6	22.7	24.5	21.4	19.2	16.9	45.0	29.6	29.7	29.0	26.9	30.5	31.4	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	540	116	21	21	7	26	41	424	22	17	8	110	267	
Percent below poverty level -----	29.4	18.3	16.4	8.8	8.8	23.6	53.9	35.2	17.3	8.2	10.7	40.4	51.2	



Table B—12. **Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Burlington city					Burlington city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
<b>Vacant for sale only housing units</b> .....	<b>125</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>Vacant for rent housing units</b> .....	<b>311</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	1 room .....	—	—	—	—
4 rooms .....	23	11	3	9	2 rooms .....	10	5	5	—
5 rooms .....	27	6	13	8	3 rooms .....	79	25	47	7
6 rooms .....	58	19	29	10	4 rooms .....	149	110	29	10
7 rooms .....	5	2	3	—	5 rooms .....	40	19	21	—
8 or more rooms .....	12	—	6	6	6 rooms .....	33	10	5	18
Median .....	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.4	7 or more rooms .....	—	—	—	—
					Median .....	3.9	4.0	3.6	5.5
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	125	38	54	33	Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	302	169	98	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	9	—	9	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None .....	—	—	—	—	None .....	—	—	—	—
1 .....	—	—	—	—	1 .....	101	33	61	7
2 .....	40	13	10	17	2 .....	176	117	31	28
3 .....	70	25	35	10	3 .....	34	19	15	—
4 .....	15	—	9	6	4 .....	—	—	—	—
5 or more .....	—	—	—	—	5 or more .....	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 .....	22	5	8	9	1975 to March 1980 .....	47	37	10	—
1970 to 1974 .....	2	—	2	—	1970 to 1974 .....	53	50	3	—
1960 to 1969 .....	28	9	19	—	1960 to 1969 .....	38	22	16	—
1950 to 1959 .....	23	15	3	5	1950 to 1959 .....	40	7	26	7
1940 to 1949 .....	17	9	8	19	1940 to 1949 .....	66	8	37	21
1939 or earlier .....	33	—	14	—	1939 or earlier .....	67	45	15	7
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached .....	125	38	54	33	1, detached or attached .....	114	33	46	35
2 or more .....	—	—	—	—	2 .....	3	—	3	—
Mobile home or trailer .....	—	—	—	—	3 and 4 .....	71	37	34	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9 .....	93	73	20	—
Central heating system .....	107	38	46	23	10 to 49 .....	14	10	4	—
Other means .....	18	—	8	10	50 or more .....	4	4	—	—
None .....	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer .....	12	12	—	—
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units .....	116	38	54	24	Specified vacant for rent housing units .....	307	169	103	35
Less than \$10,000 .....	2	—	—	2	Less than \$100 .....	95	44	41	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	28	11	14	3	\$100 to \$149 .....	97	34	45	18
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	33	9	18	6	\$150 to \$199 .....	7	4	3	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	22	6	3	13	\$200 to \$249 .....	42	38	4	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	7	5	—	\$250 to \$299 .....	37	30	—	7
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	3	3	—	—	\$300 to \$399 .....	29	19	10	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	3	—	5	—	\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	11	2	9	—	Median .....	\$125	\$202	\$104	\$120
\$100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—					
Median .....	\$28 600	\$29 700	\$26 300	\$31 000					

Table B—13. **Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Burlington city</b>														
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>116</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>28 600</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>125</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	116	2	61	34	19	—	28 600	298	93	97	79	29	—	124
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	2	7	—	—	—	134
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101	56	38	7	—	—	98
2 .....	31	—	18	13	—	—	19 300	172	39	61	72	—	—	133
3 .....	70	2	37	21	10	—	28 900	34	—	5	—	29	—	330
4 .....	15	—	6	—	9	—	81 700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1975 to March 1980 .....	13	—	—	3	10	—	63 500	47	—	—	18	29	—	314
1970 to 1974 .....	2	—	—	2	—	—	47 500	53	—	15	38	—	—	218
1960 to 1969 .....	28	—	10	9	9	—	33 300	38	19	7	12	—	—	95
1950 to 1959 .....	23	—	14	9	—	—	19 300	36	6	23	7	—	—	106
1940 to 1949 .....	17	—	17	—	—	—	27 600	66	25	37	4	—	—	114
1939 or earlier .....	33	2	20	11	—	—	25 200	67	45	22	—	—	—	89
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached .....	116	2	61	34	19	—	28 600	110	50	53	7	—	—	102
2 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	45	39	72	29	—	207
Mobile home or trailer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	135

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Burlington city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	7 468	233	1 207	1 624	1 439	999	605	857	259	176	69	34 000	40 900
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families -----	5 483	90	670	1 084	1 168	741	543	761	218	148	60	37 300	44 300
15 to 24 years -----	154	7	17	49	50	18	7	6	—	—	—	30 500	30 600
25 to 34 years -----	682	—	44	145	195	130	101	49	14	—	4	38 100	41 300
35 to 44 years -----	1 057	11	116	165	186	138	89	219	76	38	19	43 500	51 200
45 to 64 years -----	2 650	42	318	502	564	360	242	366	122	97	37	37 900	45 800
65 years and over -----	940	30	175	223	173	95	104	121	6	13	—	32 100	37 000
Male householder, no wife present -----	363	26	60	76	63	66	18	29	4	21	—	32 600	38 000
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	39	—	6	6	15	8	—	4	—	—	—	35 800	36 000
35 to 44 years -----	63	—	—	20	17	20	6	—	—	—	—	37 700	35 800
45 to 64 years -----	157	7	34	25	13	26	12	25	4	11	—	34 800	43 300
65 years and over -----	104	19	20	25	18	12	—	—	—	10	—	22 900	32 100
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 622	117	477	464	208	192	44	67	37	7	9	23 400	30 000
15 to 24 years -----	17	—	—	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	30 700
25 to 34 years -----	92	—	19	35	5	27	—	6	—	—	—	24 600	31 600
35 to 44 years -----	122	8	38	32	9	17	—	4	14	—	—	23 700	33 400
45 to 64 years -----	571	24	117	174	116	87	19	22	12	—	—	28 400	31 300
65 years and over -----	820	85	303	218	66	61	25	35	11	7	9	20 500	28 300
Median age -----	54.4	66.7	60.5	55.6	53.1	51.0	51.6	52.2	48.3	55.1	49.1	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	576	7	48	107	141	107	42	79	36	—	9	39 100	44 700
1975 to 1978 -----	1 361	7	144	234	265	247	142	174	96	42	10	40 900	47 200
1970 to 1974 -----	1 040	17	207	211	165	123	58	150	66	43	—	33 800	42 500
1960 to 1969 -----	1 723	62	191	322	286	259	208	264	43	47	41	40 000	46 400
1959 or earlier -----	2 768	140	617	750	582	263	155	190	18	44	9	27 900	33 000
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	84	17	30	25	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	15 400	18 700
4 rooms -----	953	121	443	291	60	16	6	8	—	—	—	17 800	19 900
5 rooms -----	2 201	70	414	718	624	239	87	39	6	—	—	28 400	29 800
6 rooms -----	1 992	13	213	408	611	443	147	143	14	—	4	35 700	37 000
7 rooms -----	1 033	6	62	137	122	146	234	262	46	18	—	51 700	50 200
8 or more rooms -----	1 205	6	45	45	16	149	131	405	185	158	65	70 100	77 900
Median -----	5.7	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.8	7.4	8.0	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	159	30	41	49	33	—	6	—	—	—	—	21 500	21 800
2 -----	2 640	166	844	813	436	230	64	73	14	—	—	22 800	26 000
3 -----	3 591	31	250	700	914	657	429	475	78	44	13	38 800	42 900
4 -----	880	6	44	40	56	99	100	262	142	101	30	67 200	71 000
5 or more -----	198	—	28	22	—	13	6	47	25	31	26	73 500	85 300
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	380	—	—	18	23	99	51	88	72	29	—	59 800	64 600
1970 to 1974 -----	534	—	5	44	110	108	45	113	79	30	—	50 000	57 400
1960 to 1969 -----	1 658	—	99	227	290	277	269	337	58	55	46	47 500	53 100
1950 to 1959 -----	2 303	25	257	645	671	279	141	191	18	62	14	33 100	38 900
1940 to 1949 -----	1 163	71	327	353	171	112	48	70	11	—	—	25 100	29 100
1939 or earlier -----	1 430	137	519	337	174	124	51	58	21	—	9	21 100	27 200
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	670	76	291	122	75	57	32	13	4	—	—	18 800	23 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 014	57	258	287	231	87	53	29	8	—	4	25 700	29 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	509	51	73	163	98	66	25	22	—	11	—	25 900	30 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	549	12	88	202	105	82	34	14	12	—	—	27 900	31 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 036	27	212	254	230	179	66	34	18	7	9	31 100	35 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 196	—	129	290	303	155	101	164	32	22	—	34 200	40 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 403	10	129	235	272	246	190	262	44	6	9	42 400	45 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	670	—	16	65	98	104	79	182	83	32	11	57 200	60 200
\$50,000 or more -----	421	—	11	6	27	23	25	137	58	98	36	77 800	90 900
Median -----	\$19 776	\$8 669	\$11 866	\$15 766	\$19 587	\$20 976	\$24 506	\$29 728	\$36 702	\$53 152	\$52 174	...	...
Mean -----	\$22 368	\$9 166	\$13 835	\$16 972	\$20 114	\$21 978	\$24 793	\$34 608	\$39 491	\$60 769	\$60 336	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage -----	4 008	44	437	769	826	582	392	577	223	113	45	39 000	46 200
Less than 15 percent -----	1 630	6	216	358	304	199	144	252	73	52	26	37 700	46 400
15 to 19 percent -----	855	7	75	194	175	94	80	127	54	39	10	38 300	48 300
20 to 24 percent -----	600	20	51	67	91	117	51	131	56	7	9	44 900	50 300
25 to 29 percent -----	344	5	18	44	106	74	56	17	17	7	—	39 900	43 300
30 to 34 percent -----	175	—	29	46	31	32	17	12	—	8	—	32 400	38 200
35 percent or more -----	404	6	48	60	119	66	44	38	23	—	—	37 700	40 500
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	17.2	22.2	15.2	15.7	18.1	19.9	18.2	16.4	18.6	15.6	13.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	3 460	189	770	855	613	417	213	280	36	63	24	28 400	34 800
Less than 10 percent -----	1 486	57	254	335	294	211	91	187	22	35	—	33 200	37 900
10 to 14 percent -----	743	55	146	217	114	94	42	48	6	10	—	27 400	33 700
15 to 19 percent -----	359	12	80	138	57	35	15	15	—	7	—	25 000	30 500
20 to 24 percent -----	261	14	101	36	61	19	—	9	—	—	13	23 800	37 800
25 to 29 percent -----	133	11	26	41	28	4	10	13	—	—	—	24 400	30 700
30 to 34 percent -----	166	12	53	39	16	8	19	8	—	11	—	21 900	33 500
35 percent or more -----	295	28	105	49	31	46	36	—	—	—	—	21 500	27 500
Not computed -----	17	—	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	33 500	28 700
Median -----	11.6	13.4	14.4	12.1	10.3	10—	11.8	10—	10—	10—	20.4	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 446	220	1 198	1 624	1 439	999	605	857	259	176	69	34 100	41 000
1.01 or more persons per room -----	49	—	29	5	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	19 000	26 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	22	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 700
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	7 468	233	1 207	1 624	1 439	999	605	857	259	176	69	34 000	40 900
Central heating system -----	6 557	148	814	1 384	1 344	963	580	839	251	176	58	36 500	43 200
Air conditioning -----	6 227	116	821	1 315	1 241	898	553	807	251	165	60	36 400	43 200
Central system -----	3 143	31	142	316	547	587	410	672	235	143	60	48 900	55 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	484	52	229	76	49	39	26	5	4	—	4	18 400	25 500
Percent below poverty level -----	6.5	22.3	19.0	4.7	3.4	3.9	4.3	0.6	1.5	—	5.8	...	...



Table B-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Burlington city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	3 590	298	504	844	693	565	322	136	58	38	132	205
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	1 189	22	114	213	324	197	156	75	43	12	33	235
15 to 24 years.....	161	—	27	29	51	37	17	—	—	—	—	227
25 to 34 years.....	421	—	26	82	115	85	50	41	17	5	—	245
35 to 44 years.....	216	—	8	17	64	38	37	14	26	—	12	262
45 to 64 years.....	272	8	31	64	60	32	37	20	—	7	13	216
65 years and over.....	119	14	22	21	34	5	15	—	—	—	8	179
Male householder, no wife present.....	726	39	130	200	109	125	54	20	5	18	26	197
15 to 24 years.....	174	—	37	62	32	33	5	—	5	—	—	196
25 to 34 years.....	269	4	36	72	46	53	32	8	—	6	12	213
35 to 44 years.....	106	7	8	26	20	21	—	12	—	12	—	235
45 to 64 years.....	108	23	18	23	4	12	17	—	—	—	11	159
65 years and over.....	69	5	31	17	7	6	—	—	—	—	3	147
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 675	237	260	431	260	243	112	41	10	8	73	185
15 to 24 years.....	244	18	49	61	45	45	19	—	—	—	7	194
25 to 34 years.....	394	5	49	121	89	96	22	12	—	—	—	211
35 to 44 years.....	201	16	14	48	36	39	25	13	10	—	—	226
45 to 64 years.....	354	46	51	117	44	48	26	9	—	—	13	181
65 years and over.....	482	152	97	84	46	15	20	7	—	8	53	130
Median age.....	37.2	70.1	44.6	34.8	33.4	31.6	38.1	36.5	36.0	38.3	64.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 506	104	166	287	332	339	123	66	53	25	11	230
1975 to 1978.....	1 211	116	142	341	216	166	141	42	5	13	29	198
1970 to 1974.....	436	56	88	94	98	18	37	19	—	—	26	192
1960 to 1969.....	284	7	86	87	40	32	15	9	—	—	8	170
1959 or earlier.....	153	15	22	35	7	10	6	—	—	—	58	165
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	500+
2 rooms.....	114	25	29	43	14	—	—	—	—	—	3	152
3 rooms.....	847	244	218	178	101	75	20	—	—	—	11	142
4 rooms.....	1 317	29	124	383	317	292	122	11	—	—	39	213
5 rooms.....	850	—	101	191	150	121	138	91	17	—	41	238
6 rooms.....	280	—	20	25	84	51	24	28	22	11	15	253
7 or more rooms.....	173	—	12	24	27	26	18	6	19	21	20	267
Median.....	4.1	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.6	5.1	6.0	6.6	4.7	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	3 590	298	504	844	693	565	322	136	58	38	132	205
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 552	291	497	835	693	565	322	128	58	38	125	206
0.50 or less.....	2 414	279	339	574	454	382	213	54	4	21	94	197
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 044	12	144	241	233	138	100	74	54	17	31	223
1.01 to 1.50.....	89	—	14	20	6	40	9	—	—	—	—	254
1.51 or more.....	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	263
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	38	7	7	9	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	162
0.50 or less.....	23	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	161
0.51 to 1.00.....	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	353
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	702	196	75	143	123	59	32	8	4	—	62	172
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	695	189	75	143	123	59	32	8	4	—	62	173
1.01 or more persons per room.....	25	—	—	14	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	198
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	500+
1.....	1 078	269	284	258	125	99	22	—	—	—	21	146
2.....	1 781	29	178	509	412	356	209	34	—	—	54	215
3.....	662	—	38	77	127	103	85	102	53	32	45	283
4.....	43	—	—	—	29	7	—	—	5	—	—	241
5 or more.....	17	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	9	225
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	1 693	54	228	387	426	257	115	69	26	18	113	212
2.....	395	27	142	157	49	6	—	—	—	—	14	155
3 and 4.....	513	19	80	181	126	48	39	7	—	8	5	185
5 to 9.....	501	92	34	51	51	162	67	23	15	6	—	254
10 to 49.....	283	20	—	49	11	73	88	25	17	—	—	292
50 or more.....	165	86	20	15	—	13	13	12	—	6	—	98
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	40	—	—	4	30	6	—	—	—	—	—	229
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	402	170	35	11	17	63	70	—	15	21	—	133
1970 to 1974.....	510	41	26	38	56	144	111	63	16	11	4	272
1960 to 1969.....	543	7	32	81	155	156	56	40	6	6	4	248
1950 to 1959.....	624	6	73	196	144	74	45	33	10	—	43	206
1940 to 1949.....	766	19	153	308	185	84	13	—	4	—	—	184
1939 or earlier.....	745	55	185	210	136	44	27	—	7	—	81	172
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	3 590	298	504	844	693	565	322	136	58	38	132	205
4 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	674	49	134	241	91	57	63	25	—	14	—	177
15 to 19 percent.....	720	37	123	162	160	155	48	19	16	—	—	214
20 to 24 percent.....	563	52	77	114	113	105	65	20	5	12	—	214
25 to 29 percent.....	355	96	30	53	78	45	35	11	7	—	—	198
30 to 34 percent.....	238	19	30	44	29	42	44	25	5	—	—	245
35 to 49 percent.....	411	22	83	80	84	79	20	21	15	7	—	212
50 percent or more.....	459	6	21	142	138	82	40	15	10	5	—	218
Not computed.....	170	17	6	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	132	143
Median.....	22.8	25.1	19.7	20.7	24.2	23.4	23.6	26.8	31.0	22.1	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	3 590	298	504	844	693	565	322	136	58	38	132	205
Central heating system.....	2 637	231	271	583	462	470	296	136	58	38	92	218
Air conditioning.....	2 265	222	193	475	360	458	280	115	53	38	71	229
Central system.....	1 144	169	28	57	132	343	230	81	49	25	30	269



Table B-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**  
**1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Burlington city**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Married-couple families	5 976	114	563	319	426	861	1 159	1 399	692	443	23 280	26 403	117
15 to 24 years	162	—	15	4	29	65	32	17	—	—	18 049	18 160	—
25 to 34 years	749	6	21	52	64	215	160	175	28	28	20 645	22 792	16
35 to 44 years	1 144	20	35	6	59	129	255	353	186	101	26 574	31 585	34
45 to 64 years	2 896	49	159	143	169	314	564	783	441	274	25 460	29 203	49
65 years and over	1 025	39	333	114	105	138	148	71	37	40	13 131	16 649	18
Male householder, no wife present	387	59	72	22	46	82	13	45	35	13	14 701	17 527	23
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	46	—	—	—	12	15	—	12	—	7	18 000	24 792	—
35 to 44 years	69	—	7	5	15	19	13	10	—	—	17 604	17 920	—
45 to 64 years	163	29	27	17	7	34	—	23	20	6	15 417	18 449	18
65 years and over	109	30	38	—	12	14	—	—	15	—	8 224	12 835	5
Female householder, no husband present	1 786	560	490	198	129	199	90	80	29	11	8 174	10 964	410
15 to 24 years	21	—	16	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	9 141	10 155	4
25 to 34 years	97	5	26	23	25	11	—	7	—	—	11 902	12 587	5
35 to 44 years	135	17	44	27	10	6	17	14	—	—	10 602	12 956	31
45 to 64 years	623	122	200	53	69	98	43	38	—	—	9 680	11 183	86
65 years and over	910	416	204	95	20	84	30	21	29	11	5 762	10 365	284
Median age	54.5	70.4	65.4	61.1	53.7	51.2	49.7	48.6	50.6	52.5	...	...	67.3

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	636	—	65	41	89	147	107	129	53	5	19 250	21 508	14
1975 to 1978	1 535	74	143	72	102	270	245	351	184	94	22 377	26 058	69
1970 to 1974	1 120	83	128	74	97	125	228	199	90	96	21 677	24 175	62
1960 to 1969	1 902	130	154	105	98	196	358	490	200	171	23 886	26 545	115
1959 or earlier	2 956	446	635	247	215	404	324	355	229	101	14 244	17 898	290

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 127	715	1 125	539	601	1 138	1 262	1 524	756	467	19 756	22 643	537
1.01 or more persons per room	64	5	13	4	—	12	15	12	3	—	19 286	19 428	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	18	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4 028	5 701	13
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	8 149	733	1 125	539	601	1 142	1 262	1 524	756	467	19 707	22 598	550
Central heating system	7 129	539	899	431	539	951	1 121	1 463	732	454	21 057	23 839	401
Air conditioning	6 792	445	819	369	489	987	1 148	1 348	720	467	21 415	24 416	348
Central system	3 398	152	235	131	169	435	601	773	513	389	24 817	29 873	155
Vehicles available	7 670	431	1 007	509	597	1 136	1 262	1 510	751	467	20 692	23 633	315
1	2 208	337	690	262	225	292	164	160	53	25	10 735	13 430	210
2 or more	5 462	94	317	247	372	844	1 098	1 350	698	442	24 038	27 758	105
House heating fuel	8 149	733	1 125	539	601	1 142	1 262	1 524	756	467	19 707	22 598	550
Utility gas	3 551	304	411	246	233	533	514	676	399	235	20 454	23 591	227
Battled, tank, or LP gas	149	11	33	12	—	20	34	14	18	7	19 732	22 647	5
Electricity	1 161	90	105	78	71	154	169	299	116	79	22 292	25 992	58
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 150	320	565	185	297	408	507	518	217	133	17 561	20 252	252
Other	138	8	11	18	—	27	38	17	6	13	20 658	21 982	8
Median rooms	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	6.2	7.0	8.1	...	...	4.9

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>4 008</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>23 506</b>	<b>26 202</b>	<b>103</b>
Less than \$200	537	49	74	40	56	121	81	108	8	—	17 097	17 253	36
\$200 to \$249	589	18	72	37	41	139	116	120	41	5	19 599	20 258	29
\$250 to \$299	714	20	56	67	58	92	138	175	96	12	22 917	23 338	12
\$300 to \$349	578	9	5	28	53	119	127	127	63	47	22 957	26 114	9
\$350 to \$399	418	6	29	6	19	88	129	107	22	12	21 930	23 299	6
\$400 to \$499	628	—	4	22	5	71	119	229	117	61	27 546	32 271	—
\$500 to \$599	257	5	15	10	6	38	25	85	49	24	29 097	29 149	5
\$600 to \$749	201	—	11	—	—	—	37	24	60	69	36 172	45 642	6
\$750 or more	86	—	—	—	6	—	—	13	20	47	27 857	62 731	—
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$314</b>	<b>\$213</b>	<b>\$241</b>	<b>\$271</b>	<b>\$272</b>	<b>\$290</b>	<b>\$320</b>	<b>\$336</b>	<b>\$406</b>	<b>\$506</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$227</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>3 460</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>13 484</b>	<b>17 926</b>	<b>381</b>
Less than \$50	50	20	21	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 893	6 214	15
\$50 to \$74	210	111	38	29	10	22	—	—	—	—	4 857	6 935	74
\$75 to \$99	657	165	218	114	52	52	30	15	5	6	8 750	10 199	105
\$100 to \$124	851	133	234	79	102	65	99	107	25	7	11 851	14 499	84
\$125 to \$149	630	43	98	25	55	141	100	99	62	7	17 602	19 691	26
\$150 to \$199	764	75	120	24	67	62	173	136	62	45	21 149	22 032	61
\$200 to \$249	198	9	12	8	19	17	12	50	19	52	28 583	35 500	9
\$250 or more	100	7	7	11	—	9	10	8	21	27	26 875	49 505	7
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$124</b>	<b>\$98</b>	<b>\$110</b>	<b>\$99</b>	<b>\$122</b>	<b>\$133</b>	<b>\$146</b>	<b>\$147</b>	<b>\$154</b>	<b>\$207</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$99</b>

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>4 008</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>23 506</b>	<b>26 202</b>	<b>103</b>
Less than 15 percent	1 630	—	6	6	14	181	293	558	353	225	29 773	35 195	—
15 to 19 percent	855	—	34	34	75	153	201	253	88	45	24 090	26 365	—
20 to 24 percent	600	5	25	34	48	128	183	145	25	7	21 429	21 962	5
25 to 29 percent	344	—	13	55	54	141	58	13	10	—	16 761	17 485	3
30 to 34 percent	175	3	48	27	28	33	30	6	—	—	13 348	14 188	8
35 percent or more	404	99	174	54	25	32	7	13	—	—	7 407	8 499	87
<b>Not computed</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>50+</b>
<b>Median</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>39.8</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>3 460</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>13 484</b>	<b>17 926</b>	<b>381</b>
Less than 10 percent	1 486	—	39	106	119	185	346	374	173	144	24 312	29 411	—
10 to 14 percent	743	13	168	138	127	163	72	41	21	—	13 533	14 707	7
15 to 19 percent	359	20	234	36	52	11	6	—	—	—	7 884	8 879	—
20 to 24 percent	261	96	149	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5 980	6 478	—
25 to 29 percent	133	61	64	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 270	5 511	—
30 to 34 percent	166	103	52	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 515	4 851	—
35 percent or more	295	253	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 341	3 307	—
<b>Not computed</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25.00—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Median</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>39.8</b>

Table B—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Burlington city**

**Renter-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Married-couple families	1 255	57	178	145	117	369	190	166	31	2	16 554	17 198	84
15 to 24 years	172	8	18	20	31	51	34	10	—	—	15 703	15 779	8
25 to 34 years	454	9	54	48	30	140	92	70	11	—	17 985	18 684	16
35 to 44 years	223	7	33	19	37	74	16	32	5	—	16 140	17 079	27
45 to 64 years	282	14	20	36	19	83	48	54	6	2	17 321	18 421	14
65 years and over	124	19	53	22	—	21	—	—	9	—	8 611	11 164	19
Male householder, no wife present	733	129	121	110	100	136	58	41	26	12	12 662	14 493	118
15 to 24 years	174	28	40	39	25	28	14	—	—	—	11 218	10 911	28
25 to 34 years	276	18	36	55	47	59	17	30	14	—	14 043	15 933	22
35 to 44 years	106	7	15	9	24	12	27	6	—	6	14 792	20 114	16
45 to 64 years	108	33	8	7	4	33	—	5	12	6	15 294	16 959	26
65 years and over	69	43	22	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4 506	5 265	26
Female householder, no husband present	1 696	617	614	165	85	153	42	5	7	8	7 019	8 385	507
15 to 24 years	244	43	105	34	17	34	6	5	—	—	8 587	9 605	59
25 to 34 years	394	65	210	35	17	40	20	—	7	—	8 375	9 785	63
35 to 44 years	201	58	69	27	17	30	—	—	—	—	8 648	9 084	47
45 to 64 years	363	134	125	37	21	39	7	—	—	—	6 979	7 671	119
65 years and over	494	317	105	32	13	10	9	—	—	8	4 411	6 905	219
Median age	37.2	63.4	34.7	33.5	29.9	33.7	32.4	34.0	35.0	54.2	...	...	56.0

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	1 551	262	412	187	133	305	126	89	23	14	11 357	13 100	266
1975 to 1978	1 235	248	320	141	127	206	77	81	29	6	10 878	12 925	228
1970 to 1974	452	142	81	41	11	98	54	18	5	2	10 183	11 786	130
1960 to 1969	293	80	85	36	24	31	20	17	—	—	8 598	10 275	31
1959 or earlier	153	71	15	15	7	18	13	7	7	—	7 292	11 826	54

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 646	796	906	413	302	649	290	212	56	22	10 732	12 560	702
0.50 or less	2 468	714	653	260	187	368	157	83	30	16	8 961	10 955	530
0.51 to 1.00	1 084	68	228	153	89	267	133	114	26	6	15 061	16 035	147
1.01 to 1.50	89	14	25	—	21	14	—	15	—	—	13 155	14 647	25
1.51 or more	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	14 770	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	7	7	7	—	9	—	—	8	—	11 786	16 648	7
0.50 or less	23	7	7	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	6 607	10 587	—
0.51 to 1.00	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	35 048	25 941	7
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Heating equipment	3 684	803	913	420	302	658	290	212	64	22	10 750	12 603	709
Central heating system	2 707	548	570	325	278	486	265	168	45	22	11 812	13 321	459
Air conditioning	2 326	502	446	291	209	395	232	185	44	22	11 847	13 774	375
Central system	1 175	252	196	91	124	190	155	109	38	20	13 478	15 463	191
Vehicles available	3 061	396	776	378	290	633	290	212	64	22	12 371	14 111	397
1	1 870	373	654	253	175	273	72	31	31	8	9 303	10 928	334
2 or more	1 191	23	122	125	115	360	218	181	33	14	17 991	19 109	63
House heating fuel	3 684	803	913	420	302	658	290	212	64	22	10 750	12 603	709
Utility gas	1 477	313	474	116	116	278	67	100	7	6	9 480	11 500	300
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	29	6	4	6	—	—	13	—	—	—	11 875	13 819	6
Electricity	1 167	299	186	107	129	178	130	86	38	14	12 301	14 327	225
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	927	178	223	167	57	175	80	26	19	2	10 936	12 226	170
Other	84	7	26	24	—	27	—	—	—	—	10 938	11 759	8
Median rooms	4.1	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.8	6.3	...	...	3.6

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**

**CONTRACT RENT**

Less than \$100	1 042	404	298	84	37	124	44	38	13	—	7 437	9 246	329
\$100 to \$149	870	180	238	120	86	152	51	36	7	—	10 354	11 328	162
\$150 to \$199	667	104	197	119	51	137	42	15	—	2	10 683	11 335	92
\$200 to \$249	511	35	96	59	77	108	82	42	6	6	14 627	15 850	46
\$250 to \$299	254	7	33	27	29	64	37	35	22	—	16 845	18 401	7
\$300 to \$349	75	—	10	5	5	5	7	21	16	6	27 750	32 744	4
\$350 to \$399	12	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	22 857	17 425	—
\$400 to \$499	13	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	17 321	21 931	—
\$500 or more	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	75 000+	65 506	—
No cash rent	132	66	22	—	17	14	9	4	—	—	5 000	8 938	62
Median	\$131	\$87	\$124	\$151	\$161	\$157	\$188	\$215	\$261	\$325	...	...	\$97

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$100	298	229	31	23	—	15	—	—	—	—	3 864	4 653	196
\$100 to \$149	504	125	236	34	33	26	18	18	14	—	7 951	9 828	75
\$150 to \$199	844	169	233	136	69	131	56	50	—	—	10 368	11 392	143
\$200 to \$249	693	131	172	113	57	170	32	12	6	—	10 962	11 406	123
\$250 to \$299	565	42	136	58	71	138	93	15	6	6	14 137	14 527	59
\$300 to \$349	322	26	34	37	20	94	39	56	14	2	17 075	17 900	32
\$350 to \$399	136	8	20	8	25	11	20	25	19	—	16 591	20 766	8
\$400 to \$499	58	—	10	5	10	5	12	11	5	—	17 000	19 950	4
\$500 or more	38	—	5	—	—	7	—	12	—	14	30 672	49 428	—
No cash rent	132	66	22	—	17	14	9	4	—	—	5 000	8 938	62
Median	\$205	\$158	\$186	\$205	\$234	\$237	\$264	\$304	\$321	\$500+	...	...	\$172

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than 15 percent	674	—	27	32	54	196	136	148	59	22	20 769	24 438	14
15 to 19 percent	720	26	109	122	79	244	96	39	5	—	15 432	15 311	38
20 to 24 percent	563	43	161	126	85	105	31	12	—	—	11 538	12 063	33
25 to 29 percent	355	103	128	59	18	40	7	—	—	—	8 480	8 588	79
30 to 34 percent	238	27	112	55	39	5	—	—	—	—	8 958	8 858	24
35 to 49 percent	411	131	243	20	10	7	—	—	—	—	6 242	6 438	83
50 percent or more	459	362	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 327	3 485	331
Not computed	170	104	22	—	17	14	9	4	—	—	4 234	6 940	100
Median	22.8	50+	30.6	22.1	20.6	17.1	14.9	11.7	10—	10—	...	...	50+



Table B — 18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Burlington city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 008	537	589	714	578	418	628	257	201	86	314
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	259	89	49	54	14	29	5	6	7	6	241
2 persons -----	1 344	294	234	225	202	118	179	58	28	6	282
3 persons -----	1 075	79	166	189	181	135	178	66	75	6	329
4 persons -----	894	48	96	150	127	102	175	91	68	37	363
5 persons -----	327	22	28	77	40	16	75	29	23	17	346
6 persons -----	59	5	6	13	14	12	6	3	—	—	320
7 persons -----	46	—	10	6	—	6	10	—	—	14	410
8 or more persons -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	550
Median -----	2.87	2.11	2.57	2.91	2.90	2.96	3.23	3.48	3.37	4.18	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	3 397	374	470	593	491	366	599	237	187	80	327
15 to 24 years -----	140	7	17	35	32	26	5	18	—	—	317
25 to 34 years -----	635	17	81	75	111	117	144	48	36	6	364
35 to 44 years -----	908	65	95	157	131	57	195	98	73	37	355
45 to 64 years -----	1 535	238	243	289	196	156	234	69	73	37	300
65 years and over -----	179	47	34	37	21	10	21	4	5	—	261
Male householder, no wife present -----	150	30	17	46	18	16	16	—	7	—	280
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	27	—	—	18	5	4	—	—	—	—	288
35 to 44 years -----	49	6	7	10	9	12	5	—	—	—	308
45 to 64 years -----	63	18	10	13	4	—	11	—	7	—	263
65 years and over -----	11	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	196
Female householder, no husband present -----	461	133	102	75	69	36	13	20	7	6	248
15 to 24 years -----	17	5	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years -----	75	14	26	5	14	—	—	16	—	—	245
35 to 44 years -----	106	12	22	38	12	7	8	—	7	—	275
45 to 64 years -----	220	86	41	25	29	29	—	4	—	6	229
65 years and over -----	43	16	13	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	221
Median age -----	45.4	53.9	47.5	45.6	43.3	42.6	42.5	38.6	42.8	45.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	497	20	35	76	75	69	80	74	57	11	381
1975 to 1978 -----	1 153	106	94	131	177	156	284	109	74	22	372
1970 to 1974 -----	734	64	101	174	115	64	127	49	14	26	312
1960 to 1969 -----	1 110	195	216	261	163	94	89	9	56	27	278
1959 or earlier -----	514	152	143	72	48	35	48	16	—	—	237
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	20	15	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
4 rooms -----	390	162	98	97	18	10	5	—	—	—	217
5 rooms -----	1 123	224	239	214	169	149	85	38	5	—	273
6 rooms -----	1 054	90	185	219	223	102	151	59	25	—	307
7 rooms -----	651	42	25	82	117	99	172	53	42	19	380
8 or more rooms -----	770	4	37	102	51	58	215	107	129	67	467
Median -----	5.9	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.9	7.1	8.3	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	324	6	—	13	31	37	76	98	51	12	499
1970 to 1974 -----	460	—	32	65	87	56	124	51	21	24	391
1960 to 1969 -----	1 325	102	165	313	217	151	215	46	82	34	319
1950 to 1959 -----	1 191	251	250	188	149	121	137	47	32	16	275
1940 to 1949 -----	345	99	55	66	49	24	48	4	—	—	264
1939 or earlier -----	363	79	87	69	45	29	28	11	15	—	261
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	44	29	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	181
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	437	161	150	63	30	28	5	—	—	—	219
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	769	224	202	134	150	33	12	6	8	—	240
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	826	79	148	196	157	122	99	20	5	—	297
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	582	22	42	177	88	100	114	25	14	—	328
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	392	4	28	54	74	69	100	45	18	—	376
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	577	12	11	77	62	34	204	99	58	20	455
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	223	6	—	6	10	19	65	40	51	26	514
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	113	—	—	—	7	13	29	13	35	16	558
\$150,000 or more -----	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	12	24	750+
Median -----	\$39 000	\$23 300	\$26 500	\$37 600	\$37 000	\$41 700	\$58 400	\$65 300	\$79 700	\$98 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 630	333	341	385	206	82	175	44	44	20	268
15 to 19 percent -----	855	87	113	84	177	98	177	29	70	20	341
20 to 24 percent -----	600	30	42	84	72	109	141	78	27	17	383
25 to 29 percent -----	344	13	3	63	71	62	84	32	6	10	368
30 to 34 percent -----	175	21	15	31	28	18	15	11	36	—	337
35 percent or more -----	404	53	75	67	24	49	36	63	18	19	315
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	17.2	13.1	14.0	14.5	17.3	21.3	18.9	23.6	19.0	20.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	4 008	537	589	714	578	418	628	257	201	86	314
Steam or hot water system -----	113	7	14	16	9	16	22	6	23	—	383
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 931	309	339	487	426	349	529	233	173	86	339
Other built-in electric units -----	275	18	57	79	53	12	38	18	—	—	290
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	345	124	68	65	47	17	19	—	5	—	236
Other means -----	344	79	111	67	43	24	20	—	—	—	242
Air conditioning -----	3 557	456	506	582	525	383	593	239	187	86	322
Central system -----	1 986	98	132	273	306	244	495	193	159	86	388
1 or more individual room units -----	1 571	358	374	309	219	139	98	46	28	—	259
House heating fuel -----	4 008	537	589	714	578	418	628	257	201	86	314
Utility gas -----	2 069	269	319	339	293	229	313	113	156	45	318
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	70	19	13	7	25	—	6	—	—	—	271
Electricity -----	676	36	67	114	111	54	152	107	10	25	359
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 115	202	172	235	129	130	159	37	35	16	289
Other -----	78	11	18	19	20	5	5	—	—	—	276



Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Burlington city**

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 460</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>124</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	990	50	161	307	255	85	98	20	14	98
2 persons .....	1 646	—	49	298	409	342	417	94	37	130
3 persons .....	500	—	—	43	126	131	140	38	22	140
4 persons .....	179	—	—	—	29	46	65	22	17	161
5 persons .....	124	—	—	9	32	26	35	12	10	145
6 persons .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	3	12	—	219
7 persons .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
8 or more persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	1.95	1.00	1.15	1.57	1.92	2.17	2.18	2.34	2.47	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 086</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>138</b>
15 to 24 years .....	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years .....	47	—	—	—	24	18	5	—	—	124
35 to 44 years .....	149	—	—	6	33	26	66	11	7	157
45 to 64 years .....	1 115	—	6	127	229	294	326	96	37	142
65 years and over .....	761	—	28	117	219	122	200	63	12	128
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>213</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>113</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	12	—	—	8	—	—	4	—	—	94
35 to 44 years .....	14	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	137
45 to 64 years .....	94	12	—	23	7	22	11	8	11	131
65 years and over .....	93	6	15	25	19	12	6	—	10	101
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 161</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>103</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	17	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	106
35 to 44 years .....	16	—	—	6	—	5	5	—	—	135
45 to 64 years .....	351	8	6	66	143	52	61	8	7	117
65 years and over .....	777	24	155	273	159	65	73	12	16	94
Median age .....	64.2	69.2	74.9	68.5	63.8	60.3	62.2	60.7	62.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	79	—	—	5	46	10	18	—	—	119
1975 to 1978 .....	208	8	14	24	57	32	62	—	11	126
1970 to 1974 .....	306	—	13	83	85	23	55	23	24	117
1960 to 1969 .....	613	14	36	81	105	118	185	57	17	140
1959 or earlier .....	2 254	28	147	464	558	447	444	118	48	122
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	64	—	11	42	5	6	—	—	—	88
4 rooms .....	563	29	90	189	164	51	40	—	—	96
5 rooms .....	1 078	16	55	263	327	188	187	31	11	116
6 rooms .....	938	5	40	101	225	216	275	63	13	136
7 rooms .....	382	—	14	50	80	84	113	33	8	139
8 or more rooms .....	435	—	—	12	50	85	149	71	68	174
Median .....	5.5	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.7	8.1	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	56	—	—	6	15	6	29	—	—	152
1970 to 1974 .....	74	—	—	8	13	12	23	5	13	159
1960 to 1969 .....	333	—	24	37	47	51	112	51	11	153
1950 to 1959 .....	1 112	8	23	144	268	240	302	88	39	137
1940 to 1949 .....	818	7	52	198	221	148	151	34	7	117
1939 or earlier .....	1 067	35	111	264	287	173	147	20	30	111
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	189	21	49	43	41	26	9	—	—	89
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	770	13	107	270	219	92	51	18	—	100
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	855	9	37	216	291	171	93	25	13	114
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	613	—	10	64	187	154	179	19	—	132
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	417	7	—	47	67	110	163	16	7	145
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	213	—	7	10	5	47	103	37	4	168
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	280	—	—	7	29	23	148	59	14	177
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	36	—	—	—	8	7	14	—	7	161
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	63	—	—	—	—	—	4	24	35	250+
\$150,000 or more .....	24	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	20	250+
Median .....	\$28 400	\$14 000	\$15 500	\$20 300	\$25 200	\$31 400	\$43 400	\$54 000	\$103 600	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	1 486	24	74	239	354	320	360	88	27	129
10 to 14 percent .....	743	19	13	153	172	157	145	51	33	127
15 to 19 percent .....	359	7	25	100	91	40	67	23	6	113
20 to 24 percent .....	261	—	54	42	79	31	39	7	9	111
25 to 29 percent .....	133	—	24	13	46	19	17	14	—	116
30 to 34 percent .....	166	—	14	45	34	30	32	—	11	118
35 percent or more .....	295	—	6	65	68	33	99	10	14	131
Not computed .....	17	—	—	—	7	—	5	5	—	165
Median .....	11.6	10.3	18.6	12.9	12.0	10.0	10.7	10.8	13.5	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>3 460</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>124</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	169	—	14	7	32	9	61	30	16	168
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	2 040	15	51	271	499	464	537	147	56	135
Other built-in electric units .....	259	9	31	45	79	38	57	—	—	114
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	425	8	47	112	120	72	45	11	10	109
Other means .....	567	18	67	222	121	47	64	10	18	97
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>2 670</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>130</b>
Central system .....	1 157	—	4	99	229	256	376	128	65	149
1 or more individual room units .....	1 513	15	114	335	437	289	274	34	15	117
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>3 460</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>124</b>
Utility gas .....	1 175	7	91	217	333	200	197	77	53	120
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	67	8	—	11	12	8	21	—	7	133
Electricity .....	405	17	45	59	127	64	85	8	—	116
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	1 760	18	74	340	379	347	449	113	40	130
Other .....	53	—	—	30	—	11	12	—	—	97

Table B-20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Burlington city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	8 149	437	577	1 832	3 668	1 635	3 684	414	510	556	1 419	785
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	5 976	391	491	1 458	2 719	917	1 255	116	135	205	566	233
15 to 24 years .....	162	29	7	30	77	19	172	11	5	36	108	12
25 to 34 years .....	749	132	112	216	246	43	454	41	62	98	203	50
35 to 44 years .....	1 144	113	128	372	435	96	223	16	41	24	112	30
45 to 64 years .....	2 896	89	233	720	1 449	405	282	18	18	23	118	105
65 years and over .....	1 025	28	11	120	512	354	124	30	9	24	25	36
Male householder, no wife present .....	387	9	12	84	161	121	733	121	119	91	240	162
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	174	22	44	36	59	13
25 to 34 years .....	46	—	5	8	27	6	276	54	32	38	101	51
35 to 44 years .....	69	—	—	25	26	18	106	6	34	11	41	14
45 to 64 years .....	163	9	7	37	80	30	108	28	9	6	19	46
65 years and over .....	109	—	—	14	28	67	69	11	—	—	20	38
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 786	37	74	290	788	597	1 696	177	256	260	613	390
15 to 24 years .....	21	7	5	—	9	—	244	14	40	55	80	55
25 to 34 years .....	97	6	12	41	24	14	394	8	88	80	167	51
35 to 44 years .....	135	—	28	36	57	14	201	15	48	19	84	35
45 to 64 years .....	623	24	12	142	373	72	363	35	32	79	123	94
65 years and over .....	910	—	17	71	325	497	494	105	48	27	159	155
Median age .....	54.5	37.9	44.5	49.2	56.3	67.1	37.2	50.9	33.9	30.7	34.8	52.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	636	191	59	99	203	84	1 551	242	268	289	524	228
1975 to 1978 .....	1 535	246	199	433	513	144	1 235	172	171	168	495	229
1970 to 1974 .....	1 120	—	319	302	372	127	452	—	71	61	175	145
1960 to 1969 .....	1 902	—	—	998	618	286	293	—	—	38	169	86
1959 or earlier .....	2 956	—	—	—	1 962	994	153	—	—	—	56	97
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	3
2 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	25	—	—	52	31
3 rooms .....	99	5	5	11	23	55	854	198	133	63	254	206
4 rooms .....	1 077	29	27	165	612	244	1 358	106	191	302	585	174
5 rooms .....	2 363	117	101	457	1 257	431	896	49	141	124	353	229
6 rooms .....	2 123	111	155	392	1 031	434	280	10	35	42	114	79
7 or more rooms .....	2 487	175	289	807	745	471	173	20	10	19	61	63
Median .....	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.2	5.5	5.7	4.1	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8 127	437	577	1 832	3 656	1 625	3 646	414	502	556	1 410	764
0.50 or less .....	5 916	303	396	1 235	2 696	1 286	2 468	313	357	354	827	617
0.51 to 1.00 .....	2 147	127	181	572	935	332	1 084	101	140	180	544	119
1.01 to 1.50 .....	64	7	—	25	25	7	89	—	—	22	39	28
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	22	—	—	—	12	10	38	—	8	—	9	21
0.50 or less .....	22	—	—	—	12	10	23	—	—	—	9	14
0.51 to 1.00 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	8	—	—	7
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	1 359	32	52	177	612	486	1 599	266	219	216	488	410
2 persons .....	3 254	158	164	604	1 663	665	993	84	152	146	407	204
3 persons .....	1 698	80	142	526	720	230	545	32	74	104	234	101
4 persons .....	1 202	118	166	317	444	157	350	22	48	43	216	21
5 persons .....	489	36	46	152	185	70	135	10	7	6	56	21
6 or more persons .....	147	13	7	56	44	27	62	—	10	6	18	28
Median .....	2.33	2.86	3.01	2.76	2.23	2.00	1.74	1.28	1.74	1.92	2.04	1.46
Total persons .....	21 338	1 352	1 764	5 341	9 144	3 737	7 724	706	1 088	1 260	3 209	1 461
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	7 895	407	552	1 768	3 629	1 539	1 787	34	76	264	913	500
2 .....	54	—	—	—	17	37	395	17	24	25	212	117
3 and 4 .....	43	7	—	11	4	21	513	65	66	101	187	94
5 to 9 .....	65	10	—	11	13	31	501	118	189	97	34	63
10 to 49 .....	12	—	—	—	5	7	283	62	96	56	58	11
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	165	112	32	6	15	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	80	13	25	42	—	—	40	6	27	7	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	8 149	437	577	1 832	3 668	1 635	3 684	414	510	556	1 419	785
Steam or hot water system .....	354	8	—	73	87	186	304	6	—	20	169	109
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	5 408	401	480	1 347	2 467	713	1 620	288	395	342	420	175
Other built-in electric units .....	558	15	65	205	225	48	316	110	54	45	70	37
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	809	—	—	101	490	218	467	3	16	75	295	78
Other means .....	1 020	13	32	106	399	470	977	7	45	74	465	386
Air conditioning .....	6 792	429	551	1 671	3 042	1 099	2 326	406	416	448	738	318
Central system .....	3 398	429	461	1 092	1 168	248	1 175	373	376	301	100	25
1 or more individual room units .....	3 394	—	90	579	1 874	851	1 151	33	40	147	638	293
House heating fuel .....	8 149	437	577	1 832	3 668	1 635	3 684	414	510	556	1 419	785
Utility gas .....	3 551	109	408	995	1 272	767	1 477	49	97	237	689	405
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	149	—	18	19	71	41	29	—	—	—	17	12
Electricity .....	1 161	301	124	311	341	84	1 167	353	381	238	143	52
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	3 150	22	20	487	1 903	718	927	12	32	81	519	283
Other .....	138	5	7	20	81	25	84	—	—	—	51	33
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	550	20	13	89	225	203	709	139	91	63	243	173
Percent below poverty level .....	6.7	4.6	2.3	4.9	6.1	12.4	19.2	33.6	17.8	11.3	17.1	22.0
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	733	14	19	87	303	310	803	171	105	63	265	199
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 125	33	40	139	514	399	913	58	110	138	363	244
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	539	26	22	97	255	139	420	41	34	62	201	82
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	601	26	54	80	317	124	302	26	56	56	116	48
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 142	70	69	201	567	235	658	46	75	114	292	131
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 262	53	115	345	630	119	290	26	62	54	114	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 524	130	125	463	621	185	212	33	29	57	62	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	756	71	85	208	297	95	64	5	33	6	6	14
\$50,000 or more .....	467	14	48	212	164	29	22	8	6	6	—	2
Median .....	\$19 707	\$24 688	\$23 770	\$24 585	\$18 980	\$11 951	\$10 750	\$7 000	\$12 768	\$13 170	\$11 014	\$8 965
Mean .....	\$22 598	\$25 740	\$27 904	\$29 360	\$21 271	\$15 285	\$12 603	\$11 985	\$15 090	\$14 814	\$11 903	\$11 009



Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Burlington city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units .....	8 149	7 895	174	80	3 684	1 787	395	513	501	283	165	40
Condominium housing units .....	19	9	10	—	24	18	—	—	6	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	5 976	5 828	113	35	1 255	809	100	100	132	80	21	13
15 to 24 years .....	162	154	8	—	172	81	46	28	12	5	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	749	732	9	8	454	275	35	45	74	18	—	7
35 to 44 years .....	1 144	1 120	10	14	223	158	12	15	5	27	—	6
45 to 64 years .....	2 896	2 821	62	13	282	220	7	12	32	11	—	—
65 years and over .....	1 025	1 001	24	—	124	75	—	—	9	19	21	—
Male householder, no wife present .....	387	376	5	6	733	284	85	126	125	55	47	11
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	174	86	17	34	30	7	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	46	46	—	—	276	91	39	70	25	29	18	4
35 to 44 years .....	69	69	—	—	106	29	16	—	38	7	9	7
45 to 64 years .....	163	157	—	6	108	44	4	15	19	12	14	—
65 years and over .....	109	104	5	—	69	34	9	7	13	—	6	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 786	1 691	56	39	1 696	694	210	287	244	148	97	16
15 to 24 years .....	21	17	4	—	244	74	48	40	31	38	7	6
25 to 34 years .....	97	92	5	—	394	142	52	97	51	28	14	10
35 to 44 years .....	135	127	—	8	201	84	4	32	34	34	13	—
45 to 64 years .....	623	596	16	11	363	188	46	44	35	33	17	—
65 years and over .....	910	859	31	20	494	206	60	74	93	15	46	—
Median age .....	54.5	54.4	60.0	51.9	37.2	40.2	28.8	31.2	37.5	37.0	57.0	30.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	636	593	22	21	1 551	594	152	253	220	166	132	34
1975 to 1978 .....	1 535	1 457	57	21	1 235	546	139	192	213	112	27	6
1970 to 1974 .....	1 120	1 092	11	17	452	299	58	30	54	5	6	—
1960 to 1969 .....	1 902	1 849	32	21	293	215	31	33	14	—	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	2 956	2 904	52	—	153	133	15	5	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	9	3	—	—	—	—	6	—
2 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	114	18	12	51	23	10	—	—
3 rooms .....	99	84	5	10	854	134	170	175	169	94	112	—
4 rooms .....	1 077	990	39	48	1 358	671	148	163	206	109	35	26
5 rooms .....	2 363	2 305	36	22	896	585	46	105	76	65	12	7
6 rooms .....	2 123	2 108	15	—	280	217	19	11	21	5	—	7
7 or more rooms .....	2 487	2 408	79	—	173	159	—	8	6	—	—	—
Median .....	5.8	5.8	6.0	4.1	4.1	4.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.2	4.3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8 127	7 873	174	80	3 646	1 771	388	506	493	283	165	40
0.50 or less .....	5 916	5 763	119	34	2 468	1 105	262	350	391	208	135	17
0.51 to 1.00 .....	2 147	2 061	48	38	1 084	599	111	156	90	75	30	23
1.01 to 1.50 .....	64	49	7	8	89	67	15	—	7	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	22	22	—	—	38	16	7	7	8	—	—	—
0.50 or less .....	22	22	—	—	23	16	—	7	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	—	—	—	—	15	—	7	—	8	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	—	—	—	—	9	3	—	—	—	—	6	—
1 .....	181	166	15	—	1 090	190	243	227	206	111	113	—
2 .....	2 887	2 767	62	58	1 838	1 083	114	208	233	121	46	33
3 .....	3 866	3 812	32	22	687	458	38	78	62	51	—	—
4 .....	965	915	50	—	43	36	—	—	—	—	—	7
5 or more .....	250	235	15	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	733	691	31	11	803	353	105	105	119	33	88	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 125	1 067	34	24	913	398	137	170	76	86	23	23
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	539	533	6	—	420	216	30	65	48	34	17	10
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	601	577	7	17	302	139	30	28	66	27	12	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 142	1 111	25	6	658	413	39	63	110	20	6	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 262	1 220	25	17	290	159	19	23	46	36	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 524	1 507	17	—	212	94	35	38	17	22	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	756	730	21	5	64	13	—	13	13	25	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	467	459	8	—	22	2	—	8	6	—	6	—
Median .....	\$19 707	\$19 852	\$18 000	\$13 235	\$10 750	\$11 649	\$8 013	\$9 583	\$12 784	\$11 654	\$4 812	\$7 174
Mean .....	\$22 598	\$22 703	\$21 584	\$14 367	\$12 603	\$12 516	\$10 629	\$13 065	\$13 933	\$14 971	\$9 460	\$9 562
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	8 149	7 895	174	80	3 684	1 787	395	513	501	283	165	40
Steam or hot water system .....	354	354	—	—	304	73	6	116	45	49	15	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	5 408	5 254	103	51	1 620	652	85	236	356	210	54	27
Other built-in electric units .....	558	545	13	—	316	79	37	31	53	14	96	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	809	788	15	6	467	349	79	39	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	1 020	954	43	23	977	634	188	91	47	10	—	7
Air conditioning .....	6 792	6 606	135	51	2 326	944	169	353	425	262	150	23
Central system .....	3 398	3 338	47	13	1 175	223	25	195	381	214	137	—
Vehicles available .....	7 670	7 444	151	75	3 061	1 533	289	454	414	259	72	40
1 .....	2 208	2 116	48	44	1 870	781	215	362	268	164	59	21
2 or more .....	5 462	5 328	103	31	1 191	752	74	92	146	95	13	19
House heating fuel .....	8 149	7 895	174	80	3 684	1 787	395	513	501	283	165	40
Utility gas .....	3 551	3 473	72	6	1 477	808	274	227	73	89	6	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	149	137	—	12	29	19	4	6	—	—	—	—
Electricity .....	1 161	1 121	35	5	1 167	179	54	196	394	194	144	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	3 150	3 026	67	57	927	715	59	70	34	—	15	34
Other .....	138	138	—	—	84	66	4	14	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel .....	8 139	7 885	174	80	3 684	1 787	395	513	501	283	165	40
Utility gas .....	1 714	1 676	38	—	676	286	100	154	68	62	6	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	45	31	9	5	35	10	4	8	—	—	—	13
Electricity .....	6 250	6 048	127	75	2 895	1 458	291	334	420	221	144	27
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	130	130	—	—	70	25	—	17	13	—	15	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder .....	6 737	6 552	132	53	1 847	1 138	167	183	185	103	35	36
With own children under 18 years .....	2 654	2 573	58	23	1 070	663	89	110	106	58	14	30
With own children under 6 years .....	683	647	27	9	498	315	46	56	41	17	—	23
Female householder, no husband present .....	646	609	19	18	529	316	62	78	34	18	5	16
With own children under 18 years .....	256	243	5	8	406	216	57	66	34	18	5	10
With own children under 6 years .....	15	10	5	—	155	75	41	24	—	5	—	10
Nonfamily householder .....	1 412	1 343	42	27	1 837	649	228	330	316	180	130	4
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	550	508	29	13	709	352	95	72	74	40	70	6
Percent below poverty level .....	6.7	6.4	16.7	16.3	19.2	19.7	24.1	14.0	14.8	14.1	42.4	15.0



Table B — 22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Burlington city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	8 149	1 359	3 254	1 698	1 202	489	84	52	11	2.33	21 338
Nonrelatives present -----	118	—	53	22	6	3	3	24	7	2.77	403
ROOMS -----											
1 to 3 rooms -----	99	46	48	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.57	165
4 rooms -----	1 077	349	449	183	75	21	—	—	—	1.92	2 141
5 rooms -----	2 363	468	1 025	508	259	78	10	15	—	2.20	5 679
6 rooms -----	2 123	277	901	418	353	131	31	11	—	2.37	5 871
7 rooms -----	1 120	106	407	277	243	83	10	—	—	2.69	3 270
8 or more rooms -----	1 367	118	424	307	272	176	33	26	11	2.96	4 212
Median -----	5.8	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.7	6.6	7.0	8.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8 127	1 349	3 250	1 690	1 202	489	84	52	11	2.34	21 292
1.00 or less -----	8 063	1 349	3 250	1 690	1 202	468	74	26	4	2.33	20 875
1.01 to 1.50 -----	64	—	—	—	—	21	10	26	7	6.54	417
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	22	10	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.75	46
1.00 or less -----	22	10	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.75	46
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE -----											
1, detached or attached -----	7 895	1 307	3 170	1 642	1 169	467	84	52	4	2.33	20 693
2 or more -----	174	25	77	26	25	14	—	—	7	2.31	454
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	80	27	7	30	8	8	—	—	—	2.70	191
VALUE -----											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	7 468	1 249	2 990	1 575	1 073	451	74	52	4	2.33	19 574
Less than \$10,000 -----	233	101	86	35	5	6	—	—	—	1.68	420
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 207	376	430	197	127	50	11	16	—	2.03	2 851
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 624	332	706	320	254	94	13	5	—	2.18	3 843
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 439	173	619	316	223	86	17	5	—	2.38	3 887
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	999	139	392	261	153	32	22	—	—	2.42	2 912
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	605	45	284	113	117	40	—	6	—	2.41	1 727
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	857	56	324	208	182	75	6	6	—	2.73	2 471
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	259	20	80	48	67	35	5	—	4	3.11	871
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	176	7	60	54	26	29	—	—	—	2.89	430
\$150,000 or more -----	69	—	9	23	19	4	—	14	—	3.63	162
Median -----	\$34 000	\$23 200	\$33 400	\$37 300	\$41 400	\$38 500	\$37 100	\$47 500	\$85 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS -----											
All income levels in 1979 -----	8 149	1 359	3 254	1 698	1 202	489	84	52	11	2.33	21 338
Median income -----	\$19 707	\$6 567	\$18 255	\$23 816	\$24 542	\$27 193	\$27 717	\$23 542	\$19 464	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	14.6	22.2	13.0	13.8	16.7	13.2	14.1	16.8	12.5	...	...
With a mortgage -----	17.2	27.1	16.7	16.6	17.9	14.8	14.7	17.6	12.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	11.6	20.9	10.6	10—	10—	10—	11.8	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	550	339	90	33	51	27	—	10	—	1.31	...
Median income -----	\$3 175	\$3 065	\$3 100	\$3 413	\$2500—	\$6 250	—	\$6 250	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	43.4	38.3	50+	50+	50+	41.7	—	42.0	—	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	—	42.0	—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	39.8	37.8	48.1	24.7	50+	22.5	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 684	1 599	993	545	350	135	39	23	—	1.74	7 724
Nonrelatives present -----	302	—	209	53	24	10	6	—	—	2.22	779
ROOMS -----											
1 room -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	14
2 rooms -----	114	76	34	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.25	153
3 rooms -----	854	645	188	11	10	—	—	—	—	1.16	1 065
4 rooms -----	1 358	568	451	187	108	27	12	5	—	1.75	2 665
5 rooms -----	896	216	227	222	150	52	22	7	—	2.52	2 380
6 rooms -----	280	38	72	69	55	34	5	—	—	2.93	918
7 or more rooms -----	173	47	21	52	27	22	—	4	—	2.86	529
Median -----	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.8	5.4	—	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 646	1 576	986	537	350	135	39	23	—	1.75	7 665
1.00 or less -----	3 552	1 576	986	533	340	108	5	4	—	1.70	7 173
1.01 to 1.50 -----	89	—	—	4	10	27	34	14	—	5.60	457
1.51 or more -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7.00	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	38	23	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.33	59
1.00 or less -----	38	23	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.33	59
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE -----											
1, detached or attached -----	1 787	531	516	371	237	87	34	11	—	2.20	4 342
2 -----	395	192	130	27	22	24	—	—	—	1.54	701
3 and 4 -----	513	293	128	58	27	7	—	—	—	1.38	862
5 to 9 -----	501	289	119	36	28	12	5	12	—	1.37	976
10 to 49 -----	283	167	54	34	23	5	—	—	—	1.35	519
50 or more -----	165	123	33	9	—	—	—	—	—	1.17	215
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	40	4	13	10	13	—	—	—	—	2.80	109
GROSS RENT -----											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	3 590	1 578	960	517	338	135	39	23	—	1.73	7 526
Less than \$100 -----	298	258	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.08	315
\$100 to \$149 -----	504	280	127	67	22	8	—	—	—	1.40	843
\$150 to \$199 -----	844	386	251	103	64	26	14	—	—	1.64	1 595
\$200 to \$249 -----	693	219	230	121	104	13	6	—	—	2.05	1 503
\$250 to \$299 -----	565	215	168	76	54	28	5	19	—	1.90	1 344
\$300 to \$349 -----	322	101	103	62	24	19	9	4	—	2.08	830
\$350 to \$399 -----	136	14	24	51	40	7	—	—	—	3.09	441
\$400 to \$499 -----	58	—	—	16	15	22	5	—	—	4.37	285
\$500 or more -----	38	20	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	1.45	83
No cash rent -----	132	85	10	21	4	12	—	—	—	1.28	287
Median -----	\$205	\$176	\$210	\$231	\$239	\$266	\$223	\$265	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS -----											
All income levels in 1979 -----	3 684	1 599	993	545	350	135	39	23	—	1.74	7 724
Median income -----	\$10 750	\$6 672	\$12 882	\$13 393	\$16 127	\$15 759	\$20 250	\$17 946	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	22.8	27.5	18.8	20.8	19.2	20.4	18.8	19.1	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	709	446	103	80	40	32	8	—	—	1.29	...
Median income -----	\$3 296	\$3 084	\$3 365	\$3 897	\$5 833	\$6 923	\$3 750	—	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	47.7	50+	50+	50+	45.0	50+	—	—	...	...

Table B—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age						
	15 to 24 years						25 to 34 years						35 to 44 years							45 to 64 years					
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over							
<b>Burlington city</b>																									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>																									
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																									
1 person	1 359	162	749	1 144	2 896	1 025	154	682	1 057	2 650	940	104	17	17	92	122	571	820	54.4						
2 persons	3 254	86	208	128	1 449	878	140	635	908	1 535	179	11	17	17	75	106	220	43	45.4						
3 persons	1 698	38	239	301	739	133	23	141	410	878	51	5	17	17	7	13	21	12	48.3						
4 persons	1 202	34	261	452	435	10	34	176	199	340	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	43.9						
5 persons	489	4	41	206	193	—	—	39	116	120	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.4						
6 or more persons	147	4	41	206	193	—	—	39	116	120	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.3						
Median	2.33	2.44	3.20	3.82	2.50	2.08	1.75	52	24	36	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.2						
Total persons	21 338	442	2 586	4 337	8 160	2 339	404	12	57	30	90	6	32	5	37	48	47	26	47.2						
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																									
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 127	162	749	1 144	2 896	1 025	140	635	908	1 535	179	11	17	17	92	122	571	820	54.5						
1.01 or more persons per room	64	4	—	10	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0						
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.3						
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																									
<b>With a mortgage</b>																									
Less than 15 percent	4 008	154	682	1 057	2 650	940	140	635	908	1 535	179	11	17	17	92	122	571	820	54.4						
15 to 19 percent	1 630	23	141	410	878	51	23	141	410	878	51	5	17	17	7	13	21	12	48.3						
20 to 24 percent	855	34	176	199	340	20	34	176	199	340	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	43.9						
25 to 29 percent	600	39	116	120	120	29	39	116	120	120	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.4						
30 to 34 percent	344	32	93	49	71	31	32	93	49	71	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.3						
35 percent or more	175	—	52	24	36	18	175	—	52	24	36	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.2						
Not computed	404	12	57	30	90	30	404	12	57	30	90	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.2						
Median	17.2	21.7	20.0	16.1	13.9	23.2	17.2	20.0	16.1	13.9	23.2	17.2	32.5	34.7	30.0	16	351	777	64.2						
<b>Not mortgaged</b>																									
Less than 10 percent	3 460	14	47	149	1 115	761	14	47	149	1 115	761	11	17	17	92	122	571	820	54.4						
10 to 14 percent	1 486	6	37	112	713	260	6	37	112	713	260	5	17	17	7	13	21	12	48.3						
15 to 19 percent	743	8	6	21	276	246	8	6	21	276	246	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.9						
20 to 24 percent	359	—	—	—	49	95	—	—	—	49	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.4						
25 to 29 percent	261	—	4	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.3						
30 to 34 percent	133	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.2						
35 percent or more	166	—	—	—	25	36	—	—	—	25	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.2						
Not computed	295	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Median	11.6	15.6	10—	5	10—	12.4	11.6	15.6	10—	5	10—	12.4	32.5	34.7	30.0	16	351	777	64.2						
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>																									
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																									
1 person	1 599	172	454	223	282	124	172	454	223	282	124	69	244	394	394	201	363	494	37.2						
2 persons	993	127	125	34	132	89	127	125	34	132	89	61	127	179	179	69	232	463	49.7						
3 persons	545	28	125	60	78	35	28	125	60	78	35	8	92	93	93	42	81	26	31.9						
4 persons	350	10	128	65	62	—	10	128	65	62	—	—	18	80	80	23	24	5	36.1						
5 persons	135	7	56	44	3	—	7	56	44	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.8						
6 or more persons	62	2	20	20	7	—	2	20	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.0						
Median	1.74	2.18	3.32	3.77	2.62	2.20	1.74	3.32	3.77	2.62	2.20	1.07	1.46	1.69	1.69	2.25	1.03	553	—						
Total persons	7 724	443	1 581	914	778	310	443	1 581	914	778	310	88	387	796	796	409	524	553	—						
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																									
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 646	172	454	223	282	124	172	454	223	282	124	69	244	394	394	201	363	494	37.2						
1.01 or more persons per room	94	17	29	11	7	—	17	29	11	7	—	—	5	11	11	—	14	—	29.8						
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—						
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>																									
Less than 15 percent	3 590	161	421	216	272	119	161	421	216	272	119	69	244	394	394	201	354	482	37.2						
15 to 19 percent	674	52	143	43	104	17	52	143	43	104	17	4	39	33	33	—	39	24	33.9						
20 to 24 percent	720	60	122	63	73	31	60	122	63	73	31	8	53	53	53	—	54	44	31.8						
25 to 29 percent	563	23	78	37	36	24	23	78	37	36	24	—	35	56	56	34	56	35	31.8						
30 to 34 percent	355	4	22	12	5	11	4	22	12	5	11	—	36	36	36	50	22	102	40.6						
35 to 39 percent	238	6	5	5	13	—	6	5	5	13	—	—	7	72	72	5	31	43	34.7						
40 to 49 percent	411	15	30	24	14	15	15	30	24	14	15	13	24	77	77	13	48	94	47.9						
50 percent or more	459	16	21	13	14	11	16	21	13	14	11	6	28	66	66	28	86	66	39.5						
Not computed	170	—	—	—	13	8	—	—	—	13	8	—	22	30	30	—	30	53	61.4						
Median	22.8	17.4	17.8	19.7	16.7	21.6	17.4	17.8	19.7	16.7	21.6	14.5	22.7	31.5	31.5	27.6	30.5	29.4	—						



Table B — 24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Burlington city	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 359	258	—	36	44	99	79	1 101	17	17	—	401	666	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	1 349	253	—	36	44	94	79	1 096	17	17	—	401	661	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	10	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached-----	1 307	247	—	36	44	93	74	1 060	17	17	—	380	646	
2 or more-----	25	5	—	—	—	—	5	20	—	—	—	10	10	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.-----	27	6	—	—	—	6	—	21	—	—	—	11	10	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000-----	541	55	—	—	—	25	30	486	—	—	—	101	385	
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	416	72	—	—	7	27	38	344	12	5	—	172	155	
\$10,000 to \$12,499-----	99	11	—	—	5	6	—	88	—	6	—	29	53	
\$12,500 to \$14,999-----	79	30	—	12	12	—	6	49	5	—	—	31	13	
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	119	34	—	9	7	18	—	85	—	6	—	51	28	
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	30	13	—	—	13	—	—	17	—	—	—	12	5	
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	35	16	—	8	—	8	—	19	—	—	—	5	14	
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	33	20	—	—	—	15	5	13	—	—	—	—	13	
\$50,000 or more-----	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median-----	\$6 567	\$10 455	—	\$18 500	\$14 583	\$9 671	\$6 250	\$5 831	\$9 271	\$11 458	—	\$7 369	\$4 589	
Mean-----	\$9 069	\$14 575	—	\$25 709	\$15 135	\$15 010	\$8 643	\$7 779	\$10 660	\$12 588	—	\$8 740	\$7 004	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 249	240	—	29	44	93	74	1 009	17	17	—	368	607	
With a mortgage-----	259	100	—	21	30	38	11	159	17	11	—	112	19	
Less than \$200-----	89	30	—	—	6	18	6	59	5	—	—	45	9	
\$200 to \$249-----	49	12	—	—	7	5	—	37	—	—	—	31	6	
\$250 to \$299-----	54	35	—	12	10	8	5	19	7	5	—	7	—	
\$300 to \$349-----	14	5	—	5	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	4	
\$350 to \$399-----	29	11	—	4	7	—	—	18	—	—	—	18	—	
\$400 to \$499-----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	
\$500 to \$599-----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	
\$600 to \$749-----	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$750 or more-----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	
Median-----	\$241	\$261	—	\$294	\$260	\$210	\$196	\$228	\$275	\$508	—	\$218	\$204	
Not mortgaged-----	990	140	—	8	14	55	63	850	—	6	—	256	588	
Less than \$50-----	50	18	—	—	—	12	6	32	—	—	—	8	24	
\$50 to \$74-----	161	7	—	—	—	7	—	154	—	—	—	6	148	
\$75 to \$99-----	307	39	—	8	—	12	19	268	—	6	—	59	203	
\$100 to \$124-----	255	33	—	—	7	7	19	222	—	—	—	106	116	
\$125 to \$149-----	85	22	—	—	—	16	6	63	—	—	—	31	32	
\$150 to \$199-----	98	13	—	—	7	—	6	85	—	—	—	39	46	
\$200 to \$249-----	20	8	—	—	—	8	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	
\$250 or more-----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	7	7	
Median-----	\$98	\$105	—	\$88	\$137	\$113	\$99	\$97	—	\$88	—	\$113	\$90	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979-----	22.2	18.3	—	23.0	21.4	17.1	15.7	23.2	32.5	45.0	—	21.7	23.6	
With a mortgage-----	27.1	21.7	—	24.8	21.4	18.1	40.8	32.4	32.5	50+	—	28.6	40.8	
Not mortgaged-----	20.9	14.6	—	10—	17.0	15.2	15.4	21.9	—	10—	—	19.7	23.2	
Income in 1979 below poverty level-----	339	19	—	—	—	14	5	320	—	—	—	62	258	
Percent below poverty level-----	24.9	7.4	—	—	—	14.1	6.3	29.1	—	—	—	15.5	38.7	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 599	529	96	214	70	88	61	1 070	127	179	69	232	463	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	1 576	513	96	214	70	72	61	1 063	120	179	69	232	463	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	23	16	—	—	—	16	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached-----	531	187	34	57	29	33	34	344	34	38	—	92	180	
2-----	192	61	17	28	7	—	9	131	16	21	—	34	60	
3 and 4-----	293	110	27	61	—	15	7	183	14	56	12	32	69	
5 to 9-----	289	86	18	17	27	19	5	203	24	41	21	24	93	
10 to 49-----	167	43	—	29	7	7	—	124	32	16	28	33	15	
50 or more-----	123	38	—	18	—	14	6	85	7	7	8	17	46	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.-----	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000-----	641	124	28	13	7	33	43	517	35	29	23	113	317	
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	453	79	27	22	8	8	14	374	78	111	26	67	92	
\$10,000 to \$12,499-----	142	86	30	49	—	7	—	56	7	6	14	6	23	
\$12,500 to \$14,999-----	113	68	6	47	15	—	—	45	7	7	6	12	13	
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	147	89	5	46	7	27	4	58	—	26	—	27	5	
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	51	39	—	12	27	—	—	12	—	—	—	7	5	
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	31	31	—	25	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more-----	14	6	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	
Median-----	\$6 672	\$11 788	\$8 654	\$13 723	\$16 786	\$11 071	\$4 273	\$5 251	\$6 926	\$8 058	\$8 092	\$5 197	\$4 280	
Mean-----	\$8 907	\$12 644	\$7 725	\$14 872	\$16 316	\$15 120	\$4 786	\$7 059	\$6 526	\$8 513	\$8 058	\$6 911	\$6 568	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 578	529	96	214	70	88	61	1 049	127	179	69	223	451	
Less than \$100-----	258	35	—	—	7	23	5	223	11	5	16	39	152	
\$100 to \$149-----	280	103	23	23	8	18	31	177	25	25	—	36	91	
\$150 to \$199-----	386	134	33	61	8	23	9	252	20	63	21	64	84	
\$200 to \$249-----	219	81	26	35	13	—	7	138	26	39	12	31	30	
\$250 to \$299-----	215	94	14	47	21	6	6	121	38	39	7	26	11	
\$300 to \$349-----	101	39	—	32	—	7	—	62	7	8	13	14	20	
\$350 to \$399-----	14	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	
\$400 to \$499-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500 or more-----	20	12	—	6	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	
No cash rent-----	85	24	—	10	—	11	3	61	—	—	—	13	48	
Median-----	\$176	\$194	\$194	\$222	\$246	\$126	\$143	\$169	\$216	\$195	\$186	\$167	\$124	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979-----	27.5	23.0	26.3	21.9	20.0	14.2	44.0	29.4	29.7	30.3	26.8	31.1	29.8	
Income in 1979 below poverty level-----	446	93	21	13	7	26	26	353	22	17	8	92	214	
Percent below poverty level-----	27.9	17.6	21.9	6.1	10.0	29.5	42.6	33.0	17.3	9.5	11.6	39.7	46.2	



Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Burlington city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	935	113	265	249	188	76	15	19	10	-	-	23 200	25 500
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families -----	588	55	172	129	138	59	15	13	7	-	-	25 300	27 200
15 to 24 years -----	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 300	26 300
25 to 34 years -----	127	-	43	14	39	24	-	-	7	-	-	31 200	31 600
35 to 44 years -----	110	5	32	39	23	6	5	-	-	-	-	25 600	26 200
45 to 64 years -----	254	30	70	46	61	24	10	13	-	-	-	23 900	27 400
65 years and over -----	90	20	27	23	15	5	-	-	-	-	-	17 300	21 500
Male householder, no wife present -----	121	19	34	41	20	7	-	-	-	-	-	22 900	22 400
15 to 24 years -----	10	-	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27 900	24 800
25 to 34 years -----	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28 800	28 800
35 to 44 years -----	12	-	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28 100	24 600
45 to 64 years -----	46	5	21	-	13	7	-	-	-	-	-	19 100	23 300
65 years and over -----	47	14	5	21	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 900	19 700
Female householder, no husband present -----	226	39	59	79	30	10	-	6	3	-	-	20 900	22 700
15 to 24 years -----	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 500	32 500
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	20	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	26 000	33 800
45 to 64 years -----	72	8	31	20	7	-	-	6	-	-	-	19 600	22 800
65 years and over -----	127	31	28	42	16	10	-	-	-	-	-	20 500	20 300
Median age -----	54.8	66.3	57.4	54.9	49.3	50.6	51.3	49.3	33.6	-	-	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	60	-	29	5	14	5	-	-	7	-	-	20 500	30 400
1975 to 1978 -----	172	19	56	52	28	14	-	-	3	-	-	23 800	24 400
1970 to 1974 -----	209	4	48	64	67	21	-	5	-	-	-	27 100	28 800
1960 to 1969 -----	168	28	52	34	17	16	15	6	-	-	-	21 100	25 900
1959 or earlier -----	326	62	80	94	62	20	-	8	-	-	-	21 400	22 700
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	23	16	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000—	9 000
4 rooms -----	132	28	86	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 100	14 500
5 rooms -----	343	29	118	121	60	15	-	-	-	-	-	21 400	22 900
6 rooms -----	274	40	41	81	70	26	10	6	-	-	-	26 300	27 000
7 rooms -----	84	-	5	7	45	27	-	-	-	-	-	34 700	35 000
8 or more rooms -----	79	-	8	22	13	8	5	13	10	-	-	33 700	44 100
Median -----	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.3	8.5+	8.5+	-	-	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 -----	39	16	11	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 500	15 300
2 -----	346	57	152	77	38	22	-	-	-	-	-	17 400	19 800
3 -----	444	33	86	150	116	35	15	6	3	-	-	26 400	27 800
4 -----	91	7	16	7	22	19	-	13	7	-	-	35 900	39 300
5 or more -----	15	-	-	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	27 100	28 800
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	31	-	12	12	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	20 700	33 000
1970 to 1974 -----	88	-	20	26	27	10	-	5	-	-	-	29 600	31 800
1960 to 1969 -----	280	9	52	86	70	42	15	6	-	-	-	29 200	30 500
1950 to 1959 -----	294	43	74	86	64	16	-	8	3	-	-	22 700	24 500
1940 to 1949 -----	122	28	60	15	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 300	16 700
1939 or earlier -----	120	33	47	24	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	16 200	18 300
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	148	39	32	42	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 400	19 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	212	41	83	58	6	15	-	6	3	-	-	18 400	21 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	59	12	28	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 100	16 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	74	10	30	20	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	19 300	21 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	132	-	37	51	30	9	5	-	-	-	-	25 400	26 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	141	-	20	51	59	11	-	-	-	-	-	29 900	29 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	133	11	22	8	44	26	10	5	7	-	-	33 900	36 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	13	-	5	-	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	40 900	33 400
\$50,000 or more -----	23	-	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	32 500	39 900
Median -----	\$14 139	\$7 552	\$11 563	\$13 187	\$21 053	\$24 091	\$30 205	\$29 250	\$25 714	-	-	...	...
Mean -----	\$15 829	\$8 982	\$14 138	\$13 360	\$19 911	\$21 831	\$27 343	\$36 935	\$19 715	-	-	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage -----	629	39	193	163	147	56	10	11	10	-	-	24 400	27 000
Less than 15 percent -----	148	16	47	29	40	16	-	-	-	-	-	23 300	24 500
15 to 19 percent -----	174	-	48	51	63	12	-	-	-	-	-	24 500	26 600
20 to 24 percent -----	118	-	57	25	27	4	5	-	-	-	-	21 000	25 700
25 to 29 percent -----	51	5	12	6	4	14	5	5	-	-	-	38 100	35 500
30 to 34 percent -----	17	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	16 600	43 200
35 percent or more -----	114	18	19	52	6	10	-	6	3	-	-	23 900	25 700
Not computed -----	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 500	32 500
Median -----	19.7	28.5	20.1	20.3	17.4	20.0	25.0	50+	33.6	-	-	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	306	74	72	86	41	20	5	8	-	-	-	20 600	22 300
Less than 10 percent -----	85	4	30	17	13	8	-	-	-	-	-	27 400	30 300
10 to 14 percent -----	55	12	23	13	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	17 700	18 500
15 to 19 percent -----	43	24	-	14	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	10000—	17 700
20 to 24 percent -----	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000—	7 500
25 to 29 percent -----	16	-	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 000	17 700
30 to 34 percent -----	35	10	4	15	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 600	19 000
35 percent or more -----	53	5	5	21	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	28 100	25 800
Not computed -----	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000—	7 500
Median -----	15.8	18.1	11.3	19.6	36.3	11.4	10—	10—	-	-	-	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	920	98	265	249	188	76	15	19	10	-	-	23 500	25 800
1.01 or more persons per room -----	49	6	25	-	12	6	-	-	-	-	-	16 600	21 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000—	7 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating equipment -----	935	113	265	249	188	76	15	19	10	-	-	23 200	25 500
Central heating system -----	644	48	156	172	157	67	15	19	10	-	-	26 800	28 600
Air conditioning -----	497	55	130	94	107	67	15	19	10	-	-	26 400	28 900
Central system -----	173	5	22	18	63	34	10	11	10	-	-	34 300	38 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	113	21	43	21	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 800	19 300
Percent below poverty level -----	12.1	18.6	16.2	8.4	14.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Burlington city**

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 224</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>184</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>446</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>210</b>
15 to 24 years.....	35	—	5	6	—	14	10	—	—	—	—	262
25 to 34 years.....	214	—	19	64	64	50	10	—	7	—	—	219
35 to 44 years.....	88	—	—	51	—	4	9	6	6	—	12	188
45 to 64 years.....	89	—	—	44	22	15	8	—	—	—	—	202
65 years and over.....	20	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>175</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>165</b>
15 to 24 years.....	58	—	—	37	—	10	—	11	—	—	—	168
25 to 34 years.....	40	—	6	15	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	179
35 to 44 years.....	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
45 to 64 years.....	47	7	11	16	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	156
65 years and over.....	20	9	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	132
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>603</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>177</b>
15 to 24 years.....	78	11	9	31	11	7	—	—	5	—	4	184
25 to 34 years.....	193	8	44	60	49	22	4	—	—	—	6	183
35 to 44 years.....	121	22	10	44	13	4	15	—	—	—	13	187
45 to 64 years.....	121	8	43	41	22	7	—	—	—	—	—	176
65 years and over.....	90	23	13	22	9	—	—	—	—	—	23	136
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>34.9</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	433	40	51	140	76	71	44	11	—	—	—	189
1975 to 1978.....	397	27	56	134	75	54	8	6	18	—	19	188
1970 to 1974.....	203	22	23	97	44	4	9	—	—	—	4	177
1960 to 1969.....	133	9	25	55	14	18	—	—	—	—	12	185
1959 or earlier.....	58	—	21	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	23	146
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms.....	15	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
3 rooms.....	185	17	48	69	40	11	—	—	—	—	—	164
4 rooms.....	570	47	68	207	86	101	24	11	5	—	21	185
5 rooms.....	251	—	38	65	68	26	23	6	13	—	12	223
6 rooms.....	114	—	17	68	15	5	9	—	—	—	—	178
7 or more rooms.....	89	26	5	15	9	4	5	—	—	—	25	181
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>1 224</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>184</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>1 178</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>186</b>
0.50 or less.....	425	48	51	174	59	59	—	11	—	—	23	174
0.51 to 1.00.....	546	26	65	186	133	74	37	—	5	—	20	196
1.01 to 1.50.....	174	15	28	48	26	14	24	6	13	—	—	188
1.51 or more.....	33	—	10	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	168
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>131</b>
0.50 or less.....	25	9	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
0.51 to 1.00.....	15	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	135
1.01 to 1.50.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>402</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>169</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>384</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>170</b>
1.01 or more persons per room.....	124	8	38	62	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	170
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>95</b>
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.....	236	32	48	105	33	18	—	—	—	—	—	162
2.....	638	40	80	246	117	94	24	11	5	—	21	189
3.....	220	—	34	28	64	31	32	6	13	—	12	240
4.....	115	26	14	52	4	4	5	—	—	—	10	174
5 or more.....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	561	41	88	229	84	38	26	6	5	—	44	176
2.....	139	11	29	71	28	—	—	—	—	—	6	171
3 and 4.....	201	20	41	84	24	26	—	—	—	—	6	182
5 to 9.....	209	26	18	16	60	68	7	—	6	—	8	238
10 to 49.....	46	—	—	—	—	7	28	11	—	—	—	329
50 or more.....	48	—	—	19	14	8	—	—	7	—	—	213
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	20	—	—	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	195
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	103	16	4	28	9	11	24	11	—	—	—	217
1970 to 1974.....	249	39	16	63	47	58	12	6	—	—	8	202
1960 to 1969.....	211	27	26	66	19	46	8	—	13	—	6	191
1950 to 1959.....	196	—	31	94	57	—	8	—	—	—	6	179
1940 to 1949.....	234	7	31	113	60	14	9	—	—	—	—	180
1939 or earlier.....	231	9	68	67	26	18	—	—	5	—	38	166
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	1 224	98	176	431	218	147	61	17	18	—	58	184
4 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	213	21	35	96	36	25	—	—	—	—	...	177
15 to 19 percent.....	261	19	47	87	35	46	27	—	—	—	...	179
20 to 24 percent.....	184	—	16	94	46	28	—	—	—	—	...	189
25 to 29 percent.....	63	8	6	26	6	17	—	—	—	—	...	185
30 to 34 percent.....	115	8	31	17	44	4	—	11	—	—	...	202
35 to 49 percent.....	99	26	—	18	15	4	17	6	13	—	...	226
50 percent or more.....	206	16	32	77	36	23	17	—	5	—	...	182
Not computed.....	83	—	9	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	172
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>22.6</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>1 224</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>184</b>
Central heating system.....	634	66	70	175	105	107	47	17	18	—	29	198
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>336</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>257</b>
Central system.....	203	16	—	—	39	98	39	11	—	—	—	277

Table B—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Burlington city**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Married-couple families	753
15 to 24 years	37
25 to 34 years	181
35 to 44 years	150
45 to 64 years	288
65 years and over	97
Male householder, no wife present	155
15 to 24 years	18
25 to 34 years	27
35 to 44 years	12
45 to 64 years	51
65 years and over	47
Female householder, no husband present	275
15 to 24 years	22
25 to 34 years	6
35 to 44 years	26
45 to 64 years	78
65 years and over	143
Median age	51.7

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	108
1975 to 1978	268
1970 to 1974	272
1960 to 1969	174
1959 or earlier	361

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 164
1.01 or more persons per room	97
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19
1.01 or more persons per room	—
Heating equipment	1 183
Central heating system	822
Air conditioning	570
Central system	185
Vehicles available	1 072
1	427
2 or more	645
House heating fuel	1 183
Utility gas	410
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	56
Electricity	189
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	503
Other	25
Median rooms	5.2

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

With a mortgage	629
Less than \$200	114
\$200 to \$249	126
\$250 to \$299	108
\$300 to \$349	133
\$350 to \$399	44
\$400 to \$499	83
\$500 to \$599	9
\$600 to \$749	12
\$750 or more	—
Median	\$284
Not mortgaged	306
Less than \$50	6
\$50 to \$74	53
\$75 to \$99	65
\$100 to \$124	84
\$125 to \$149	22
\$150 to \$199	68
\$200 to \$249	8
\$250 or more	—
Median	\$109

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

With a mortgage	629
Less than 15 percent	148
15 to 19 percent	174
20 to 24 percent	118
25 to 29 percent	51
30 to 34 percent	17
35 percent or more	114
Not computed	7
Median	19.7
Not mortgaged	306
Less than 10 percent	85
10 to 14 percent	55
15 to 19 percent	43
20 to 24 percent	7
25 to 29 percent	16
30 to 34 percent	35
35 percent or more	53
Not computed	12
Median	15.8

Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
1 183	183	265	105	91	171	169	152	18	29	13 558	15 612	145	
753	32	132	56	56	128	156	146	18	29	18 854	19 667	39	
37	—	—	13	5	7	12	—	—	—	15 179	16 110	—	
181	—	9	—	17	56	63	23	5	8	20 559	21 440	4	
150	6	15	19	—	44	26	40	—	—	19 224	19 250	12	
288	18	69	18	14	21	38	83	13	14	20 345	20 876	23	
97	8	39	6	20	—	17	—	—	7	10 625	14 771	—	
155	29	64	26	11	19	6	—	—	—	9 055	9 873	16	
18	—	14	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 976	—	
27	—	13	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	10 156	12 802	—	
12	—	—	—	4	8	—	—	—	—	18 125	16 158	—	
51	6	13	14	7	11	—	—	—	—	11 161	11 693	6	
47	23	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 066	4 954	10	
275	122	69	23	24	24	7	6	—	—	5 945	7 745	90	
22	18	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 635	18	
6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	18 750	17 505	—	
26	6	3	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 833	9 458	6	
78	8	32	7	18	—	7	6	—	—	9 821	11 618	8	
143	90	34	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	4 366	5 698	58	
51.7	70.1	61.6	43.0	58.4	40.1	36.3	47.6	49.0	60.3	...	...	59.3	
108	8	22	22	11	19	13	13	—	—	12 955	14 189	8	
268	40	43	30	—	52	63	32	—	8	17 847	16 632	42	
272	17	51	29	27	54	47	36	5	6	16 071	16 831	17	
174	6	62	5	9	32	12	43	5	—	15 893	17 363	11	
361	112	87	19	44	14	34	28	8	15	8 783	13 520	67	
1 164	183	251	100	91	171	169	152	18	29	13 819	15 755	145	
97	—	—	12	16	21	6	36	—	6	19 792	23 450	6	
19	—	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 696	6 861	—	
1 183	183	265	105	91	171	169	152	18	29	13 558	15 612	145	
822	128	147	89	63	127	130	98	18	22	14 365	16 057	108	
570	48	109	48	28	104	94	113	18	8	18 169	17 896	34	
185	13	37	19	12	9	28	54	13	—	20 694	18 704	12	
1 072	136	222	95	80	171	169	152	18	29	15 097	16 558	107	
427	108	137	50	17	52	12	43	8	—	8 977	11 150	80	
645	28	85	45	63	119	157	109	10	29	19 384	20 138	27	
1 183	183	265	105	91	171	169	152	18	29	13 558	15 612	145	
410	45	63	31	16	106	63	78	8	—	16 984	17 197	32	
56	22	25	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	6 000	7 039	15	
189	27	46	15	11	9	54	11	10	6	13 977	16 623	27	
503	89	120	54	60	51	43	63	—	23	11 968	14 978	71	
25	—	11	5	—	—	9	—	—	—	10 750	13 944	—	
5.2	5.1	5.0	4.3	5.2	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.4	8.5+	...	...	5.0	
935	148	212	59	74	132	141	133	13	23	14 139	15 829	113	
629	38	122	34	49	124	124	118	5	15	17 737	18 063	36	
114	13	51	10	11	18	11	—	—	—	9 562	11 018	13	
126	8	41	6	22	34	9	6	—	—	13 409	12 531	—	
108	—	—	—	11	33	25	32	—	7	23 125	24 764	—	
133	7	9	—	5	17	53	29	5	8	21 875	23 004	7	
44	4	5	18	—	4	—	13	—	—	11 806	15 378	10	
83	6	16	—	—	18	26	17	—	—	22 646	18 134	6	
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	30 468	32 121	—	
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	27 143	26 825	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$284	\$238	\$212	\$353	\$231	\$265	\$316	\$336	\$325	\$303	...	...	\$336	
306	110	90	25	25	8	17	15	8	8	7 337	11 236	77	
6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 895	—	
53	21	22	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	6 528	6 486	26	
65	15	30	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	7 431	8 148	15	
84	26	26	7	—	—	17	—	8	—	8 684	12 722	6	
22	17	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	2500—	7 806	12	
68	31	6	—	21	—	—	10	—	—	6 250	11 439	18	
8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	52 076	63 135	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$109	\$118	\$89	\$89	\$170	\$88	\$113	\$163	\$113	\$225	...	...	\$96	
629	38	122	34	49	124	124	118	5	15	17 737	18 063	36	
148	—	—	6	11	9	33	69	5	15	28 523	28 433	—	
174	—	7	4	7	69	65	22	—	—	20 000	19 606	—	
118	—	32	—	26	24	21	15	—	—	15 104	16 618	—	
51	—	12	6	5	18	5	5	—	—	16 563	15 706	—	
17	—	6	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	16 563	16 934	—	
114	31	65	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 226	6 073	29	
7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	7	
19.7	50+	41.3	40.6	21.3	18.8	17.2	14.3	12.5	10—	...	...	50+	
306	110	90	25	25	8	17	15	8	8	7 337	11 236	77	
85	—	19	6	4	8	17	15	8	8	21 719	24 546	—	
55	—	29	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	9 688	9 411	5	
43	—	29	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	9 013	9 334	—	
7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 535	—	
16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 562	10	
35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 542	3 505	21	
53	47	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 910	4 044	29	
12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	12	
15.8	34.7	14.5	11.7	15.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	34	



Table B — 28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Burlington city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	1 319	346	330	181	142	148	87	54	31	—	9 811	10 878	433
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	489	46	89	100	62	91	67	28	6	—	12 883	13 693	93
15 to 24 years	39	—	21	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	9 659	12 252	10
25 to 34 years	225	17	38	37	19	62	52	—	—	—	15 075	14 419	37
35 to 44 years	106	11	12	39	19	6	6	7	6	—	11 923	13 514	20
45 to 64 years	99	8	13	24	24	9	—	21	—	—	12 969	14 145	16
65 years and over	20	10	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	3 750	7 051	10
Male householder, no wife present	175	35	41	19	38	21	5	—	16	—	11 513	12 811	28
15 to 24 years	58	—	17	—	15	10	—	—	16	—	14 500	19 322	—
25 to 34 years	40	8	6	4	18	4	—	—	—	—	12 778	10 363	8
35 to 44 years	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 885	—
45 to 64 years	47	12	8	15	5	7	—	—	—	—	10 583	9 996	5
65 years and over	20	15	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	4 167	7 906	15
Female householder, no husband present	655	265	200	62	42	36	15	26	9	—	7 003	8 261	312
15 to 24 years	78	35	39	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 556	5 057	40
25 to 34 years	198	47	79	32	19	12	9	—	—	—	8 354	8 258	76
35 to 44 years	131	59	42	13	—	8	—	—	9	—	5 956	8 198	73
45 to 64 years	140	53	35	13	8	5	—	26	—	—	8 714	10 917	62
65 years and over	108	71	5	—	15	11	6	—	—	—	4 227	7 213	61
Median age	35.9	42.8	32.6	37.6	37.5	32.7	32.0	49.5	24.8	—	...	...	37.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	442	82	141	86	48	22	47	—	16	—	9 938	10 821	129
1975 to 1978	437	140	104	21	64	76	7	22	3	—	9 102	9 954	161
1970 to 1974	223	51	39	50	7	39	27	4	6	—	11 075	12 267	58
1960 to 1969	139	46	25	24	8	6	6	18	6	—	9 779	12 005	68
1959 or earlier	78	27	21	—	15	5	—	10	—	—	8 929	10 407	17
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 273	328	320	175	142	148	81	54	25	—	9 862	10 846	415
0.50 or less	435	140	117	54	63	28	17	—	16	—	8 647	9 513	121
0.51 to 1.00	620	144	153	92	67	56	64	35	9	—	10 353	11 564	170
1.01 to 1.50	185	27	34	29	12	64	—	19	—	—	13 021	12 677	91
1.51 or more	33	17	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 875	4 649	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	46	18	10	6	—	—	6	—	6	—	8 750	11 781	18
0.50 or less	25	9	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 375	6 799	9
0.51 to 1.00	15	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2500—	9 027	9
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	35 472	39 420	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	1 319	346	330	181	142	148	87	54	31	—	9 811	10 878	433
Central heating system	711	208	145	81	101	80	49	38	9	—	10 077	10 825	229
Air conditioning	350	23	70	22	63	78	57	31	6	—	14 881	15 217	53
Central system	203	23	53	15	40	26	38	8	—	—	13 156	12 804	40
Vehicles available	1 012	134	273	168	130	144	87	45	31	—	11 473	12 672	192
1	666	122	219	109	68	76	39	17	16	—	9 868	11 029	156
2 or more	346	12	54	59	62	68	48	28	15	—	14 435	15 834	36
House heating fuel	1 319	346	330	181	142	148	87	54	31	—	9 811	10 878	433
Utility gas	431	120	123	53	40	45	21	29	—	—	9 191	10 544	143
Battled, tank, or LP gas	61	21	—	—	4	—	20	—	16	—	20 687	18 164	21
Electricity	422	106	85	56	65	57	29	18	6	—	10 893	11 142	132
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	314	66	102	51	28	46	11	7	3	—	9 549	9 918	91
Other	91	33	20	21	5	—	6	—	6	—	8 828	9 670	46
Median rooms	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	5.1	4.5	—	...	...	4.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
1	224	309	320	170	132	138	87	37	31	—	9 796	10 890	402
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	456	176	136	58	18	39	20	9	—	—	7 529	8 201	221
\$100 to \$149	364	69	92	57	31	64	16	16	19	—	10 921	12 309	83
\$150 to \$199	207	27	59	42	22	26	21	4	6	—	11 042	12 530	35
\$200 to \$249	102	—	23	13	29	9	20	8	—	—	13 793	14 359	16
\$250 to \$299	37	—	10	—	17	—	10	—	—	—	13 750	13 767	10
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	58	37	—	—	15	—	—	—	6	—	4 167	9 332	37
Median	\$107	\$78	\$104	\$107	\$157	\$123	\$159	\$106	\$136	—	...	...	\$87
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	98	77	14	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2 813	4 115	85
\$100 to \$149	176	53	80	19	11	7	6	—	—	—	7 955	7 774	60
\$150 to \$199	431	100	114	88	40	49	14	4	22	—	10 043	10 907	143
\$200 to \$249	218	24	77	28	18	35	24	9	3	—	10 714	12 476	33
\$250 to \$299	147	18	13	11	25	40	24	16	—	—	15 542	15 374	18
\$300 to \$349	61	—	17	17	—	—	19	8	—	—	11 985	14 607	26
\$350 to \$399	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 652	—
\$400 to \$499	18	—	5	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	11 429	11 809	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	58	37	—	—	15	—	—	—	6	—	4 167	9 332	37
Median	\$184	\$159	\$173	\$185	\$235	\$210	\$247	\$270	\$168	—	...	...	\$169
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	213	—	14	11	18	63	53	29	25	—	20 039	21 360	16
15 to 19 percent	261	19	39	62	33	66	34	8	—	—	13 295	13 750	19
20 to 24 percent	184	—	76	62	37	9	—	—	—	—	10 645	10 930	16
25 to 29 percent	63	8	38	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	8 867	8 440	21
30 to 34 percent	115	20	84	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	7 578	7 311	49
35 to 49 percent	99	33	30	24	12	—	—	—	—	—	6 875	7 268	35
50 percent or more	206	167	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 746	2 652	184
Not computed	83	62	—	—	15	—	—	—	6	—	2 865	6 521	62
Median	22.6	50+	29.1	21.0	21.0	15.5	13.8	11.7	10—	—	...	...	50+

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Burlington city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	629	114	126	108	133	44	83	9	12	—	284
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	56	26	6	4	—	4	16	—	—	—	217
2 persons .....	181	38	47	27	42	9	14	4	—	—	260
3 persons .....	155	15	30	42	38	12	6	—	12	—	289
4 persons .....	124	35	10	17	26	—	31	5	—	—	300
5 persons .....	46	—	23	18	—	—	5	—	—	—	250
6 persons .....	42	—	10	—	21	—	11	—	—	—	326
7 persons .....	19	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	375
8 or more persons .....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	325
Median .....	3.00	2.32	2.83	3.05	3.14	3.25	3.68	3.60	3.00	—	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Married-couple families .....	466	65	104	80	111	24	61	9	12	—	290
15 to 24 years .....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years .....	127	5	16	27	36	—	32	4	7	—	322
35 to 44 years .....	94	6	33	12	13	12	18	—	—	—	283
45 to 64 years .....	188	38	28	27	62	12	11	5	5	—	301
65 years and over .....	50	16	27	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	217
Male householder, no wife present .....	57	21	9	10	7	4	6	—	—	—	242
15 to 24 years .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
25 to 34 years .....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	28	11	—	4	7	—	6	—	—	—	288
65 years and over .....	13	—	9	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	236
Female householder, no husband present .....	106	28	13	18	15	16	16	—	—	—	283
15 to 24 years .....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	325
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	20	—	—	—	8	12	—	—	—	—	358
45 to 64 years .....	45	8	13	18	—	—	6	—	—	—	254
65 years and over .....	34	20	—	—	—	4	10	—	—	—	192
Median age .....	47.9	58.9	51.9	46.4	45.4	44.2	41.1	50.5	34.3	—	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	60	21	—	4	5	—	23	—	7	—	375
1975 to 1978 .....	138	15	19	30	32	10	28	4	—	—	308
1970 to 1974 .....	191	15	50	30	42	34	15	—	5	—	301
1960 to 1969 .....	110	32	19	21	16	—	17	5	—	—	260
1959 or earlier .....	130	31	38	23	38	—	—	—	—	—	245
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	13	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	146
4 rooms .....	70	31	17	5	9	4	4	—	—	—	212
5 rooms .....	220	48	61	36	47	15	13	—	—	—	251
6 rooms .....	193	9	39	34	50	25	36	—	—	—	314
7 rooms .....	77	5	9	19	18	—	26	—	—	—	315
8 or more rooms .....	56	14	—	14	3	—	4	9	12	—	300
Median .....	5.6	4.9	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.6	6.2	8.5+	8.5+	—	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	25	6	—	7	5	—	—	—	7	—	296
1970 to 1974 .....	78	6	7	29	14	—	17	—	5	—	295
1960 to 1969 .....	229	36	48	34	39	22	41	9	—	—	295
1950 to 1959 .....	185	37	46	15	60	12	15	—	—	—	282
1940 to 1949 .....	64	10	25	7	6	6	10	—	—	—	244
1939 or earlier .....	48	19	—	16	9	4	—	—	—	—	266
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	39	5	8	5	17	4	—	—	—	—	304
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	193	73	47	36	27	6	4	—	—	—	225
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	163	36	48	20	35	17	7	—	—	—	247
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	147	—	23	31	45	11	37	—	—	—	322
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	56	—	—	16	6	6	24	4	—	—	400
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	475
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	446
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	10	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	7	—	643
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$24 400	\$17 600	\$23 100	\$27 100	\$24 200	\$26 500	\$37 300	\$50 500	\$81 400	—	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	148	37	15	52	37	7	—	—	—	—	271
15 to 19 percent .....	174	20	41	31	65	6	11	—	—	—	292
20 to 24 percent .....	118	32	15	25	10	—	27	9	—	—	274
25 to 29 percent .....	51	12	6	—	5	4	19	—	5	—	381
30 to 34 percent .....	17	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	431
35 percent or more .....	114	13	43	—	9	27	22	—	—	—	306
Not computed .....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	325
Median .....	19.7	20.0	22.3	15.3	17.0	42.8	25.9	22.5	30.7	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Heating equipment .....	629	114	126	108	133	44	83	9	12	—	284
Steam or hot water system .....	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	375
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	305	32	44	64	54	22	72	5	12	—	312
Other built-in electric units .....	69	15	17	12	19	—	6	—	—	—	260
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	68	19	19	16	5	4	5	—	—	—	239
Other means .....	181	48	46	16	55	12	—	4	—	—	246
Air conditioning .....	367	56	77	44	64	33	72	9	12	—	305
Central system .....	141	—	33	7	18	10	52	9	12	—	403
1 or more individual room units .....	226	56	44	37	46	23	20	—	—	—	268
House heating fuel .....	629	114	126	108	133	44	83	9	12	—	284
Utility gas .....	279	32	49	58	48	29	46	5	12	—	301
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	10	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Electricity .....	101	25	26	19	19	—	12	—	—	—	249
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	228	52	51	26	60	10	25	4	—	—	271
Other .....	11	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	346

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Burlington city**

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>306</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	126	—	29	41	32	5	19	—	—	96
2 persons -----	117	6	15	19	32	5	32	8	—	114
3 persons -----	41	—	4	5	20	—	12	—	—	114
4 persons -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
5 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 persons -----	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	138
7 persons -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	1.73	2.00	1.41	1.29	1.81	5.58	1.97	2.00	—	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>122</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>122</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	16	—	6	—	—	—	10	—	—	160
45 to 64 years -----	66	—	5	7	14	5	27	8	—	154
65 years and over -----	40	6	—	—	29	—	5	—	—	112
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>64</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>91</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	12	—	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	81
45 to 64 years -----	18	—	—	11	—	—	7	—	—	95
65 years and over -----	34	—	5	16	6	—	7	—	—	94
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>120</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>103</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	27	—	4	8	15	—	—	—	—	102
65 years and over -----	93	—	29	15	20	17	12	—	—	103
Median age -----	66.2	67.5	70.8	64.4	67.4	75.4	61.9	62.5	—	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 -----	34	—	11	8	6	—	9	—	—	94
1970 to 1974 -----	18	—	—	8	—	—	10	—	—	155
1960 to 1969 -----	58	6	23	11	8	5	5	—	—	75
1959 or earlier -----	196	—	19	38	70	17	44	8	—	115
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	88
4 rooms -----	62	—	34	22	6	—	—	—	—	73
5 rooms -----	123	6	15	33	25	5	39	—	—	107
6 rooms -----	81	—	4	—	44	17	16	—	—	121
7 rooms -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
8 or more rooms -----	23	—	—	—	9	—	6	8	—	171
Median -----	5.2	5.0	4.3	4.5	5.8	5.9	5.4	8.5+	—	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
1970 to 1974 -----	10	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	112
1960 to 1969 -----	51	6	18	8	—	5	14	—	—	80
1950 to 1959 -----	109	—	5	15	38	—	43	8	—	123
1940 to 1949 -----	58	—	10	42	—	—	6	—	—	86
1939 or earlier -----	72	—	9	—	46	17	—	—	—	115
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	74	—	9	22	26	17	—	—	—	106
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	72	6	38	23	—	—	5	—	—	70
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	86	—	—	20	37	—	29	—	—	116
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	41	—	6	—	8	—	27	—	—	162
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	20	—	—	—	13	—	7	—	—	119
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	138
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	225
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$20 600	\$12 500	\$13 500	\$17 300	\$23 800	\$10000—	\$28 800	\$67 500	—	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	85	6	23	8	25	5	10	8	—	105
10 to 14 percent -----	55	—	9	32	7	—	7	—	—	89
15 to 19 percent -----	43	—	—	10	19	—	14	—	—	115
20 to 24 percent -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 29 percent -----	16	—	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	70
30 to 34 percent -----	35	—	11	10	14	—	—	—	—	91
35 percent or more -----	53	—	—	5	6	5	37	—	—	164
Not computed -----	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	138
Median -----	15.8	10—	11.9	13.8	17.6	25.0	37.5	10—	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>306</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>109</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	24	—	4	—	—	12	—	8	—	142
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	112	—	19	20	21	5	47	—	—	120
Other built-in electric units -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	175
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	46	6	10	10	8	5	7	—	—	92
Other means -----	110	—	20	35	55	—	—	—	—	100
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>130</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>112</b>
Central system -----	32	—	—	—	15	—	12	—	—	130
1 or more individual room units -----	98	6	24	15	26	12	7	8	—	104
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>306</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>109</b>
Utility gas -----	89	—	8	25	40	—	16	—	—	107
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	29	—	14	10	5	—	—	—	—	76
Electricity -----	19	—	5	—	—	—	14	—	—	166
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	155	6	26	25	30	22	38	8	—	117
Other -----	14	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	106



Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Burlington city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	1 183	96	183	311	457	136	1 319	103	266	255	444	251
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	753	53	122	252	242	84	489	25	73	123	212	56
15 to 24 years .....	37	18	13	6	—	—	39	10	9	15	5	—
25 to 34 years .....	181	18	57	46	55	5	225	10	48	33	92	42
35 to 44 years .....	150	6	40	84	20	—	106	—	6	33	53	14
45 to 64 years .....	288	5	12	96	125	50	99	5	10	27	57	—
65 years and over .....	97	6	—	20	42	29	20	—	—	15	5	—
Male householder, no wife present .....	155	16	28	22	85	4	175	19	35	14	43	64
15 to 24 years .....	18	4	10	4	—	—	58	11	4	10	17	16
25 to 34 years .....	27	12	4	6	5	—	40	8	11	4	11	6
35 to 44 years .....	12	—	—	12	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10
45 to 64 years .....	51	—	9	—	42	—	47	—	15	—	9	23
65 years and over .....	47	—	5	—	38	4	20	—	5	—	6	9
Female householder, no husband present .....	275	27	33	37	130	48	655	59	158	118	189	131
15 to 24 years .....	22	9	—	13	—	—	78	11	28	13	21	5
25 to 34 years .....	6	—	6	—	—	—	198	15	52	44	67	20
35 to 44 years .....	26	11	—	—	15	—	131	10	52	36	24	9
45 to 64 years .....	78	7	17	10	36	8	140	8	14	18	44	56
65 years and over .....	143	—	10	14	79	40	108	15	12	7	33	41
Median age .....	51.7	30.0	35.3	43.8	59.3	66.3	35.9	31.3	33.6	36.3	36.0	45.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	108	37	21	25	17	8	442	65	116	76	134	51
1975 to 1978 .....	268	59	57	47	105	—	437	38	81	99	128	91
1970 to 1974 .....	272	—	105	100	59	8	223	—	69	29	109	16
1960 to 1969 .....	174	—	—	139	30	5	139	—	—	51	48	40
1959 or earlier .....	361	—	—	—	246	115	78	—	—	—	25	53
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
3 rooms .....	52	7	11	7	27	—	198	15	29	21	58	75
4 rooms .....	240	50	33	30	91	36	593	55	125	115	210	88
5 rooms .....	402	14	70	148	132	38	287	18	27	82	119	41
6 rooms .....	307	11	37	91	127	41	133	—	52	22	33	26
7 or more rooms .....	182	14	32	35	80	21	93	—	33	15	24	21
Median .....	5.2	4.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 164	96	183	311	438	136	1 273	103	266	255	432	217
0.50 or less .....	679	66	50	147	331	85	435	58	93	45	140	99
0.51 to 1.00 .....	388	30	98	139	70	51	620	32	113	171	210	94
1.01 to 1.50 .....	91	—	35	25	31	—	185	6	60	29	66	24
1.51 or more .....	6	—	—	—	6	—	33	7	—	10	16	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	19	—	—	—	19	—	46	—	—	—	12	34
0.50 or less .....	14	—	—	—	14	—	25	—	—	—	—	25
0.51 to 1.00 .....	5	—	—	—	5	—	15	—	—	—	6	9
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	225	16	33	26	131	19	237	53	19	7	75	83
2 persons .....	345	38	12	119	135	41	255	9	69	52	81	44
3 persons .....	254	31	35	71	88	29	280	18	64	66	87	45
4 persons .....	166	5	41	41	44	35	253	17	21	82	92	41
5 persons .....	76	—	36	19	15	—	59	—	3	3	28	25
6 or more persons .....	117	—	26	35	44	12	235	6	90	45	81	13
Median .....	2.58	2.34	3.78	2.65	2.22	2.78	3.10	1.47	3.20	3.53	3.26	2.47
Total persons .....	3 757	255	753	1 042	1 264	443	4 092	219	1 047	853	1 385	588
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	962	37	97	280	423	125	656	11	71	125	267	182
2 .....	11	—	—	—	7	4	139	—	21	31	87	—
3 and 4 .....	35	5	6	—	17	7	201	32	61	31	47	30
5 to 9 .....	16	—	9	7	—	—	209	16	86	53	15	39
10 to 49 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	31	7	—	8	—
50 or more .....	11	—	—	6	5	—	48	5	8	15	20	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	148	54	71	18	5	—	20	8	12	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	1 183	96	183	311	457	136	1 319	103	266	255	444	251
Steam or hot water system .....	30	—	—	10	8	12	53	7	—	—	24	22
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	549	69	113	184	156	27	379	80	127	110	46	16
Other built-in electric units .....	101	13	24	16	48	—	205	8	60	80	47	10
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	142	5	5	46	58	28	74	—	—	17	31	26
Other means .....	361	9	41	55	187	69	608	8	79	48	296	177
Air conditioning .....	570	28	89	198	185	70	350	71	113	62	91	13
Central system .....	185	7	20	91	59	8	203	71	90	29	13	—
1 or more individual room units .....	385	21	69	107	126	62	147	—	23	33	78	13
House heating fuel .....	1 183	96	183	311	457	136	1 319	103	266	255	444	251
Utility gas .....	410	12	78	166	97	57	431	13	94	75	179	70
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	56	5	—	4	32	15	61	—	4	16	8	33
Electricity .....	189	41	36	44	64	4	422	75	147	119	66	15
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	503	38	69	92	253	51	314	15	21	45	136	97
Other .....	25	—	—	5	11	9	91	—	—	—	55	36
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	145	11	4	34	62	34	433	54	108	76	108	87
Percent below poverty level .....	12.3	11.5	2.2	10.9	13.6	25.0	32.8	52.4	40.6	29.8	24.3	34.7
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	183	11	—	34	90	48	346	44	73	76	61	92
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	265	14	37	61	126	27	330	19	65	35	155	56
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	105	35	5	19	46	—	181	15	20	45	82	19
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	91	5	23	9	54	—	142	11	38	39	22	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	171	5	57	56	48	5	148	—	40	32	76	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	169	19	40	54	26	30	87	14	20	9	25	19
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	152	7	16	73	38	18	54	—	4	16	17	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	18	—	5	5	—	8	31	—	6	3	6	16
\$50,000 or more .....	29	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$13 558	\$11 643	\$17 284	\$18 531	\$10 679	\$8 833	\$9 811	\$6 875	\$9 621	\$10 917	\$10 183	\$8 520
Mean .....	\$15 612	\$13 308	\$17 594	\$17 340	\$14 442	\$14 553	\$10 878	\$8 364	\$10 644	\$10 733	\$11 593	\$11 042

Table B — 32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Burlington city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	1 183	962	73	148	1 319	656	139	201	209	46	48	20
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	47	11	8	21	7	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	753	610	62	81	489	254	56	27	78	35	39	—
15 to 24 years	37	7	—	30	39	9	—	15	5	10	—	—
25 to 34 years	181	138	9	34	225	121	28	12	28	17	19	—
35 to 44 years	150	114	19	17	106	90	—	—	6	—	10	—
45 to 64 years	288	261	27	—	99	34	28	—	24	8	5	—
65 years and over	97	90	7	—	20	—	—	—	15	—	5	—
Male householder, no wife present	155	121	—	34	175	83	—	24	37	11	—	20
15 to 24 years	18	10	—	8	58	17	—	—	26	11	—	4
25 to 34 years	27	6	—	21	40	14	—	7	11	—	—	8
35 to 44 years	12	12	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	51	46	—	5	47	32	—	7	—	—	—	8
65 years and over	47	47	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	275	231	11	33	655	319	83	150	94	—	9	—
15 to 24 years	22	7	—	15	78	25	—	35	18	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	6	—	—	6	198	66	38	57	33	—	4	—
35 to 44 years	26	20	—	6	131	59	32	24	11	—	5	—
45 to 64 years	78	72	—	6	140	88	13	19	20	—	—	—
65 years and over	143	132	11	—	108	81	—	15	12	—	—	—
Median age	51.7	54.7	53.8	28.0	35.9	39.9	35.8	31.1	32.9	30.6	36.0	33.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	108	60	11	37	442	153	39	82	106	31	27	4
1975 to 1978	268	185	4	79	437	233	39	55	68	15	11	16
1970 to 1974	272	218	22	32	223	110	39	38	26	—	10	—
1960 to 1969	174	168	6	—	139	96	17	17	9	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	361	331	30	—	78	64	5	9	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	7	8	—	—	—
3 rooms	52	23	11	18	198	74	23	47	37	—	5	12
4 rooms	240	132	14	94	593	294	23	93	123	38	22	—
5 rooms	402	359	13	30	287	143	44	40	33	8	11	8
6 rooms	307	285	22	—	133	82	38	9	4	—	—	—
7 or more rooms	182	163	13	6	93	63	11	5	4	—	10	—
Median	5.2	5.4	5.4	4.1	4.3	4.4	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	3.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 164	947	69	148	1 273	610	139	201	209	46	48	20
0.50 or less	679	598	28	53	435	189	22	88	103	11	10	12
0.51 to 1.00	388	300	23	65	620	334	64	82	74	27	31	8
1.01 to 1.50	91	43	18	30	185	79	45	14	32	8	7	—
1.51 or more	6	6	—	—	33	8	8	17	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	15	4	—	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less	14	10	4	—	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	5	5	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	54	39	4	11	244	86	31	61	61	—	5	—
2	472	353	20	99	678	345	51	90	112	38	22	20
3	530	464	28	38	250	145	13	45	28	8	11	—
4	101	91	10	—	125	58	44	5	8	—	10	—
5 or more	19	15	4	—	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	183	153	7	23	346	158	36	84	60	—	—	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	265	223	20	22	330	162	47	54	30	10	19	8
\$10,000 to \$12,499	105	59	12	34	181	105	24	28	7	—	17	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	91	74	—	17	142	70	—	12	41	11	4	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	171	132	11	28	148	77	17	8	46	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	169	147	4	18	87	45	8	9	—	17	8	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	152	133	13	6	54	33	4	—	9	8	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29	18	—	—	31	6	3	6	16	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	29	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13 558	\$14 054	\$11 979	\$12 132	\$9 811	\$10 190	\$8 750	\$7 533	\$12 957	\$22 794	\$10 735	\$8 125
Mean	\$15 612	\$15 833	\$18 013	\$12 995	\$10 878	\$10 909	\$10 252	\$8 246	\$12 576	\$17 238	\$11 911	\$5 863
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 183	962	73	148	1 319	656	139	201	209	46	48	20
Steam or hot water system	30	30	—	—	53	18	—	18	12	—	5	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	549	426	23	100	379	111	20	75	100	38	27	8
Other built-in electric units	101	101	—	—	205	90	16	36	44	8	11	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	142	114	17	11	74	63	11	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	361	291	33	37	608	374	92	72	53	—	5	12
Air conditioning	570	502	25	43	350	102	28	32	117	46	13	12
Central system	185	173	7	5	203	13	—	24	99	46	13	8
Vehicles available	1 072	866	69	137	1 012	502	103	133	182	36	44	12
1	427	325	25	77	666	311	80	112	113	10	36	4
2 or more	645	541	44	60	346	191	23	21	69	26	8	8
House heating fuel												
Utility gas	410	377	21	12	431	243	71	66	46	—	5	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	56	39	12	5	61	19	—	15	23	—	—	4
Electricity	189	138	17	34	422	112	24	77	125	46	38	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	503	383	23	97	314	215	36	32	15	—	—	16
Other	25	25	—	—	91	67	8	11	—	—	5	—
Water heating fuel												
Utility gas	1 168	947	73	148	1 295	632	139	201	209	46	48	20
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	252	215	31	6	304	138	43	81	42	—	—	—
Electricity	—	—	—	—	30	21	—	9	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	874	690	42	142	922	449	88	104	167	46	48	20
Other	42	42	—	—	33	18	8	7	—	—	—	—
Family householder	952	769	69	114	1 032	527	129	140	145	35	48	8
With own children under 18 years	419	301	31	87	783	370	110	126	104	35	38	—
With own children under 6 years	131	62	11	58	337	164	32	66	42	17	16	—
Female householder, no husband present	160	120	7	33	507	250	73	113	62	—	9	—
With own children under 18 years	48	27	—	21	391	153	70	108	51	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	16	7	—	9	175	74	20	54	23	—	4	—
Nonfamily householder	231	193	4	34	287	129	10	61	64	11	—	12
Income in 1979 below poverty level	145	118	4	23	433	215	52	93	55	10	—	8
Percent below poverty level	12.3	12.3	5.5	15.5	32.8	32.8	37.4	46.3	26.3	21.7	—	40.0



Table B — 33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Burlington city**

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 183</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>3 757</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	16	—	6	4	—	—	—	6	—	3.00	73
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	52	26	7	7	6	—	—	—	6	1.50	165
4 rooms .....	240	67	62	46	38	27	—	—	—	2.35	681
5 rooms .....	402	63	144	105	49	8	16	17	—	2.46	1 190
6 rooms .....	307	35	79	55	29	35	49	19	6	3.22	1 182
7 rooms .....	94	28	31	15	10	6	—	4	—	2.11	241
8 or more rooms .....	88	6	22	26	34	—	—	—	—	3.12	298
Median .....	5.2	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.7	4.5	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 164	211	345	249	166	76	65	40	12	2.60	3 731
1.00 or less .....	1 067	211	345	249	160	49	49	4	—	2.43	3 031
1.01 to 1.50 .....	91	—	—	—	6	27	16	36	6	6.28	613
1.51 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8.00	87
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	19	14	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.18	26
1.00 or less .....	19	14	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.18	26
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	962	187	305	201	133	52	54	24	6	2.46	2 882
2 or more .....	73	4	21	10	11	—	5	16	6	3.64	370
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	148	34	19	43	22	24	6	—	—	2.99	505
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	935	182	298	196	129	46	54	24	6	2.46	2 788
Less than \$10,000 .....	113	37	26	22	10	—	12	—	6	2.25	400
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	265	59	64	55	40	26	15	6	—	2.67	919
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	249	51	107	38	29	8	16	—	—	2.71	561
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	188	25	60	42	31	7	11	12	—	2.71	509
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	76	10	19	27	14	—	—	6	—	2.83	225
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	15	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	4.00	85
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	19	—	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	2.18	61
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	10	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	2.79	28
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$23 200	\$19 500	\$24 100	\$25 500	\$24 700	\$19 600	\$20 000	\$32 500	\$10000—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	1 183	225	345	254	166	76	65	40	12	2.58	3 757
Median income .....	\$13 558	\$6 034	\$10 938	\$16 786	\$18 942	\$18 289	\$20 156	\$26 667	\$30 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	18.9	30.2	18.2	17.6	19.2	17.9	18.4	15.0	12.5	...	...
With a mortgage .....	19.7	45.0	20.4	19.5	19.6	17.9	18.4	17.1	12.5	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	15.8	29.4	12.2	11.0	12.5	—	—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	145	62	30	18	13	—	12	10	—	1.85	...
Median income .....	\$3 225	\$3 640	\$2 917	\$2500—	\$2500—	—	\$2500—	\$10 417	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	44.0	34.4	50.0	—	50+	—	—	45.0	—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	—	—	50+	—	—	45.0	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	34.2	32.6	50.0	—	12.5	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 319</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>3.10</b>	<b>4 092</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	110	—	33	37	27	5	8	—	—	3.09	317
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms .....	15	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	1.44	34
3 rooms .....	198	107	58	14	11	—	—	—	8	1.43	379
4 rooms .....	593	93	167	165	111	34	15	8	—	2.72	1 538
5 rooms .....	287	24	25	75	16	79	52	6	10	3.75	1 024
6 rooms .....	133	5	5	6	25	3	31	40	18	6.23	662
7 or more rooms .....	93	—	—	20	20	6	13	19	15	5.54	455
Median .....	4.3	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.4	5.3	6.1	5.9	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 273	212	255	271	247	59	105	73	51	3.13	3 987
1.00 or less .....	1 055	212	255	271	229	25	44	19	—	2.72	2 773
1.01 to 1.50 .....	185	—	—	—	11	34	61	46	33	6.28	1 029
1.51 or more .....	33	—	—	—	7	—	—	8	18	7.58	185
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	46	25	—	9	6	—	6	—	—	1.42	105
1.00 or less .....	40	25	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	1.30	68
1.01 to 1.50 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6.00	37
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	656	113	112	134	150	47	39	37	24	3.27	2 114
2 .....	139	6	20	27	27	3	23	16	17	4.11	537
3 and 4 .....	201	57	30	56	25	—	17	6	10	2.74	517
5 to 9 .....	209	38	78	37	26	9	17	4	—	2.35	590
10 to 49 .....	46	11	—	10	17	—	8	—	—	3.62	118
50 or more .....	48	—	15	8	8	—	7	10	—	3.63	186
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	20	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.33	30
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 224	234	238	250	229	59	97	66	51	3.06	3 687
Less than \$100 .....	98	40	17	15	11	—	—	—	15	2.03	259
\$100 to \$149 .....	176	56	19	27	28	11	16	—	19	2.98	409
\$150 to \$199 .....	431	95	88	84	67	11	25	53	8	2.89	1 274
\$200 to \$249 .....	218	13	66	55	47	17	7	13	—	3.05	738
\$250 to \$299 .....	147	11	48	23	51	14	—	—	—	3.13	389
\$300 to \$349 .....	61	—	—	18	14	—	20	—	9	4.39	261
\$350 to \$399 .....	17	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	1.27	53
\$400 to \$499 .....	18	—	—	—	5	—	13	—	—	5.81	108
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	58	8	—	28	6	6	10	—	—	3.25	196
Median .....	\$184	\$155	\$198	\$193	\$213	\$232	\$234	\$184	\$136	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	1 319	237	255	280	253	59	111	73	51	3.10	4 092
Median income .....	\$9 811	\$5 764	\$8 832	\$11 284	\$11 932	\$16 033	\$12 604	\$10 163	\$7 031	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	22.6	28.4	24.0	20.0	18.5	17.3	22.5	30.6	28.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	433	94	62	70	47	20	48	48	44	3.36	...
Median income .....	\$3 139	\$3 246	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 073	\$5 227	\$6 000	\$6 875	\$5 938	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	47.2	50+	50+	50+	33.2	33.8	33.2	41.7	...	...



Table B — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Burlington city		Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Owner-occupied housing units -----		1 183	37	181	150	288	97	18	27	12	51	47	22	6	26	78	143	51.7
PERSONS IN UNIT																		
1 person -----		225	12	25	13	135	56	18	21	12	26	33	16	—	—	33	82	65.3
2 persons -----		345	19	63	28	83	14	—	6	—	13	14	6	—	3	13	39	58.0
3 persons -----		254	6	60	43	27	17	—	—	—	12	—	6	—	5	8	4	43.5
4 persons -----		166	6	24	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	11	6	41.6
5 persons -----		76	—	9	37	43	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	35.7
6 or more persons -----		117	2.84	3.54	4.29	2.61	2.37	1.00	1.14	1.00	1.48	1.21	2.19	5.00	3.06	1.96	48.5	...
Median -----		2.58	1.25	71.4	737	963	337	24	35	14	79	59	55	39	59	236	281	...
Total persons -----		3 757																...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		1 164	37	181	150	288	97	18	27	12	46	37	22	6	26	78	139	51.2
1.01 or more persons per room -----		97	6	12	44	19	10	—	—	—	5	10	—	—	—	6	—	43.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	67.2
1.01 or more persons per room -----		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----		935	7	127	110	254	90	10	6	12	46	47	7	—	20	72	127	54.8
With a mortgage -----		629	7	127	94	188	50	10	6	12	28	13	7	—	20	45	15	47.9
Less than 15 percent -----		148	—	19	26	64	18	—	6	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	15	48.4
15 to 19 percent -----		174	—	33	33	52	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	45.7
20 to 24 percent -----		118	7	30	13	27	15	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	11	4	42.3
25 to 29 percent -----		51	—	14	5	28	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.7
30 to 34 percent -----		17	—	11	17	11	17	—	—	—	6	13	—	—	15	20	15	32.2
35 percent or more -----		114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.5	...
Median -----		7	22.5	19.2	18.2	17.9	22.3	22.5	12.5	—	18.2	50+	7	—	44.2	23.9	27.5	64.2
Not mortgaged -----		306	—	—	16	66	40	—	—	12	18	34	—	—	—	27	93	60.9
Less than 10 percent -----		85	—	—	16	21	23	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	19	8	60.5
10 to 14 percent -----		55	—	—	—	12	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	8	—	67.7
15 to 19 percent -----		43	—	—	—	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	87.5
20 to 24 percent -----		7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	29	74.4
25 to 29 percent -----		16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	28	68.9
30 to 34 percent -----		35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	12	77.5
35 percent or more -----		53	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed -----		12	—	—	—	—	10—	—	—	10—	12.5	26.7	—	—	—	13.6	32.8	...
Median -----		15.8	—	—	10—	15.0	10—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----		1 319	39	225	106	99	20	58	40	10	47	20	78	198	131	140	108	35.9
PERSONS IN UNIT																		
1 person -----		237	9	46	—	—	—	32	25	10	22	15	—	29	6	40	58	55.1
2 persons -----		255	21	43	12	19	5	16	9	—	5	—	43	62	20	11	10	29.1
3 persons -----		280	5	69	44	9	5	10	6	—	8	—	23	36	30	32	15	35.3
4 persons -----		253	—	36	6	9	—	—	—	—	5	—	12	33	24	26	21	36.0
5 persons -----		59	—	31	6	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	33.3
6 or more persons -----		235	4	31	44	28	3	1.41	1.30	1.00	1.80	1.17	2.41	33	48	31	4	40.3
Median -----		3.10	3.00	3.84	4.43	3.40	3.00	1.41	1.30	1.00	1.80	1.17	2.41	2.72	3.90	3.09	1.43	...
Total persons -----		4 092	159	767	523	354	72	59	67	8	132	39	202	548	530	421	211	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		1 273	39	225	100	99	20	58	40	10	41	11	78	198	122	130	102	35.0
1.01 or more persons per room -----		218	4	50	28	29	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	33	25	31	4	37.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		46	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	9	10	6	52.5
1.01 or more persons per room -----		6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----		1 224	35	214	88	89	20	58	40	10	47	20	78	193	121	121	90	34.9
Less than 15 percent -----		213	9	55	6	13	5	16	13	—	18	—	6	26	17	21	13	33.6
15 to 19 percent -----		261	5	76	16	41	5	17	13	10	9	5	9	25	15	19	12	35.4
20 to 24 percent -----		184	5	29	29	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	37	13	23	12	33.1
25 to 29 percent -----		63	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	28	6	16	8	30.7
30 to 34 percent -----		115	—	26	—	13	—	11	6	—	8	—	5	13	13	12	7	34.6
35 to 49 percent -----		99	—	11	25	—	15	—	—	—	7	9	—	17	8	—	8	41.4
50 percent or more -----		206	10	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	43	32	36	30	27	35.1
Not computed -----		83	—	18.4	12	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	4	15	13	—	23	...
Median -----		22.6	23.5	—	22.8	18.4	40.0	19.6	21.2	17.5	18.1	45.6	50+	25.2	31.2	24.5	35.4	...

Table B—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Burlington city**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

**PLUMBING FACILITIES**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use..... 211  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use..... 14

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached..... 187  
2 or more..... 4  
Mobile home or trailer, etc..... 34

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than \$5,000..... 91  
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... 90  
\$10,000 to \$12,499..... 28  
\$12,500 to \$14,999..... 4  
\$15,000 to \$19,999..... 12  
\$20,000 to \$24,999..... —  
\$25,000 to \$34,999..... —  
\$35,000 to \$49,999..... —  
\$50,000 or more..... —  
Median..... \$6 034  
Mean..... \$6 695

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

**With a mortgage**

Less than \$200..... 26  
\$200 to \$249..... 6  
\$250 to \$299..... 4  
\$300 to \$349..... —  
\$350 to \$399..... 4  
\$400 to \$499..... 16  
\$500 to \$599..... —  
\$600 to \$749..... —  
\$750 or more..... —  
Median..... \$217

**Not mortgaged**

Less than \$50..... —  
\$50 to \$74..... 29  
\$75 to \$99..... 41  
\$100 to \$124..... 32  
\$125 to \$149..... 5  
\$150 to \$199..... 19  
\$200 to \$249..... —  
\$250 or more..... —  
Median..... \$96

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979..... 30.2

With a mortgage..... 45.0

Not mortgaged..... 29.4

Income in 1979 below poverty level..... 62

Percent below poverty level..... 27.6

**Renter-occupied housing units**

**PLUMBING FACILITIES**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use..... 212  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use..... 25

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached..... 113  
2..... 6  
3 and 4..... 57  
5 to 9..... 38  
10 to 49..... 11  
50 or more..... —  
Mobile home or trailer, etc..... 12

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than \$5,000..... 113  
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... 62  
\$10,000 to \$12,499..... 30  
\$12,500 to \$14,999..... 32  
\$15,000 to \$19,999..... —  
\$20,000 to \$24,999..... —  
\$25,000 to \$34,999..... —  
\$35,000 to \$49,999..... —  
\$50,000 or more..... —  
Median..... \$5 764  
Mean..... \$6 615

**GROSS RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**

Less than \$100..... 40  
\$100 to \$149..... 56  
\$150 to \$199..... 95  
\$200 to \$249..... 13  
\$250 to \$299..... 11  
\$300 to \$349..... —  
\$350 to \$399..... 11  
\$400 to \$499..... —  
\$500 or more..... —  
No cash rent..... 8  
Median..... \$155

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979..... 28.4

Income in 1979 below poverty level..... 94

Percent below poverty level..... 39.7

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	225	110	18	21	12	26	33	115	—	—	—	33	82
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	211	100	18	21	12	26	23	111	—	—	—	33	78
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	10	—	—	—	—	10	4	—	—	—	—	4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	187	76	10	—	12	21	33	111	—	—	—	33	78
2 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	34	34	8	21	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	91	29	—	—	—	6	23	62	—	—	—	—	62
\$5,000 to \$9,999	90	44	14	13	—	7	10	46	—	—	—	26	20
\$10,000 to \$12,499	28	21	4	8	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12	12	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 034	\$8 500	\$8 750	\$9 519	\$18 125	\$10 000	\$4 293	\$4 803	—	—	—	\$7 292	\$4 079
Mean	\$6 695	\$8 634	\$8 976	\$9 615	\$16 158	\$9 506	\$4 400	\$4 840	—	—	—	\$7 790	\$3 653
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	182	76	10	—	12	21	33	106	—	—	—	33	73
With a mortgage	56	35	10	—	—	21	4	21	—	—	—	6	15
Less than \$200	26	21	10	—	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$200 to \$249	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$250 to \$299	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	16	6	—	—	—	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	10
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$217	\$182	\$175	—	—	\$148	\$375	\$246	—	—	—	\$225	\$413
Not mortgaged	126	41	—	—	12	—	29	85	—	—	—	27	58
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	29	4	—	—	4	—	—	25	—	—	—	4	21
\$75 to \$99	41	24	—	—	8	—	16	17	—	—	—	8	9
\$100 to \$124	32	6	—	—	—	—	6	26	—	—	—	15	11
\$125 to \$149	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$150 to \$199	19	7	—	—	—	—	7	12	—	—	—	—	12
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$96	\$92	—	—	\$81	—	\$98	\$100	—	—	—	\$102	\$97
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	30.2	20.5	22.5	—	10—	18.5	30.4	34.0	—	—	—	14.3	38.0
With a mortgage	45.0	21.3	22.5	—	—	18.5	50+	50+	—	—	—	45.0	50+
Not mortgaged	29.4	19.2	—	—	10—	—	28.8	31.4	—	—	—	13.6	34.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	62	16	—	—	—	6	10	46	—	—	—	—	46
Percent below poverty level	27.6	14.5	—	—	—	23.1	30.3	40.0	—	—	—	—	56.1
Renter-occupied housing units	237	104	32	25	10	22	15	133	—	29	6	40	58
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	212	89	32	25	10	16	6	123	—	29	6	30	58
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	25	15	—	—	—	6	9	10	—	—	—	10	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	113	51	17	4	—	15	15	62	—	7	—	20	35
2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
3 and 4	57	24	—	7	10	7	—	33	—	18	—	—	15
5 to 9	38	6	—	6	—	—	—	32	—	4	—	20	8
10 to 49	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	12	12	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	113	30	—	8	—	7	15	83	—	—	—	30	53
\$5,000 to \$9,999	62	27	17	—	10	—	—	35	—	14	6	10	5
\$10,000 to \$12,499	30	19	—	4	—	15	—	11	—	11	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	32	28	15	13	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 764	\$9 537	\$9 853	\$12 596	\$8 750	\$10 667	\$3 750	\$4 355	—	\$10 114	\$6 250	\$4 074	\$3 378
Mean	\$6 615	\$8 745	\$11 314	\$9 250	\$7 885	\$8 937	\$2 714	\$4 950	—	\$9 499	\$6 305	\$4 627	\$2 757
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	234	104	32	25	10	22	15	130	—	29	6	37	58
Less than \$100	40	9	—	—	—	—	9	31	—	—	—	8	23
\$100 to \$149	56	28	—	6	10	6	6	28	—	—	6	22	—
\$150 to \$199	95	52	21	15	—	16	—	43	—	14	—	7	22
\$200 to \$249	13	4	—	4	—	—	—	9	—	4	—	—	5
\$250 to \$299	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
Median	\$155	\$156	\$159	\$169	\$115	\$156	\$98	\$153	—	\$228	\$145	\$119	\$153
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.4	21.4	23.5	13.3	17.5	17.8	48.3	31.7	—	26.6	27.5	30.2	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	94	23	—	8	—	—	15	71	—	—	—	18	53
Percent below poverty level	39.7	22.1	—	32.0	—	—	100.0	53.4	—	—	—	45.0	91.4

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

REGIONS ..... A-1  
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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by “(CDP),” meaning “census designated place.” In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by “(U),” meaning “unincorporated place.”

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP’s appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP’s). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA’s are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area’s main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA’s are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA’s may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into “inside central city (or cities)” and “outside central city (or cities).” The housing units outside SMSA’s constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for “Central Cities of SMSA’s” are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA’s include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA’s are those named in the titles of the SMSA’s,



with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

### AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

### LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from



any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 3 or more persons unrelated to the householder, person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire, or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data**—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents, i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units, i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

## OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Child**—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.



**Nonrelative**—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

**Age of Householder**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

**Household Type**—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

*Married-couple families.* For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

*Male householder, no wife present.* This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

*Female householder, no husband present.* This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

**Condominium Housing Units**—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data**—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

**Race of the Householder**—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used, if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder**—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder**—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race



category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The data on

householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage**—The

1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the



category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish Heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

### UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

### STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

### PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

### EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

**Heating Equipment**—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene, nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

**Air Conditioning**—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

### FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Price Asked**—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Contract Rent.** "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

**Gross Rent.** The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are



paid for by the renter for paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

**Rent Asked For** "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

**Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Household Income in 1979**—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income, Social Security or Railroad Retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits, money borrowed, tax refunds, exchange of money between relatives living in the same household, gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Median Income**—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation, all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data**—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit, that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household, that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.



Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024



## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex



operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from



the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

## Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

## Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

## ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

## PERSONS

### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in All Other Housing Units</i>	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in group quarters</i>

Stage II—Householder/  
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish  
Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

## Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin  
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>



9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

*Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

## VACANT HOUSING UNITS

### Group

- 1 *Vacant for Rent*
- 2 *Vacant for Sale*
- 3 *Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

## CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precavass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for



households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remainin , after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

### ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage



Table C Standard Error Adjustment Factors

Percent of persons or housing units in sample

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.7	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL  
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Burlington city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
38 179	17.2
15 053	15.7





## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark *Never married*.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark *Finished* this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark *Yes, but also used by another household* if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark *Owned* or *being bought* if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark *Owned* or *being bought* if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark *Rented* for *cash* rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

*Occupied without payment of cash rent* includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount, and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by	
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:	
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer **Yes** *only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28–H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30–H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.



- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

##### 11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

##### *For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.



## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

# INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here					
DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons)  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,  
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.



## How to fill out your Census Form

**See** the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

**Use** a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

**Make** sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form

**Answer** the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

**Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope, no stamp is needed**

**Please** start by answering Question 1 below

## Question 1

## List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

**Do Not List in Question 1**

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

**1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?**

[illegible]

### Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

**Please continue** →

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name First name Middle initial	Last name First name Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	<b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="checkbox"/> Husband/wife <input type="checkbox"/> Father/mother <input type="checkbox"/> Son/daughter <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative <input type="checkbox"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="checkbox"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="checkbox"/> Other nonrelative <input type="checkbox"/> Partner, roommate <input type="checkbox"/> Paid employee	
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female	
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="checkbox"/> White <input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian <input type="checkbox"/> Black or Negro <input type="checkbox"/> Hawaiian <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese <input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese <input type="checkbox"/> Samoan <input type="checkbox"/> Filipino <input type="checkbox"/> Eskimo <input type="checkbox"/> Korean <input type="checkbox"/> Aleut <input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <input type="checkbox"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="checkbox"/> White <input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian <input type="checkbox"/> Black or Negro <input type="checkbox"/> Hawaiian <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese <input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese <input type="checkbox"/> Samoan <input type="checkbox"/> Filipino <input type="checkbox"/> Eskimo <input type="checkbox"/> Korean <input type="checkbox"/> Aleut <input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <input type="checkbox"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday: _____ b. Month of birth: _____ c. Year of birth: _____ 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Jan.—Mar <input type="checkbox"/> Apr.—June <input type="checkbox"/> July—Sept. <input type="checkbox"/> Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday: _____ b. Month of birth: _____ c. Year of birth: _____ 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Jan.—Mar <input type="checkbox"/> Apr.—June <input type="checkbox"/> July—Sept. <input type="checkbox"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<b>6. Marital status</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Separated <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced	<input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Separated <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="checkbox"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="checkbox"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="checkbox"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="checkbox"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="checkbox"/> Nursery school <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="checkbox"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="checkbox"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="checkbox"/> Nursery school <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="checkbox"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="checkbox"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="checkbox"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="checkbox"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="checkbox"/> I <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/>	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="checkbox"/> I <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/>	



NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7

Last name First name Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:

o Husband/wife o Father/mother  
o Son/daughter o Other relative  
o Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

o Roomer, boarder o Other nonrelative  
o Partner, roommate  
o Paid employee

o Male o Female

o White o Asian Indian  
o Black or Negro o Hawaiian  
o Japanese o Guamanian  
o Chinese o Samoan  
o Filipino o Eskimo  
o Korean o Aleut  
o Vietnamese o Other — Specify  
o Indian (Amer.)  
Print tribe

a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth

b. Month of birth

o Jan.—Mar. o Apr.—June o July—Sept. o Oct.—Dec.

o Now married o Separated  
o Widowed o Never married  
o Divorced

o No (not Spanish/Hispanic)  
o Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano  
o Yes, Puerto Rican  
o Yes, Cuban  
o Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

o No, has not attended since February 1  
o Yes, public school, public college  
o Yes, private, church-related  
o Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

o Nursery school o Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

College (academic year)

o Never attended school—Skip question 10

o Now attending this grade (or year)  
o Finished this grade (or year)  
o Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

H8. Are your living quarters —

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

H10. If this is a one-family house —

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number A6. Serial number

B. Type of unit or quarters

For vacant units

D. Months vacant

F. Total persons



H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i>		H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?		CENSUS USE
<input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.		<input type="radio"/> Gas from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		
<b>H14a.</b> How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories		<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used		
<b>b.</b> Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		<b>b.</b> Which fuel is used most for water heating? <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		<b>H22b.</b> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>H15a.</b> Is this building — <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?		<b>c.</b> Which fuel is used most for cooking? <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		
<b>b.</b> Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more		<b>H22.</b> What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? <b>a.</b> Electricity \$ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used		<b>H22c.</b> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
		<b>b.</b> Gas \$ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used		
		<b>c.</b> Water \$ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used		<b>H22d.</b> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
		<b>d.</b> Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used		
<b>H16.</b> Do you get water from — <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?		<b>H23.</b> Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>H17.</b> Is this building connected to a public sewer? <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means		<b>H24.</b> How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms		
<b>H18.</b> About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974		<b>H25.</b> How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms		<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>H19.</b> When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> Always lived here <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969		<b>H26.</b> Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
<b>H20.</b> How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment		<b>H27.</b> Do you have air conditioning? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
		<b>H28.</b> How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles		
		<b>H29.</b> How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks		<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9













## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL.....	F-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS.....	F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance .....	F-4
Population and Housing Census Reports .....	F-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports .....	F-4
PHC80-1, Block Statistics .....	F-1	Evaluation and Reference Reports .....	F-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts .....	F-2	PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports .....	F-4
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas .....	F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports .....	F-4
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress .....	F-2	PHC80-R1, Users' Guide .....	F-4
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics .....	F-2	PHC80-R2, History .....	F-4
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics .....	F-2	PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations .....	F-4
Population Census Reports .....	F-2	PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations .....	F-4
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population .....	F-2	PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme .....	F-4
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants .....	F-2	COMPUTER TAPES .....	F-4
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics .....	F-2	Summary Tape Files .....	F-4
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics .....	F-3	STF 1 .....	F-4
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics .....	F-3	STF 2 .....	F-4
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports .....	F-3	STF 3 .....	F-4
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports .....	F-3	STF 4 .....	F-5
Housing Census Reports .....	F-3	STF 5 .....	F-5
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units .....	F-3	Other Computer Tape Files .....	F-5
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics .....	F-3	P.L. 94-171, Population Counts .....	F-5
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HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics .....	F-3	Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME) .....	F-5
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports .....	F-3	Public-Use Microdata Samples .....	F-5
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change .....	F-3	Census/EEO Special File .....	F-5
		MAPS .....	F-5
		MICROFICHE .....	F-5
		STF 1 Microfiche .....	F-5
		STF 3 Microfiche .....	F-5
		P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche .....	F-5

### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather



than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

### Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

### **HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—**

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by "inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

### **HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—**

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

## **Evaluation and Reference Reports**

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—**These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports—**These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—**This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History—**This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—**This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

## **COMPUTER TAPES**

### **Summary Tape Files**

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1—**This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2—**This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3—**This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.



**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

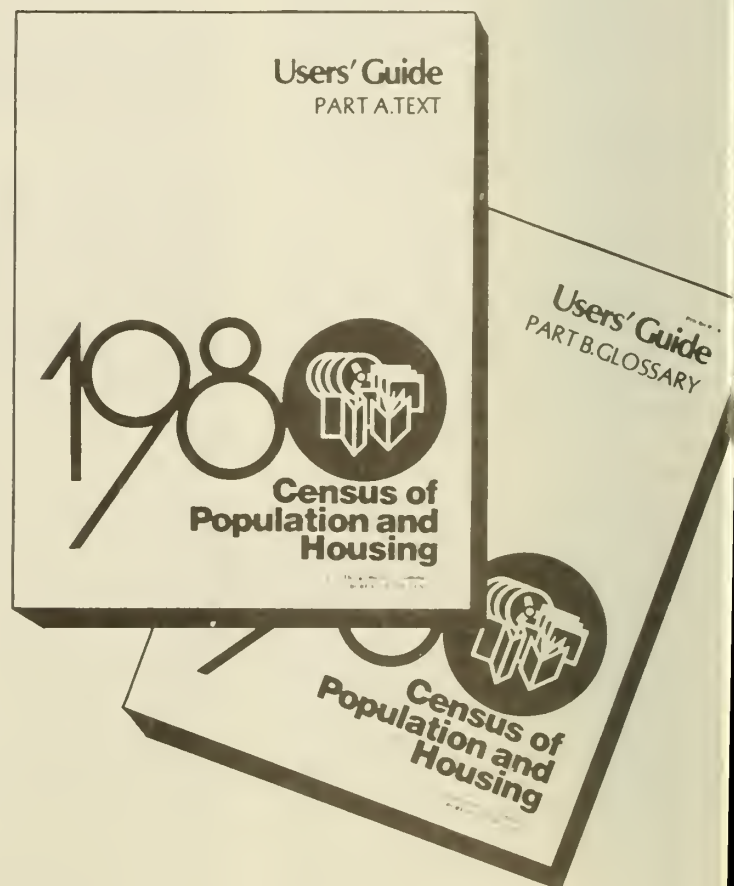
# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

## Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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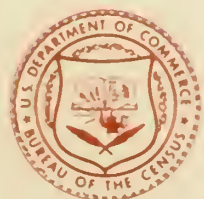
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